Tomorrow

Classics revived Quinlan Terry, the architect behind a new eneration of country houses in the classical style, talks to Spectrum

Women's lives How pension funds discriminate against women's dependants

Survival drive Sandy McLachlan reports on the efforts of Dunlop to survive the decline of the UK motor industry

America's Cup David Miller examines the controversies surrounding the keel of Australia II and the helming of Victory 83

American campaigner Walter Mondale is now front-runner in the campaign for the Democratic presidential nomination. But what of the ghosts said to be haunting him?

Gaddafi is accused of Chad raids

The United States has accused Colonel Gaddaff's Libyan regime of open aggression and of using Soviet-built fighter-

Dollar soars

The dollar touched record levels against the franc and reached on eight-year high against the Deutschemark. The pound lost 1.25 cents, closing at \$1.5085, but made gains against Euro-Page 13

Rail rethink First-class day return tickets have been reintroduced on some railway routes in response to hostility to their cancellation from companies, councils and elderly shoppers Page 3

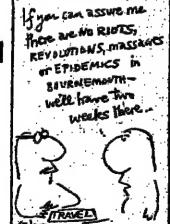
Informal attempts to bring together the two sides in the Financial Times dispute appear to have failed. The executive of the National Graphical Assiciation meets immorrow to discuss platform in the Forcies field, the the simulation.

Hospital ban

A London hospital has imposed a carchinent area and is turning away some patients in an attempt to cut its budger Page 3

Air fares row

American airlines are accusing the Government at keeping fares artificially high Back page



Rothschild deal

RIT and Northern, the financial services group headed by Mr Jacob Rothschild, has taken a 50 per cent stake in L F Rothschild, the successful Wall Street investment bank Page 13

Better outlook

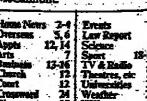
Unsettled weather for at least two days will be followed by temperatures climbing towards 30C (mid-80s F). Reck page

Leader page, 11 Letters: On Central America, from Professor J. R. Pole; forensic scientists, from Mr Douglas Hurd, MP; slavery, from Mrs-O.C Paynton. Leading articles: Rates: Central America; Labour leadership. Features, pages 8, 9, 10. Henry Kissinger and Raymond

lations; violence in the prisons; Roger Scruton on the student closed shop. Spectrum: a mole among the hounds. Fashion: an orgy of opnience.

Computer Horizons, pages 17, 18: Selling in the High Street, developments in the Third World; the search for academic

Sir John Addis, Professor Michael Simpson, Mrs June



Rates to be pegged by law in curb on big spenders

controlling up to twenty Labour city councils.

April 1985 and if a council tries separate announcement yester-to levy a rate above the legal day councils their spending maximum, ratepayers will not targets for 1984-85; councils have to pay. The White Paper also proposes a general power-allowing the Government to set

a maximum for every comman.

England and Wales.

The move was condemned rate support grant penalties and yesterday by the Conservative Association of County Councils, which said it threatened the "very essence of local democracy. It promised a below their present outlays and even Mr Jenkin acknowledged: These targets are undeniably

Sir Jack Smart, leader of

of Camden, Lambeth and Southwark, Sheffield, Newcastle and most of the metropolitan

have been a fruitful source of says that after widespread examples for the government, have their rates controlled after found no consensus on an they are levied. There is no suggestion in England and Wales that councils would have to repay money to ratepayers. Commercial and industrial but the Department of the property is to be revalued for

12 injured

in North

Sea oil rig

explosion

platform to another production platform in the field, and six

were then flown to Aberdeen

Royal Infirmary, British Petroleum, the oper-

ator of the field, said that the

fire was still burning after the explosion. The families of those

injured were being informed, a spokesman said.

is believed to have been cause

by a gas blowout during production drilling. The Forties field has four production

platforms, each accommodating

BP said the fire was still

burning late in the evening but

had been brought under control.

were 141 workers on the platform. Six of the injured were taken to the medical min

of a nearby production plat-

A BP official said: "We must call this a serious accident. It

has not happened on the Forties:

or on any of our platforms before. It is impossible to say how long the platform will be

"Fortunately the accident will

not affect output from the other

Delta, like the other three

platforms in the field, all owned

by BP, is a production platform.

permanently anchored to the

site and is not an exploration

It is the first serious accident

on the field since production started in September 1975.

three platforms in the field".

out of production.

At the time of the blast there

more than 150 people.

The fire started at 5.15pm, It

A legal rates ceiling is to be Environment could insist that the first time since 1973 and

ment announced yesterday in a But rates could rise signifiwhite Paper clearly aimed at cantly next year before the new probably not until the end of controlling up to twenty Labour powers are introduced. Mr the decade. Councils will have powers are introduced. Mr the decade. Councils will have Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of to consult local business inter-The limit will apply first in State for the Environment, in a sets before making their rate. April 1985 and if a council tries separate announcement yester.

Leading article Page 11

tough".
The Government is asking the predominantly Labour low spending councils to make Association of Metropolitan do with a 3 per cent increase in Authorities, said it was a black their cash outlays in the next their cash outlays in the next financial year, and councils say day for democracy.

No councils are named in the that after allowing for inflation white Paper, but it is clear that and salary increases that means the Government is aiming to a 3½ per cent spending cut in real term. High spending counculation councils, including the Greater calls are asked to spend 6 per cent less in cash, described by the metropolitan authorities as the metropolitan authorities as "wholly unattainbale".

The White Paper represents the Government's conclusions Councils in Scotland, which on the need for rates reform. It consultation, the Government alternative to rates, although there will be minor reforms to

the system.

imposed on consistently high-rates are lowered in future rating of empty factories will be spending councils, the Govern-years. On the new rates ceiling, Mr.

Jenkins said that the Government could no longer ignore "the deep sense of grievance felt by many ratepayers about excessive expenditure and rate

Since 16 councils accounted rate support grant penalties and may be tempted to push up their rates in consequence.

Some Labour councils face a plans, those were the primary plans, those were the primary targets. But Mr Jenkin warned other councils to pay heed. He had no wish to use the general rates capping powers, but would

if necessary.

Mr Jenkin is to exclude from consideration for initial rate capping all councils with budgets of less than £10m a year. That means that 275 of the 296 English non-metropolitan councils are excluded and most of those left in are Labour controlled, such as Swindon (Thamesdown). This con-cession may reduce opposition from the Conservative-controlled Association of District Councils, whose leader, Mr Ian

McCallum, yesterday talked of big brother The Government has adjusted its spending plans to be more "realistic" about council spending. Provision for current expenditure in 1984-85 is being increased to £20,500m, 3 per cent more than originally

Shore urges stronger conventional forces

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

Mr Peter Shore last night included a call to strengthen Britain's conventional forces in a proposed major revision of what he called the Labour Party's fatally flawed non-nuclear defence policy. At least 12 people were injured last night when an explosion started a fire on a production He made a robust and long North Sea.

The injured rig workers were suitified from the Forties Delta.

statement of his position on defence and disarmament, taking him farther away from the party stance than any of the other Labour leadership candidates

He said Labour's pledge to remove not just cruise but all American bases, its unconditional abandonment of Polaris and the commitment to reduce conventional arms, had not been acceptable on June 9 and it would not be acceptable when the party faced the

electorate again.
Attacking the "despairing and negative unilateralism" of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, Mr Shore said armed forces and weapons existed to defend Britain's

independence. "I have considerable confidence in our alliance (Nato) but I am not prepared now or in the uncertain future to place our fortunes, our independence in

the hands of another power," he Recalling the battle in the late 1950s of Aneurin Bevan with Shore said that if elected leader

immune from Soviet encroach- candidate for the deputy leader-

The Russians sought influfrom a position of strength, he deputy leadership, Shore distinguised



Peter Shore: revised defence policy

between positive and negative

Positive and creative unilateralism was the willingness to give a lead, to refuse to increase existing nuclear arsenals in the hope that others would follow. But this would not mean abandening existing nuclear weapons, including Polaris, Further policy developments would depend on" the response to our initial moves"

Negative unilateralism sought to strip Britain uncondi-tionally of all nuclear weapons, It was the unitateralism of a neutralist and powerless Bri-

Mr Neil Kinnock, the leadership front-runner said in Cirencester, Gloucestershire, last night that Labour would ensure he would not send his Foreign that savings in pension funds Secretary "naked into a confer-were chanelled into rebuilding industry and the public services, Mr Shore, speaking in Lambeth, London, said Labour control of the City and stopping could not indulge in the false the flow of capital overseas.

Confidence that Britain was Mr Michael Meacher, a

ship, said yesterday he was confident he could break the ence, power and acquiescence Kinnock-Hattersley "dream and increasingly they did so ticket" for the leadership and Meacher profile, page

Leading article, page 11

Sri Lanka Tour operators have set up contingency plans to evacuate British tourists from Sri Lanka if racial violence gets err oranizers, which has \$8 Battons still in the country, has a chartered jet standing by to airlift holidaymakers to safety

Britons tell

of holiday

terror in

in the Meldive Islands. Plans for the rescue were revealed as 41 Britons flew into Heathrow from Color bolidaymakers, who all booked with Knoni, said they were relieved to be home and spoke about the violence that

They were staying at the Ramwell holiday centre, five miles outside Negombo.

has enguifed the island.

Mr John Hutchinson, from Leicester, said: "Last Wednes-day a taxi driver took us both into Negombo just before curiew and the whole town was smouldering. All the Tamil property in the centre of the town had been burnt down. The cigarette factory had gone up together with a cinema and a garage. There was smoke everywhere and the whole area was a burnt-out mess.

"The houses of rich Tamils had been burnt to the ground and there was no sign of any Tamils anywhere. We were told that Tamils were being grabbed off buses by groups of people wielding iron bars.

"We also saw young Singalese stopping cars to siphon out the petrol so they could use it to start fires."

Mr Pat O'Leary, Killarney, who has been working for five weeks in Colombo for the Port Authority, said: "I saw a lot of buildings being burat. People were being dragged out of their houses and then the houses burnt down.

"I watched a group of Sinhalese people chasing a Continued on back page, col 2

said in answer to questions about her health. Sultan dismisses **Crown Agents**

By Jonathan Davis, Financial Correspondent The Sultan of Brunei, one of banks on how to set up the

cusmissed Britain's Crown the move may adversely affect Agents from their long-standing other British financial institutions which have helped multi billion pound investment manage the lucrative portfolio. The Crown Agents were

Outward bound: The Duchess of Kent at Heathrow airport with her son, Lord Nicholes

Windsor, aged 13, en route for a two-week private stay in Canada. "I'm feeling fine", she

abruptly informed last week that the Sultan has decided to establish an independent Brunei officially, but the Crown Agents Investment Agency before the are understood to have been Investment Agency before the end of the year to manage the bulk of his country's accumu- £3,000m of funds.

The move comes just five months before Brunei is scheduled to achieve full independence from Britain, although a Foreign Office spokesman de-nied last night that it was linked to the continuing dispute between Britain and the Sultan over future defence arrangements for the sultanate,

It seems likely however to have serious financial consequences for the Crown Agents, the controversial Government agency which hit the headlines in the 1970s when it lost £180m through dubious property in-

Reports that the Sultan is being advised by two American

of the oil and gas price rises of the 1970s. The Brunei funds are estimated to account for some 70 per cent of the £4,600m which the Crown Agents are responsible for managing Mr Alan Frood, the Crown

investment portfolio.

No detailed figures about the

size of Brunei's financial re-

responsible for more than

tely half the sultanate's total

financial reserves, which have

grown dramatically as a result

serves have been release

Agent's managing director, confirmed last night that they had been informed of the Sultan's plans. He would not comment on

the financial or employment impact of the changeover, but

Thatcher may face operation on eye

By Philip Webster Political Reporter

Mrs Margaret Thatcher will learn tomorrow whether she faces an operation on a damaged right eye.

The Prime Minister, it was disclosed yesterday, received treatment over the weekend for what Downing Street described as "minor damage" to the retina, the light sensitive coat-ing at the back of the eye in which the optic nerve terminates, had become separated and she had had treatment to

Mrs Thatcher, who has been advised by her doctors to rest and has cancelled all but the most essential work, will be seen again by her eye surgeon tomorrow, when a decision will be taken on whether further treatment, including laser sur-

gery is necessary. The cause is uncertain but Dr John Henderson, Mrs That-cher's personal physician, said yesterday that Mrs Thatcher had complained about the problem at the Royal Garden Party at Buckingham Palace last Wednesday, when she had rubbed her eye rather vigorous-

ly after feeling irritation. Downing Street said last night that Mrs Thatcher thought she had a bit of dust in her eye

at that party, although she did not know if that was the reason. Dr Henderson said Mrs Thatcher had seem "unfussed" by it all. Surgery would be considered tomorrow if an examination showed that there had been no improvement. If the specialist was not satisfied with progress "the only thing to do is some sort of glueing on process," he said. Lasers were sometimes used to plaster the retina back into its proper

Downing Street, which de-clined to give details of where the treatment had taken place or who had carried it out, said last night: "We hope the treatment has been successful. We have no reason to assume it will not be".

Dr Henderson said that Mrs Thatcher was "slightly bored" at having her work interrupted. Although she did not have a beavy work schedule this week she postponed interviews with magazines.

Mrs Thatcher's vision was not impaired, Downing Street said, and she was not wearing an eye-patch or dark glasses, or

Our Medical Correspondent writes: It would appear that Mrs Thatcher probably has a small tear in her retina.

As a person ages the vitrous jelly inside the eye contracts. If this jelly is firmly attached to the retina retraction can cause tearing and the jelly can then he said "potentially it is a very seep into the sub-retinal space and cause detachment.

Boy among 16 victims of typhoid

By a Staff Reporter

Fifteen Britons, including a boy aged three, are now known to have typhoid after returning from a holiday in Greece, but the total number of victims

It has also been confirmed that one man has picked up the disease after a holiday in The boy, Simon Booth, of Leeds, is the latest confirmed

at the Ramira Beach Hotel on Kos. His condition was described as improving at Seacroft Hospital, Leeds. A woman from the Guiseley area of Leeds is also at the hospital with the Of the other confirmed cases, a young man, a woman and a

victim among those who stayed

middle-aged man come from Greater Manchester, three people are from Kent, two from Hertfordshire, two from Not-tingham, and one each from Birmingham, south London and Newport in Gwent.

The cases have all been confirmed by doctors, but the Department of Health is awaiting the results of tests Dr Richard Fairburst, who

flew to Kos to investigate the outbreak on behalf of seven tour companies, was no nearer finding the cause yesterday. He emphasized the importance of taking a course of inoculations before visiting the island. Meanwhile it emerged that another party of British tourists had suffered stomach cramps

and diarrhoea in Samarkand, on top of the 29 people in the same party as Dr Lawrence Reece, who died on Saturday. Out of the 27 people from the second party, at least 10 are believed to be still ill, and the Department of Health con-firmed that three from Dr

Recee's party are still unwell.

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New language of conciliation in White House US more hopeful of Latin American peace From Christopher Thomas, Washington

The Reagan Administration is growing increasingly optimistic about events in Central America. It believes that its allies in the region - Honduras, Costa Rica, El Salvador and Gnatemala - hold the key to early peace talks with left-wing

Mr George Bush, the Vice-President, echoed the new language of conciliation being used by senior Administration officials when he asserted that there were "some encouraging signs" of a possible diplomatic solution. "We are not sending Mr Bush: not sending troops US troops into combat in Central America," he said. "We are not trying to overthrow the men, 4,000 military personnel Nicaraguan Government. and a substantial array of

The Administration is mak-military hardware will start ing strennous efforts to distract arriving in the region for attention from its show of "exercises attention from its show of carcuses.

Cantral The build-up is causing some ca- are designed to allay fears of America. This month 19 war- alarm in the higher levels of the US military involvment in the ships, 13,500 naval officers and Republican Party. Yesterday region.



and a substantial array of

can leader in the House of Representatives, gave a blunt warning that he would oppose any attempt to increase the number of US advisers in El Salvador. His opposition is all the more important because previously he has been a staunch supporter of Administration policy in Central America. There is

Mr Robert Michel, the Republi-

apprehension and fear out there on the part of the American public," he said "We don't Want to get far out in front." The remarks by Mr Bushcoupled with optimistic and conciliatory comments by Mrs.
Jeane Kirkpatrick, the US.
Ambassador to the United
Nations, and one of the

stated willingness to seek a regional peace solution was,

principlearchitects of Administrative policy in Central Ameritives of the two sides in Bogota

Speaking in Portland, Maine, Mr Bush said that a six-point peace proposal by Senor Daniel Ortega, Nicaragua's Foreign Minister, showed "genuine flexibility" and that even Dr Fiel Castro of Cuba had conveyed a less belligerent tone and supported regional cooper-Mrs Kirkpatrick followed a similar line in a television. interview, saying Mr Castro's

 BOGOTA: President Belisario Betancur of Colombia yesterday claimed that he had broken the ice" between the US and the El Salvadorean guerilla movement after his diplomatic coup in stage-man-aging the first face-to-face meeting between representa-

Main London stations seen as candidates for railways sell-off

told rail unions that he envisages large-scale private investment in British Rail in the next

Candidates for privatization include parts of London's main railway termini: Liverpool Street, Broad Street, Fenchurch Street, Victoria, Waterloo, and Kings Cross, where comprehensive redevelopment, including shopping centres and luxury restaurants, is expected. Caterng services and the Sealink shipping subsidiary are also in line for the same treatment.

While Mr King declined to comment on specific services, such as Victoria to Gatwick, he is in favour of introducing such as Victoria to Gatwick, he is favour of introducing private capital into the railway interprivate results in his confidential discussion with the unions last week that in such cases there is due in the autumn. It will be except for specifically substances and interprivate results have corporate plan which forsees a commuter rough here. assets. Investors would be corporate plan which forsees a east commuter routes making a required to pay for full market profitable Inter-City business, satisfactory financial return.

The Secretary of State for price for any rail asset, provid-Transport. Mr Tom King, has ing funds to plough back into told rail unions that he envisages large-scale private invest-British Rail.

price for any rail asset, provid-ing funds to plough back into ment's subsidy from about £950m to £700m over the next five years.

Mr King told the unions that the Government has no master plan for the future of the railway and is not committed to any particular size of rail network.

He has not yet reached any decision on electrification of the East Coast main line from London to York, Newcastle and the financial results of the business concerned, in this case

tistor at Ford Motors.

Under new TUC rules for

within this group, and there has

The AUEW internal mem-

bership report, of which a

photocopy is in the possession of *The Times*, gives the overall number of members at Decem-

have no alternative but to

That would be achieved by

shedding 7,000 more staff than the 13,000 already proposed and by further rationalization. Mr King in effect repudiate the "balance sheet of change agreed between the rail unions and the Management when Mr Norman Fowler was Secretary of State for Transport, in which Edinburgh. While he was "not unsympathetic" to electrification, the investment needed would have to be justified by flexible rostering, one-man operated trains and abolition of

marshalling yards. He made clear that the only

Doubts on AUEW's TUC seat claim

Michelin strikers told

to work or lose jobs

More than 1,100 strikers at a his restart shift time. If anyone

French-owned tyre factory in on strike does not return this

Stoke-on-Trent were told yester- will be taken as an indication

day to work or be dismissed. that he does not want to

The production workers at the continue his employment. In

Michelin plant, who are protest- such a case the company will

day shift system, are to hold a terminate the employee's con-

What the papers say about the Fiat Uno.

The interior is luxurously

finished and the outside lines have

been softened to make it different

Confidential membership would have disqualified one of figures produced for leaders of the AUEW's four nominees for the engineering workers' union suggests that the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers (AUEW) is claiming a seat on the TUC General Council to which it is not entitled.

The AUEW engineering workers' section, dominated by choosing the General Council. all unions with 100,000 memmoderates, has been affiliated bers or more have a right to to the TUC on a membership of automatic seats based on a sliding scale linked to member 1.001,000, which takes it over the one-million threshold sancship. Unions with between 1,000,000 and 1,499,999 memtioning four automatic seats on the labour movements's ruling bers are entitled to four seats.

The AUEW engineering section is the only union affiliating body. But an internal survey of the union's 2,407 branches carried out two months ago discloses that total audited membership had already fallen to 944,055 by December 31, been speculation about the actual size of its membership 1982, the qualifying date for TUC purposes.

TUC officials are expected to investigate the apparent dis-crepancy which, if made known by the May 31 closing date for ber 1982 as 944,055. The the supply of union statistics, document is dated June, 1983.

ing at the imposition of a seven-

Mr John Miller, national

officer of the Transport and

month-long stoppage in the face

thought the employer's action

could enflame the situation.

of the company's threat.

meeting today.

By Barrie Clement

automatic seats. This would almost certainly have been Mr The Government's £1,000m Youth Training Scheme (YTS) will be the subject of bitter criticism at this year's TUC councillor and leading nego-

> substantial support calls for the TUC to reconsider its involvement in the scheme.

ation, declares that the scheme is "totally inadequate" to alleviate the drastic plight of the young unemployed.

these schemes, not only as a means of cynically manipulat-ing unemployment figures, but also to break the link between the pay of apprentices and trainees and that of skilled workers."

The National Union Teachers will also present a motion expressing "deep con-cern" over alleged exploitation of the scheme by employers.

The union says that the guidlines laid down by the Manpower Services Commission (MSC), the body administering the scheme, are in many cases being flouted.

The National Union of

 Talks to resolve a dispute officer of the Transport and General Workers' Union. British Shipbuilders' Scott Lith-(TGWU) will ask the men if they want to continue the without result last night (Our The NGA's action is likely to win support of two of Britain's most powerful white-collar unions, the National Associ-Glasgow Correspondent writes). ation of Local Government The dispute is over a call for Officers and the Civil and Union officials last night 34 redundancies in spite of the tought the employer's action fact that the yard is using outside contractors. The plumb-Public Services Association, both of whom have declared their opposition. A letter sent by Michelin to ers will renew strike action if the workers' homes said: "Each there is no satisfactory resolution.

> The National Union of Journalists is calling on the TUC to sever all links with the Press Council and to seek instead a "genuinely indepen-dent" media authority able to implement a statutory right of reply for aggrieved members of te public, (Our Labour Editor

in a strongly-worded motion to the conference, the union argues that a four-year cam-paign by the TUC General Council has failed to achieve fundamental changes in the

Council is hindering the development of a free and democratically-accountable press"



conference. One motion likely to gain

The motion from the National Graphical Associ-

It states: "Congress recogniz-es that the Government is using

Teachers is concerned that arrangements for monitoring and evaluating courses are "wholly inadequate", that the schemes are being submitted approval had been sought and that the quality of training available in some schemes is

Press Council break urged

Press Council.

The union argues that "the



Royal helmsman: Prince Edward with Mr John Teny in Spanish Lady taking part in the National Flying Fifteen class at Cowes yesterday. They came minth in the race. The Duke of Edinburgh came twelfth.

Cowes Report, page 20

chics, and the Polytechnic of North London have refused to

The reasons given were that the information was confiden-

tial or that there was not the

week it was owned about £100,000 by Nigerian state

Nigerian officials said yester-day that the figure was a gross exaggeration, but they did not

know how much was owed.

They denied that the debts were

connected with restrictions on

foreign exchange for Nigerians

studying abroad.

A survey by the United Kingdom Overseas Students

Association this year, which received replies from 90 insti-

tutions, found that £1.5m was

As a result, some students at

The organizers feel their

The eisteddfod has a strict

protests detract from the true nature of the eisteddfod

no-English rule and for that reason some local authorities in

the Principality refuse to make

a financial contribution towards

it. But the rule is immovable for

the eisteddfod is the only big

event in Wales held entirely in

cost about £850,000 and

This year's eisteddfod will

the mother tongue.

owed by Nigerian students.

Aston University said last

administrative resources

Colleges blamed for unpaid foreign fees

do this.

Nigerian students owe up to lege. London and Preston, f3m in college fees, the Hatfield and Oxford polyte-Nigerian High Commission chics, and the Polytechnic of yesterday accused British colleges of failing to provide information to enable the

money to be paid.

Mr Ezekiel Dimks, the acting
High Commissioner, refutted the allegations and ended by saying: "We would like to appeal to all illegal institutions operating in Britain which depend solely on fees from Nigerians to exist, to stop conniving with unscrupulous Nigerians to subvert the Nigerian foreign exchange regu-

The institutions referred to are some private colleges which cater for Nigerian students. However, the registration system for private institutions operated by the Department of Education and Science was ended in 1980.

Mr Dimka said that it was un to universities, polytechnics and colleges to give the High Commission personal details (names, courses and sponsors), of Nigerian students in order to Aston are having the have foreign exchange released results withheld. by the central bank. The Bromwich College of Comondon School of Economics, merce and Technology Reading Southampton and expelled Nigerian students.

for hatred and violence in our efforts to extol our Welshness

and promote the cause of the

language.
"We see more and more these

days actions and behaviour on

the part of a small number of

us, that are completely incon-sistent with civilized standards.

"If these tendencies increase

the result will be that we will.

lose our self respect, not to

mention the respect of those

non-Welsh speakers whom we

should be attracting towards our

Journalism gets first professor By Our Education Correspondent by allegations that Sussex universities; King's Col-

Mr John Dodge, director of information at the Inner London Education Authority, has been appointed to run the journalism course at the City University in London. He will be the first professor of

oproalism in Britain. Mr Dodge, aged 53, who was director of the National Council for the Training of governments, and its registrar, Mr Keith Houghton, said that with 5,000 Nigerian students studying in Britian as much as £3m in fees could be owing. Journalists for eight years, hopes to turn the City University into a centre for refresher courses for journal-ists in mid-career. He said that it would also be useful for editors to be able to meet to

discuss their work. "When you think how much training the ILEA puts on for teachers and the number of teachers' centres it had, you realize there is nothing like it in journalism," he said yester-

day.

Mr Dodge, who will start his new job later this year, was responsible for establishing tising and Marketing Education Foundation, which also ran for three years.

The City University course university postgraduate courses in Britain, has been running for seven years. It takes about 25 home and 25 overseas students each year. The course includes periodical and radio journalism, and virtually all students have secured jobs.

Mr Dodge, who has been in his present job since 1972, said that he hoped journalists on sabbatical leave would come to the City University to write books or teach.



Mr John Dodge: Idea for

despite a government grant of £180.000 in this financial year, As he spoke, two members of fund-raising remains a problem. the Welsh Language Society Man in the news

Welsh self-respect in

peril, says ombudsman

Extremists who burn holiday began a week-long fast as part of homes and destroy in the name a campaign for an official body of Wales could damage the to supervise teaching of the nation's self respect Mr Alun tongue in Wales. Each year, to

nation's self respect Mr Anna the embarrassment of the Solid Solid

Meacher: Toiler with a social conscience

Mr Michael Meacher, whose campaign to win the deputy leadership of the Labour Party has been gaining momentum in the past few days, has won an enviable reputation for integrity among his fellow MPs. Outside the Commons in the

maelstrom of activity on the fringe of Parliament, Mr Meacher has become known as one who is ready to take on even the most menial tasks and always carry out his undertak-ings, a reputation he shares with

gave him a public school education at Berkhamsted, and another which took him to New College, Oxford.

education that gave him the guilt feeling which led him into the Labour Party, but what he saw after university in inner the slums needed to be tackled more fundamental.

Mr Meachers and the slums are fundamental.

lavatory and bath in the

spent in a house with outside 1962. He entered Parliament eight

academic career in the interim. His early speeches in the Commons concentrated on social matters, but he has since widely broadened his oratorical horizons. He can be relied on to take part in the annual econ-omic debate after the Queen's Speech and often speaks on defence; he made two contri-butions during the Falklands

Nevertheless, it is the issue of the class divide and low pay that he wants to bring to the fore through the deputy leader-ship election. He feels Labour should present the electorate with the gut issues of inequality of wealth and income the very issues which brought him into the party, and which he feels have been insufficiently empha-

Mr Meacher is keenly interested in sport, was a jogger before it was fashionable, and plays goif with a son who has a handicap of three. Mr Meacher will not disclose his own rating. He met his wife, Molly, on the tennis court when they were

teenagers. His other main recreation is

classical and operatic. Mr Meacher's supporters believe that he will win the deputy leadership in October, but more neutral observers

would still give odds against With his five years' ministerial experience in three differ-ent departments, his undouted abilities as a speaker, and his committment to present Labour policy, Mr Meacher makes his strongest appeal to the individ-ual member of the Labour Party. He hopes to gain a high percentage of constituency votes and to win a respectable

measure of support from his fellow MPs. fellow MPs.

Mr Meacher's backers hope that he will win the support of all the unions which backed Mr. Wedgwood Benn in 1981, plus a

If the party chooses him, he can be expected to make hard-hitting Commons speeches, attacking the Prime Minister for dividing the nation and for "inequality, even in misery". which he sees as the hallmark of Thatcherite Britain.

Leading article, page 11

UDR accused by O Fiaich of murdering youth

as murder at his funeral yesterday by Cardinal Tomas O iaich, Primate of All Ireland. said that there were particularly suspicious circumstances surrounding the shooting of Martin Malone in Armagh city on Saturday, particularly as it came after the deaths of three other unarmed Roman Catholics there in the

last 18 months.

Cardinal O Fraich said that he had "strenuously con-demned the murder of four-members of the Ulster Defence Regiment in this diocese. How can one pronounce the deliberate killing of a member of this force as murder and the deliberate killing of an unarmed bystander by a member of this force as anything less than

Mr Maione, aged 18 and one of a family of 11, died after being shot at close range after an argument and scuffle

The killing of an unarmed hetween a UDR patrol and Roman Catholic youth by a member of the Ulster Defence Regiment (UDR) was described hetween a UDR patrol and people it was questioning on a member of the Ulster Defence Roman Catholic housing estate.

Speaking at Mr Malone's people it was questioning on a Roman Catholic housing estate. Speaking at Mr Malone's funeral in St Patrick's Cathedral, Armagh, the Cardinal added that the Pope had said in the diocese four years ago that he prayed nobody would ever call murder by any other name but murder. Cardinal O Finish was critical that he and others were still "completely in the dark" six months after calling for full inquiries into the deaths of three other unarmed people

11 :1

About 1,400 mourners heard statement from five priests saying that they had no confidence in any investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabu-iary (RUC). The statement asked why the

The statement asked why the UDR patrol left the scene immediately after the killing, and why it took four hours for the RUC to appear.

A squad of detectives set up to investigate the killing has questioned the patrol, but no one has been suspended from duty or charged.

Village mourns pop fans who drowned

The hamlet of Ballymurphy, to see where the cries for help

naval protection vessel, Emer, with fishing boats searching the waters below the cliffs.

Two Air Corps helicopters and sub-squa teams from Cork, Limerick and Galway also took part, while 60 villagers searched the shoreline.

The eight drowned as the sixth annual Lisdoonvarna pop festival, which had attracted 20,000 fans to see Rory Gallagher and Belfast-born Van Morrison, ended on Sunday. The dead include three brothers and their friend from Ballmur-

phy.
Mr James Doran, aged 25, his brother John, 22, and Edward. 19, together with a neighbour, James Murphy, aged 17, had been in the water only a few minutes when their cries were heard from behind high waves. Their younger brother, Chris-topher, was rescued. A friend, Mr Seamus Kelly, 21, said: "It

was all over in a minute." The size of the waves made it Co Limerick, and Mr Dennis difficult for people on the shore O'Sullivan from Co Kerry.

Threat of college closure

By Our Education

A nautical college in Fleetwood, Lancashire, may have to close if the Government accepts big cuts in maritime training proposed because of the decline in the British merchant fleet.

The Fleetwood College, which is likely to have 140 students in 1984-85, should not be allowed to take any further students for advanced courses. according to the National Advisory Body for local authority higher education. The advisory body, whose

committee met yesterday under the chairmanship of Mr Peter Brooke, Under Secretary of State for higher education, also proposed that advanced nautical training excluding radio courses, be stopped at Brunel Technical College in Bristol, the City of London and Merchant Navy College, Humberside College of higher education and Lowes College of further education.

Murder attempt charges

Two men suffered serious wounds, one to the head, the other in the pelvis, after shots were fired through a window in the Balsall Heath area of Birmingham yesterday. Police had previously had complaints about a party which had gone on nonestop for two nights. A man aged 53 will appear before Birmingham magistrates today on two charges of

Sixth victim identified

attempted murder.

Graham Allan, aged 28, from Newarthill, Lanarkshire, has been identified by the police as the sixth of the 15 people whose remains were found at Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, and Metrose Avenue, Cricklewood, north London, earlier this year. He was identified by his

Correction

The table of trade union voting intentions yesterday should have shown the engineering section of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers as supporting Mr Roy Hattersley as leader of the Labour Party, with Mr Neil Kinnock as his deputy.

The hamlet of Ballymurphy, to see where the cries for help co Carlow, was in mourning yesterday for four pop fans who Lister, aged 16 from Dublin, said in hospital "There were a lot people diving into the Republic's west coast.

More than 100 miles away an air and sea search continued at Doolin, co Clare, for the bodies. One was recovered as the Irish naval protection vessel, Emer, with fishing boats searching the couldn't see where others where swimming. "I heard a voice shout 'help'

and went to see what happened when the ground disappeared from under me and I was

sucked away".

Several of the victims are thought to have swum to sandbanks, but when they tried to return they could not beat the current which was particularly strong as the tide had just turned. The beach from which they swam has three signs they swam has three signs warning pople not to bathe because of dangerous currents.

The brothers who drowned are cousins of a local Figure Fail member of the Dail. In a village nearby signs announ the cancellation of last night's

bingo and a discotheque.

The four other victims were
Mr Colm Keyes and Mr Michael Murphy, from Por-tlaoise, Mr John Leahy, from

Theatre to present five new plays

The National Youth Theatre yesterday announced its 1983 season of five productions in London with its director, Michael Croft, in hospital, and its firture uncertain as it has to leave, its headquarters at the Shaw Theatre in November.

Mr Croft, who is suffering from angina, is being kept in hospital this week, but it is hoped that the season will open on August 17 with For Those in Peril, a new play by Christopher Short about the Invergordon mutiny.

Other plays in the season, which runs to September 24, are I Get Along Without You, a new play about the Second World War, by Bill Buffery, Hamlet: Charlotte Emily and Anne, a new play about the Bronte sisters by Douglas Verrall; and Royal Hunt of the Sun.

9% pay increase for doctors in the forces

By Our Defence Correspondent

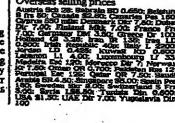
Doctors and dentists in the armed forces are to receive a 6.6 per cent pay increase backdated to April, and a further 2.5 per cent from January. These increases, recom-mended in a supplementary report of the Review Body on

Armed Forces, were accepted by the Prime Minister in a written Commons answer on Friday. The rises will take the maximum pay of a captain to £15,544, and that of a colonel to £25,785.

*Review Body on Armed Forces Pay: Service Medical and Dental Officers, Supplement to Twelfth Report, 1983, HMSO, £3.

 Pressboard, of Nailsworth, Gloucestershire, is to supply the Army with more than 250,000 air conditioned inner soles to combat athlete's foot. (The Press Association reports).

The sole has been designed to fit the new Mondopoint boot.





society.

few other MPs.

Michael Hugh Meacher was born in Hertfordshire 43 years ago, the son of a farm worker. He won a scholarship which Mr Michael Meacher: won a scholarship which

Contrary to popular belief, it was not his childhood and

kitchen, not the kind of become a probation officer, and while training for that he discovered the appalling con-ditions in which some people were living in the capital. He decided that while social

sized in recent years.

مكذا من الدُصل

حكنامن الأصل

by

A British Rail board official

insisted no first-class day return

tickets have been available since they were officially stopped in May. But a spokes-

man for Western Region said it

had revived the special fare from Oxford, Didcot, Newbury

and Reading to London just four days after at was halted. "We had an established flow of

first-class day return traffic and

revenue could have been lost." The first-class day return, available to travellers starting

out after the morning rush hour,

was dropped in the hope that

ds her offspring, the

He added: "They got rather too close and were given a second warning, but by this time it was too late - the

VIII during the dissolution of the monasteries was under way again yesterday. Craftsmen started work on the roofless west tower of the

Priory Church, Bolton Abbey, The cost will be £75,000 and

the work is part of a wider The west tower was started in The Brocklesby, at 685 tons the largest glass fibre ship in the world, collided with HMS. 520 and was intended to rise to 20ft. It had reached only a third of that height when work

was stopped. It had remained unfinished ever since. Mr Leonard Gorner, chairman of the appeal committee said the fund was only £20,000

last February. short of the overall £300,000

Doctors angry as cuts force hospital to turn away patients

A London hospital is turning point of help by people needing damaging way of reducing away patients living outside its medical treatment. Now these patient services. Unless the own self-imposed "catchment casual callers will be treated on hospital had come up with such area" in an effort to meet a cut the same basis as those referred an idea, the Waltham Forest of £350,000 in its budget this. by their own General Practical Health Authority would have year. Unless they need urgent titioners, that is, those living imposed a freeze on all staff treatment, patients sent to outside the new catchment area which would have been Whipps Cross Hospital, east will generally be turned away. For more disruptive than "a London are being told to go Even patients needing emerged and their general areas are a superior general areas and their general areas are a superior general areas and their general areas are a superior general areas and their general areas and their general areas areas and their general areas areas and their general areas are a superior general areas and their general areas are a superior general areas are a superior general areas and their general areas are a superior general areas areas and their general areas areas areas and their general areas are a superior general areas are a superior general areas a

back to their general prace ency treatment are to be reduction", titioners for help.

The move is being opposed

The move is being opposed opposed

The move is being opposed o strongly by local general practitioners, the hospital medical which they arrive at the hospital staff and the British Medical makes it unreasonable to expect Association, which sees it as GPs to make alternative artending to fragment the rangements with other hospi-National Health Service geo- tals.

bridge, southern Essex, Epping contrary to the ethics of the service.

Forest and north Newham will medical profession and the no longer be seen, unless they health service that there should need argent treatment or have be constraints on consultants on the past five been referred to named consultants.

Dr Israel Glick, chairman of overspeading of £250,000 this treating patients.

Whipps Cross is one of several the medical staff committee at year. The extra £100,000 was hospitals in the East End of the hospital, said yesterday that required as the hospital's share London which have been the catchment area idea had of the Government's efficiency traditionally used as the first been adopted as the least saving targets.

The catchment area system is expected to reduce the number of patients treated at the hospital by 3 per cent and to produce a saving of £200,000, mainly by reducing the number of in-patients. That will save

graphically.

The hospital has written to local general practitioners, enclosing maps, telling them that only patients living in the waltham Forest and western Waltham Forest and western Redbridge areas will be treated This is not far off the might inquiry service.

British Menna The hospital has written to GPs committee, said yesterday that if other hospitals adopted the same tactic the National "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the National "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the National "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the National "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings", including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings" including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings" including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings" including least the same tactic the national "efficiency savings" including least the

First-class rail revolt spreads

	By Richard Evans	
Angry rail commuters have been joined by companies, local	WHAT THE TICKETS COST	_
authorities and elderly shoppers in boycotting British Rail after its decision to scrap first-class day return tickets.	fat class To cheap day Ordhary London and back return 1st class 2nd class from: now scrapped return return £	
As increasing evidence of customer hostility continued to emerge, British Rail seemed last night to be confused about whether the tickets were available	Brighton 8.80 16.00 5.80 Bexitil 10.00 18.00 6.60 Tunbridge Welfs 5.80 10.40 3.80 Bath 23.00 33.00 12.00 Colohester 8.80 16.00 5.80	
	the state of the s	

But many rail users have rail user watchdog committee, travelling by car.

The managing director of a spending £21 for a first-class British Sugar, based in Peter- he said. borough, are now driving to "BR had hoped that even London rather than pay the half of the day-return passen-

rebelled and opted for second- said local government and class travel or, even worse for National Health Service in-British Rail, have resorted to structed to travel second class OF by car.

. Elderly people who used to Banbury firm wrote to British travel to London once or twice Rail saying. I have given a month for shopping had instructions that all staff will written to complain. They instructions that all staff will written to complain. "They now travel by second class." He cannot afford the full first-class said the firm could not justify fare and have a problem getting return between Banbury and class accommodation. So now London. Staff at a subsidiary of they don't go to London at all"

the 700,000 passengers brying them each year would turn to Mr Leonard Dumelow, section would be all right. But from an the ordinary first class ticket, retary of the Central Transport the evidence we are receiving the ordinary first class ticket, retary of the Central Transport the evidence we are receiving this is not happening.



Giraffe tramples on child

in hospital for head braises yesterday after being attacked at Longleat Safari Park, Wiltshire, by a giraffe which get out of the way but the child didn't Goodland, said: "As we stood

looking, it just started to run to os. I think it was because we bury, Bristol, and her family had left their car to walk in an were all wearing yellow coats. The giraffe kicked Sarah to area where giraffes and camels. too close to the giraffe because of her protective feelings

said she was

only commissioned in January

Nurton, another minehunter, in

this year, to be endangered.

Women in search of 'manly' men

Seventy-three per cent of those surveyed disliked men wearing a single earring and 92
per cent objected to them
wearing a pair.
Only 3 per cent thought
lipstick on a man was accept-

able, although most did not mind men perming or highlight

A typical response was "I like man to look like a man". Kindness and humour the favourite attributes and only 1 per cent saw dominance as a man's most important charac-

teristic. Most felt men should feel free to weep in private. Siegecouncillors treble insurance

Members of Caradon District Cornwall, have increased their personal accident insurance from £25,000 to £75,000_for cases of death or disablement.

The move comes after a gur tiege in the council chamber a month ago. A man has been charged with having a shotgun with intent to endanger life.

Rare plants lost

Workmen from the Exmoor National Park Authority clear-ing a pathway have been blamed for destroying two rare Deputord pink dianthus flowers. which had not been seen on the moor for 23 years. The plants Exmoor Natural

Minehunter's captain to blame for collision

The captain of a Royal Navy angles. Most of the Nurton's 38

his ship by a court martial in aged 38, HMS Brocklesby's first lieutenant, was severely reprimanded. He pleaded guilty to Lieutenant-Commander Andrew Lawrence, aged 34, admitted allowing HMS Brocknegligently causing the ship to

be put into danger. Both men admitted particular negligence in failing to realize

David Lancaster, defending the thick fog outside Portland. There was an error of jud-Harbour, off the Dorset coast, gment which should not damn a gment which should not damn a fine - record for all time". The Nurson, 360 tons, was Licutenant Beaumont was badly holed when HMS Brock-described as a "thoughtful, lesby's bow hit her at right competent and capable officer".



group of Vietnamese boat people yesterday thanked an officer of a British ship that saved them from death.

They were seen in a drifting boat in the South China Sea by Tony Mac-Lean, chief officer on the bulk carrier Shell Tectus The refugees had only a

few pounds of rice left and their boat was low in the water, more than 200 miles off the Vietnamese coast. The 23, all living in an

Ockenden Venture's home in Hindhead, Surrey, cel-ebrated the reunion by hoisting Mr MacLean on their shoulders, and giving a hunch for him and his family. (Photograph: Harry

Midnight rush for 'A' cars

Dealers throughout Britain eported last night that they had been hard pressed to handle an unprecedented demand by motorists who wanted to be the first in their street with a car sporting the A registration plate.

Some opened showrooms as early as midnight on Sunday with sales staff gathering out-side to cheer as the first of the expected 350,000 August registered cars drove out. Tempor-ary staff have been taken on at local licensing offices to handle the huge influx of registrations.

Mr Donald Corps, acting managing director of the Henly group, one of the largest BL

Mr John Tustain, of BSG, the Birmingham-based group hand-ling Ford, Vauxhall, VW-Audi, Fiat, Citreon and Talbot, said: "The good news is that August sales are 30 per cent up on the same time last year". When the doors of BSG's

biggest outlet closed in Birmingham city centre last night it had delivered 200 A registration

Mr John Leek, of the All Electric Garage group, which sells BL, Volvo and Daihatsu, have been working till 7.30pm distributors in Britain, said: and by careful planning we shall

"Early reports indicate a quite cope with double the number of

the stocks of used cars expected to pile up in part-exchange deals ruay not be so high. The ordinary motorist appears to have disposed of his car privately to take advantage of prices quoted for car sales not involving part exchange.

 Sales of Leyland trucks outside the United Kingdom per cent in the first six months of 1983 compared with the cars, said: "For the last week we same period last year, the company said yesterday (the

Nell Gwynne seeks parity with court **jesters**

Nell Gwynne took a London restaurant to an industrial tribunal yesterday, to prove she was worth as much as a pair of

Miss Gaynor Miles, aged 28 who played the seventeenth century orange girl in a tableaux at the Beefeater by the Tower restaurant, is claiming parity with the two male performers under the Equal Pay Act, 1970.

Miss Miles, who worked at the restaurant from 1979 until last year, said that when she started she was carning £60 a. week compared with the men's

But Mr Allen Dyer, for the Shakespeare Tavern Playhouse (London), said that while her former employer admitted Miss Miles was paid less, they claimed she was doing different

Miss Miles, of Shepherd's Hill, Highgate, north London, said her role was to play a lady of the court.

Mr Frazer Nimmo, stage manager at the Beefeater, said he found it easy to cover if there was no girl singer, but less so if

one of the jesters was absent.
"We have about forty serving wenches, many of whom are very pretty. The men stand out much more than the women because there are so many

females in the building The hearing continues today



NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF INDEX-LINKED CERTIFICATES AND S.A.Y.E.

NEW SUPPLEMENT FOR 1983-1984

A new supplement of 2.4% p.a. on top of index linking has been announced for indexlinked National Savings held in 1983-84. This is in addition to the 2.4% supplement for 1982-83 and follows the same pattern.

National Savings Certificates

The new supplement will be earned if Index-linked Certificates are held for the whole year until 1 November 1984. It will be calculated on the index-linked value at 31 October 1983. This value includes the current supplement accruing on 1 November 1983.

Index-linked SAYE

details individually.

The 2.4% supplement payable for 1983-84 can be earned on similar terms to the supplement accruing on 1 December 1983 for the year 1982-83. Holders will be sent

SAVINGS

No supplements are earned if you cash in early.

efforts to find a new way of rates are here to stay. But the ratepayers of high-spending councils can expect protection

The nub of a White Paper published jointly by the Department of the Environment and the Welsh Office is that the Government wants power to set the rates of the small number of councils - between a dozen and 20 - which it says are responsible for most of the excessive spending.

The Government will seek "The Government will seek spending to what the following the rate levels of ment thinks is a fair reflection £10m.

The first financial year's authorities whose high spending imposes an excessive burden of rates on householders and jargon the "grant-related expen-business", the White Paper diture" (GRE), is to be used for

high-spenders are increasing their rates, then the Government plans to introduce a cap on the rates of all councils. The White Paper talks of reserve

will be determined by local 1981 examined many alterna-government itself in its spend-tives to the rates, including poll ing and rating decisions, and in tax and local income tax.

Mr Patrick Jenkin, the sensus can be found for an Secretary of State for the alternative local tax", the White Environment, says the Govern- Paper says. ment's starting point is the

admitted "deep sense of grievance" alternative, the Government forts to find a new way of they have to pay.

The stories of the stories lengthy rate payers feel about how much now proposes action to control rate levels. The primary targets The White Paper says council are a small number of authspending has increased in spite orities, assumed to be Labour of repeated attempts since 1979 to force it down. Between 1979- Paper does not spell that out, 80 and 1981-82 council spend-whose spending is excessive in ing in England and Wales fell by relation to GRE. Several tests of

2 per cent but it grew again in excess spendi 1982-83 by 2½ per cent and by a past per further 1½ per cent in 1983-84.

Much of the growth has been caused by the large numbers of Smaller dis council staff and their pay

savings. Many have kept their spending to what the Governbilities. That level, called in the council spending is still too high and other councils besides the high-spenders are income. Among the leading councils, spending ranges from 8 per cent below GRE to 82 per cent above it councils. comparison. Among the leading Government says, the high spenders can cut back.

During Mrs Margaret Thatcher's first term, the Government undertook a big review of local taxation and on the basis The future course of events of a Green Paper published in

the extent to which it takes "However, it was clear from the selective rate limitation account of national economic the response to the Green Paper scheme. The behaviour of a few and social requirements and the and from evidence given to the interests of those who pay House of Commons environment committee that no con-

So, having failed to find an

According to the White Paper, the Government will select a small number of councils in 1984 to have their rates capped in 1985-86. The criteria for selecting those councils include spending performance against government targets and spending according to grant-related expenditure figures (GRE) The two tables propose some candidates on the basis of this year's financial performance.

CANDIDATES FOR RATE CAPPING COUNCILS IN THE FIRING LINE

city councils although the White excess spending will be applied - past performance against targets,

to be excluded. Of the 296 shire districts in England about 275 Yet some councils have made are to be removed from consideration because budgets are each less than

> spending to come under the scheme will be 1985-86. As council's prepare their budgets in the autumn of 1984. they will be assessed by civil servants at the Department of

the Environment

Later a small number will be ven figures for their permitted rate levies. If they disagree with the department, the Secretary of State will have the power to go to Parliament to put the force of law behind the recommendations.

"The government have had no alternative but to develop authorities has made action inevitable,"

In case councils in general go on exceeding government gui-delines, the White Paper proposes a general power to be held in reserve allowing the Government to set the rates of every authority in the country. Some small reforms are to be

made to the rating system. First, there is to be a revaluation of commercial and industrial property to try to even out changes on property values since the last revaluation in 1973. Also, "the Government are considering urgently the case for a domestic revaluation and will issue a consultation

document as soon as possible". In addition councils are to be forced to hear representations from local business before they set their rates. Empty property is to be relieved of rates from next April. Business ratepayers will have the right to pay by

Raies: Proposals for Raie Limitation and Reform of the Rating System: Cunnd 9008 (Stationary Office

Yesterday, he pleaded guilty

totaking part with two other

men, jailed earlier, in 12 armed

robberies at off-licences and

shors in north and west

London. Their haul totalled

Passing sentence, the Re-corder, Mr John Alliott QC, told Williams. "I hope that you

have found a true religious

faith. But I cannot allow my

view, that these were extremely

serious offences, to be altered by

Legion deserter jailed

for armed robberies

became a trumpeter in the legion last April after he "found French Foreign Legion was religion"

But Williams, of Brompton your latterday conversion."

A "reformed robber" who Road, Chelsea, deserted the



On the wing: Wasana Suehan staging an impromptu dress rehearsal with the pigeons outside the Commonwealth Institute yesterday. She is a member of the Thai Clasical Dance and Music Group of Srinakharinwirot University. Bangkok, which will perform the Indian

dance-drama, the Ramayana, and traditional dances at the Commonwealth Arts Centre in west London tomorrow. They will be accompanied by the violins, drums, flute and xylophones of the classical Thai orchestra. (Photograph: David Cairus)

Boy gives new lead in hunt for killer of Caroline Hogg

watched children at play.

A boy aged 12, who was playing football on the Promenade at Portobello. Edinburgh, where the girl disappeared, has described him to the police.

The man sat on the sea wall and watched children, including Caroline, playing on swings and

The boy, who knew Caroline and her family, ran past the man to retrieve his football from the beach. He told the police that the man had very dirty hands and when he scratched his face it left a dirty

Det Chief Superintendent Brian Cunningham, head of Lothian and Borders CID, said yesterday that the boy's description fitted the man last seen in Caroline's company. He was wearing spectacles with thick ens, possibly tinted, and he wore them pushed up on his

The man was wearing a brown jerkin with slanting side on July 11.

killer of Caroline Hogg, aged shoes. He was carrying a white five, have a fresh lead - a plastic carrier bag with a red description of a man who band near the top.

band near the top.

Mr. Cunningham said that this was the earliest sighting of the man seen leaving the Fun City amusement park with

Her body was found 10 days later in a ditch near a layby at Twycross, Leicestershire, Mr Cunningham appealed again for everyone who was on the Promenade between 5pm

and 9pm on July 8 to come Earlier yesterday, two police officers from Edinburgh flew to Dusseldorf to interview a West German holidaymaker. The police have emphasized that Herr Fritz Witte, of Witten, near Dortmund, who was in Portobello on the night the girl vanished, is not a suspect.

In Leicestershire, the police appealed for a couple, who were seen at the layby where Caroline was found, on July 11, 12, 13, to come forward. The police now believe Caroline was left there

Italians 'dragging heels' in search for Briton

holidaymaker who vanished more than three weeks ago, yesterday accused the Italian authorities of dragging their heels in the search for him,

Mr Graham Watkins, aged 32, a bachelor, of Mirberry Mews, Lenton, Nottinghamshire, has not been seen, or heard from, since he left the seaside home of his sister in Lerici. Italy, for a day's sightseeing on July 7. His ather, Mr William Wat-

kins, of Chapel Crescent, Southampton said: "I have been in touch with a number of authorities. Nothing seems to

The father of an English be happening. They seem to be blidaymaker who vanished playing down the whole thing. "Everyone seems to be dragging their heels, and mean-while I have no clue what has

happened to Graham."

The missing man's sister, Mrs
Judith Nneshfield, is the wife of a Nao official, but she ruled out any kidnap theory

The missing man, who has worked for Nottingham City Council planning department for five years, had lire worth abot only £20 with him when he set off on his day's outing. He was wearing shorts and a summer shirt.

Whitehall brief

Breaking the logjam to clear a path to the top

By Peter Hennessy

A Whitehall economist's life can be precarious, particularly if the practitioner is engaged "number crunching" side of the craft.

Mr Denis Healey, when Chancellor of the Exchequer, said be hoped to do for economic forecasters what the Boston Strangler had done for door-to-door salesmen. The Treasury did not mind. It was remarks like that which made Mr Healey lovable.

A change of government in 1979 brought Mr Nigel Lawson into the Treasury as Financial Secretary. In terms of temperament and physique, if not of policy, the Treasury sees Mr Lawson as the continuation of Mr Healey by another means. (After a spell at the Department of Energy he is now back as Chancellor.) In 1979 Mr Lawson wanted to strangle the Treasury model of the British economy and all

but persuaded his then senior

minister, Sir Geoffrey Howe,

to do so on the grounds that it

was Keynesian, ignored the

Treasury forecasting was saved in early 1980 by Sir Terence Burns, who was brought in from the London Business School at the age of

35 to be chief economic adviser. A forecaster of repute, he enjoyed the confidence of the Thatcherites. He undertook a review and

thanks to his report the model was reprieved, give or take a few technical adjustments. The Treasury still has about 30 forecasters with Sir Tereuce as the interpreter of their findministers.

Earlier this year his contract was extended. In June he was knighted in the birthday bonours list and he will now remain in the Treasury until the end of next year. Part of his time will be devoted to internal affairs of the Government Economic Service (GES) which embraces 375 special ists in 24 departments.

Economists were brought into Whitehall in droves in the

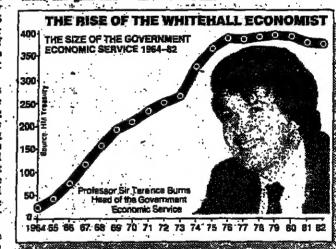
with particularly big clusters growing up in the Treasury and the departments of trade. industry, energy, transport and

The old pattern of dons "inning-and-outting" from their university faculties was broken. Young people began to arrive in their early 20s with a lifetime's career in mind. Now they are stuck in a lump, 195 of them at economic adviser level, with limited prospects of promotion in a service due to

of tackling the matter. The Government is considering extending downwards the principle of unified grading and abolishing the distinction between professionals and administrators. Should that happen the prospect of more mainstream policy jobs would be open for at least some of the 65 CFS mombers at senior economic adviser level.

More "in-outting" could be encouraged. There remains a

outside world. Sir Terence's first three and a half years have a wider significance. His performance has shown that a political appointer from a faction-ridden profession working for an ideologically charged Govern-ment can gain and retain the confidence of ministers, civil servants and fellow economists. How has he done it? His friends say it is because of his cardinal rule that one should not behave like a political appointee, that professional rigour demands one's customars do not receive only



Court of Appeal

Solo Atlantic

sailor 130

miles from port

The lone yachtsman, Mr

crossing in a boat just seven ft

nine inches long was reported as 130 miles from Oporto, Portu-

Mr McClean, who runs an

adventure training school near Mallaig, Scotland, could land

tomorrow, Mrs Jill McClean

said. He had intended landing

at Falmouth but was blown

south. He is considering travel-

ling overland by lorry and sailing from France later to reach Falmouth as planned.

gal, yesterday.

Law Report August 2 1983

Court of Appeal

Device to avoid capital transfer tax fails

Inland Revenue Commissioners v Trustees of Sir John Aird's Before Lord Justice Waller, Lord

Justice Oliver and Lord Justice [Judgment delivered July 25] The tax avoidance device known as the "Newspaper-Franco" scheme

as the "Newspaper-Franco" scheme was ineffective to exempt from the charge to capital transfer tax appointments to beneficiaries of property held by trustees on discretionary trusts. The scheme did not succeed in bringing into operation the exemption from charge contained in paragraph 6(7) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1975.

The Court of Appeal in reserved The Court of Appeal in reserved judgments allowed an appeal by the Crown from the decision of Mr Justice Nourse (The Times, December 21, 1981; [1982] I WLR 270) who had held that appointments of settled property made to Sir George John Aird and Miss Susan Aird were not chargeable to the tax. The trustees of the settlem were refused leave to appeal.

On November 28, 1975, the trustees of the late Sir John Renton Aird's discretionary settlement made two irrevocable appointments mage two invokable appointments of parts of the settled property in favour of two of the settlor's children. Sir George John Aird (Sir John) and Miss Susan Aird.

The appointments were contin-

sent on the appointness surviving for one day "the person whose death shall occur on Saturday. November 29, 1975, and who shall be the first (in alphabetical order) of the persons dying on that date to be named in the deaths column on the back page of the earliest edition of the personner called The Times vspaper called The Times published in London on Monday, December 1, 1975 for if there shall be no edition of *The Times* published on that date then of the earliest edition of that newspaper which is next published in London after that date)".

after that date)".

On December 1, 1975, The Times was published and named Major Peter Bisgood as having died the previous Saturday. The appointees both survived Major Bisgood by the period of one day and thus became absolutely entitled to the appointed

determination, stating that by virtue of paragraph 6 (2) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1975, capital distributions of £140,964 and £21,736 on which the tax was payable were to be treated as having appointces becoming absolutely neutified to the property.

Hearing appeals against both
notices, the special commissioners

John Williams, aged 34, had

escaped a police escort in

Chelsea in April last year and

fled to France, Mr Peter

Jackson, for the defence, said at

Williams became a bands-

man, travelling widely abroad. He was told that if he served in

the legion for five years, no

questions would be asked about

his background and he would be

given a new identity, a home

and French citizenship.

the Central Criminal Court.

upheld the trustees' argument that the provisions of paragraph 6 (7) of Schedule 5 to the Act, exempting from charge beneficiaries of discretionary trusts who on surviving another person for a specified period became entitled to interests in possession as from the other in possession as from the other person's death, applied to the appointments. Both notices were Mr John Knox, QC and Mr

Michael Hart for the Crown; Mr Edward Nugee, QC and Mr Robert Walker, QC for the trustees. LORD JUSTICE OLIVER said that capital transfer tax was first introduced in 1975. The Finance Act 1975 contained transitional provisions enabling discretionary settlements to be taken out of the onerous discretionary regime at

1976, the charging provisions on their face permitted transfers from their face permitted transfers from the "discretionary regime" into the "interest in possession regime" without any charge at all by the simple device of appointing the settled funds in a particular way. That arose because it was decided for good reason that an exemption ought to be provided to meet a situation which would have involved double taxation of the same property as a result of the same disposition.

according to one's point of view, the legislature, in leaving deliberately a loophole for the obvious case of hardship, contrived, so it was claimed, to open a gateway wide enough to accommodate the proverbial coach and horses.

Paragraph 6(7) was intended to relieve settled property from the charge under paragraph 6(2) in certain circumstances. The difficulty was in determining the ambit of the provision. All that it appeared to receive was an appointment of to require was an appointment of the property so that vesting was (a)

period some conveniently selected moribund person, and (b) was, on becoming unconditional, dated back to that person's death.

However taxes were not normally

contemplated as being optional and unless there was to be ascribed to the legislature a wholly irrational and unusual benevolence towards beneficiaries of settled property, it had to be assumed that in framing this exemption, it had some more limited object in mind. The only rational explanation for what appeared to be a glaring

anomaly was that Parliament had in mind a particular hardship that it was trying to meet and that was the double taxation which would otherwise arise under paragraph otherwise arise under paragraph (2) in the relatively common case of a testator providing in his will against the contingency of a beneficiary dying at the same time as the testator, for instance in an accident, but being deemed to have survived him by reason of the presumption that the elder of two commorientes was the first to die.

apparent in paragraph 6(7) and is was not altogether surprising that the tax-avoidance industry was not slow to avail itself of the opportunity presented to it.

It was, for instance, widely reported in 1975 that General

reported in 1975 that General Franco was dving and in a number of cases appointments were made conditional upon the appointee surviving him by a short period. Tax advisers being nothing if not ingenious, had then devised a variant of the Franco scheme designed to avoid the inconvenient obstinacy of a decedent to die by selecting the date of his death in advance. The instant case was such an example.

an example. The Crown's case was somewhat different from that argued before Mr Justice Nourse. Mr Knox submitted that since paragraph 6(7) exempted only cases where the propositus became entitled to an interest in possession "on" surviving another person, that imported, as a matter of construction, that the survival was, looked at at the time when the instrument creating the interest condition standing between the beneficiary and the interest. As an alternative, he submitted that it had to be demonstrated that gency on which the interest depended and that, on analysis, that was not here satisfied.

The Crown also placed two further arguments before the court that had not been raised before. The first was that the words "another person" in paragraph 6(7) could not mean any person in the world but had to be regarded restrictively as referring only to a person upon whose death a transfer of value tool or was deemed to take place which included the value of the settled property in which the interest in

On the face of it that sounded as if it involved the addition to the subparagraph of a formidably complicated qualification. It really amounted to rewriting it entirely in order to give effect to what was, at best, a conjectural intention and

That would be for the court to legislate rather than to construe. There was no justification for departing from the literal meaning of the words. Thus that additional argument for the Crown was

acceptance.

There was equal difficulty in accepting their other contention — namely, that "another person" had as a matter of construction to mean as a matter of construction to mean a particular person or one whose identity fell to be established by something other than a process of random selection. There was no context for qualifying "person" with some adjective such as "particular" or "named".

Returning to the Crown's primary way of putting their case, Mr Knox argued that paragraph 6(7) applied only where under the relevant trusts, the contingency of surviving another person for the requisite period was the sole contingency on which the interest was made to depend. Thus, he said, you have to look at the trusts at the moment when they came into operation and ascertain whether, at that date, the interest under consideration depended on anything other than

That view could not be accepted.
Certainly it had to be demonstrated that the survival of the relevant person by the requisite period was what, in the event, caused the interest to vest, but there was nothing in the paragraph requiring

Mr Knox's alternative argument was more formidable. The paragraph could not, be submitted, apply to any case save one where survival of another person for the requisite period was genuinely the contingency on which in the event the interest depended. He submitted that as a matter of

construction the appointment in the instant case required that Sir John survive not to some uncertain point of time calculated by reference to the time of death of the decedent but to a time which could be predicated at the date of the appointment - namely, midnight on November 30, 1975.

From that he proceeded to the submission that the contingency on which the interest actually depended was something quite other than surviving the death of another person.

Mr Knox was right in submitting that what the appointment required was that Sir John should survive

until midnight on November 30.

Moreover the true effect of the appointment was that Sir John became entitled to an interest in possession not "on" surviving Major Bisgood by one day but on a quite different contingency. The critical thing that caused the

death of a person but was the event of the relatives of some person who died on that Saturday causing a notice of his death to be notified in time for inclusion in Monday's Times and the subsequent publi-cation of that newspaper. What caused the interest to vest was either Sir John's surviving that insertion and publication until midnight on Sunday or if the publication took place after midnight, the publication took

That was the reality of the position and that was not on surviving another person for a specified period" unless the word "on" was used (as it could not have been) in the purely temporal sense of denoting the termination of the specified period.

The appeal should be allowed. Lord Justice Waller delivered a concurring judgment and Lord Justice Robert Goff agreed. Solicitors: Solicitor of Inland Revenue; Travers Smith Braith-waite & Co.

Burus y Burus Before Lord Justice Waller, Lord

Justice Fox and Lord Justice May Judgment delivered July 26] The Court of Appeal, dismissing an appeal by a mistress who claimed

an appeal of a histories who chaimed a share in a bouse owned by a man with whom she had been living for 19 years, said that housekeeping duties and bringing up children were not factors which could be taken not account and that although it was unfair that the mistress should have no rights against the man on the breakdown of the relationship that was a matter which could only

he courts. plaintiff Mrs Valerie Burns who had changed her name by deed poll, had appealed from a decision Mr Justice Dillon on March 1, 1982 that she had no interest in the 1982 that see had no mierest in the bouse at 143 Oxidge Lane, Southgate, London, which was held in the sole name of the defendant, Mr Patrick King Burns. Mr Quintin Iwi for the plaintiff,

LORD JUSTICE FOX said that the house was purchased in the name of the defendant and the freehold was conveyed to him absolutely in 1963. If the plaintiff was to establish that she had a beneficial interest in the property she had to establish that the defendant held the legal estate upon trust.

express trust of an interest in the property for the benefit of the plaintiff no express agreement to create such an interest and the create such an interest and the plaintiff had made no direct contribution to the purchase price.

As for the position in the years after the house was purchased, it would be unreal to say that, overall, she had made a substantial financial contribution towards the family

Could the fact that the plaintiff had performed domestic duties in the house and looked after the was necessary to keep in mind the nature of the right which was being

The court had no jurisdiction to make such order as it might think fair, the powers conferred by the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973 in relation to the property of married

No rights for mistress in Hall . Hall (1982) 3 FLR 379,

381) Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, said: "It depends on all the Rolls, said: "Il depends on all the circumstances and how much she has contributed - not merely in money but also in keeping up the house; and, if there are children, in looking after them." His Lordship did not find support for that in the other authorities and did not think that it was consistent with principle. that it was consistent with principle.

It was not clear to what extent the matter was material in Hall v Hall. So far as looking after children was concerned, it appeared that there were no children.

That case seemed to have proceeded on the concession made by the man that the woman was entitled by way of resulting trust to a share in the house. The parties had lived together for seven years and it was accepted by the man that they could not have bought the house but for the fact that both were earning. The parties, in fact, pooled their

Accordingly, that case might well have been one where the woman, through the pooling of their income. made a contribution, direct or indirect to the mortgage payments. In his Lordship's opinion, the plaintiff had failed to demonstrate.

For those reasons the appeal had to be dismissed. His Lordship would only add that the plaintiff had entered upon her relationship with the defendant knowing that there was no prospect of his marrying her. She lived with him for 19 years as

had no rights against him. But the unfairness of that was not a matter which the courts could control. It was a matter for Parliament.

man and wife and, at the end of it,

said that if a man and woman married, acquired a home, lived in it together, brought up children, but sadly, sooner or later separated and divorced, the courts had a wide discretion to adjust their subsequent respective financial situations under the provisions of the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973.

In particular the court had power

increasingly frequent that couples lived together without being married but just as if they were so. They acquired a home for them-selves and their children whom they brought up in the same way as the family next door.

Nevertheless it also happened, just like their married friends, that differences arose between the couple and they separated. In some cases the couple agreed what was to happen to their joint home. But if they did not agree they went to the courts for the resolution of their dispute. In such a case there

was no statute which gave the court similar powers to those which it had as between husband and wife. His Lordship agreed that the principles the court must apply were those laid down in the two cases of Gissing v Gissing ([1970] AC 386).

As Parliament had not legislated

for the unmarried couple as it had for those who had, the courts should themselves.
It followed that in disputes between unmarried couples who had broken up, the courts did not they thought was fair and reason-able in all the circumstances, as they

had under the appropriate pro-visions of the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973. His Lordship thought that the dictum of Lord Denning in Hall v Hall. that the woman's contribution to the family well-being by keeping the house and looking after the children could be taken into account in asserting the written to which. assessing the extent to which a sulting trust had arisen in her

favour, was wrong.

When one compared the ultimate result with what it would have been had the plaintiff been married to the defendant and taken appropriate steps under the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973, his Lordship thought that she could justifiably say that fate had not been kind to her. However, the remedy for any inequity was a matter for Parliament and not for

the court.

Lord Justice Waller delivered a concurring judgment.



هكذا من الأصل

مكذامن الأصل

w lead

Shortage of food and jobs as Sri Lanka hope

investment in Sri Lanka read rather ironically now. "Best bet in the Third World", they say. Until about a week ago it was true. The Sri Lanka economy was expanding at an average rate of five per cent - far better than the developed countries like the United States could manage, and seemingly unaffected by the oil price crisis.

and there was talk of it becoming altogether self-suf-ficient in food grains.

death in Paris

and eight wounded.

Groups of about 20 Tamils and Sinhalese, some armed with knives and clubs, started Sunday's fighting in the Bois de Boulogue area.

R. Jayawardene's economic liberalization policies.

good. They were mcreasing

The biggest effect of the interisland state is on employment. sands of jobs.

Crime Down Under, part 2: Pornography and drugs

Sex and psychedelics out of control

In the second of two articles on crime in Australia, TONY DUBOUDIN, Melbourne Correspondent, looks at the dimen-sions of the vice industry.

Revelations on the extent of pornography and organized prostitution have particularly shocked Australians reading the findings of two recent reports on crime in the country.

Pornography, according to Mr Donglas Meagher QC, who assisted a royal commission into tax evasion by the Ships Painters and Dockers Union, has become big business with involved and high profits gained by the organizers.

"All the evidence points to a major criminal organization in Australia operating in this field and dominating it. Mr Meag-her said in a report released last month.

"It consists of the same people as those controlling prostitution. In this area it has sought to preserve anonymity by operation through many companies, the officers and shareholders of which cannot readily be related back to the organization."
The prostitution business is

carried out under the guise of massage parlours and escort agencies, the report found, with anywhere from four to 20 girls working in such establish-

"The rates for the services of the girls seems to be fixed Australia-wide. Although there is an appearance of competition in truth it would appear that the industry is well regulated",

the report says.

Mr Meagher says that there is an enforcement arm to ensure that the girls and madames pass on the profits. "Girls who offend can expect severe punishment, usually of a

Cut grass: Victoria police taking away an illegal marijuana crop after a raid on a country property.

physical kind, and at times the injuries inflicted are appailing."

The report also highlights another side of the prostitution racket, with evidence of deliberate attempts to corrupt customers who occupy "significant postitons" in the community. otographs or videos are used to blackmail victims who are asked to show favour to the

It recounts one case where young policemen were at a party attended by some prostiintes "employed by the organization" and photographs were taken. These were held for some years with the intention of blackmailing the officers when they had reached higher ranks in the force. In this case

the plot was discovered and the policemen resigned.

Mr Meagher says that there

was also evidence that unwilling Australian girls were supplied to brothels in Asia and Pacific areas. There was also, the report says, an even greater supply of girls from those regions to the Australian

In the field of pornography, "there is a considerable quantity prodoced within Australia. Much of this is child pornography and involves sexual practices between children and

Children who are wards of the state "are frequently subverted by the administration of drugs and whilst in a

drugged state participate in

Guardian.

upon the video", the report

Under the subject heading of "theft", Mr Meagher says that Australian criminals have developed a "worldwide exper-tise" in shoplifting, with the country spawning big shoplift-ing gangs. This form of operation, the report says, has been "sary spressful and has been "very successful and has led to groups of Australians visiting London and European cities'

Trade union racketeering. the report says is limited to one

On the question of drugs, Mr Meagher notes that over the past five years there had been three royal commissions into drug operations in Australia. Most importing of drugs, he

sexual practice that is recorded says, was done by syndicates of

ns, he says, indicated that there were several drug organizations operating in Australia "and although it is equally clear that each of those organizations will make use of common services, the organizaand otherwise operate independently of one another."

Mr Meagher concludes his report: "At present organized crime is unchecked, it is out of control. In the taxation area, it has now been assaulted. In other areas, the assault if at all. is a mere flea bite. Its control in Australia is one of the challenges

Russians deride West's oil forecast

From Richard Owen

A leading Soviet economist has poured scorn on Western predictions of a drop in Soviet oil output, claiming that Russia does not need Western technology to develop the energy resources of Siberia.

Writing in Pravda yesterday Mr Abel Aganbegyan said that this year Siberia would provide per cent of the Soviet Union's oil production and over 50 per cent of its gas output, Annual oil extraction was running at about 20 million

"I cannot but remember the short sighted forecasters of the CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), who predicted a fall in oil output in Siberia in the early eighties" Mr Aganbegyan wrote. The CIA had also wrongly forecast that Russia would no be able to develop its oil industry without Western help. Last week the Soviet press emphasized that the completion of the Soviet section of the gas

pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe was proof of Russia's ability to "go it alone". Western experts caution that there is an element of bravado in such claims, Compressor stations along the pipeline have not been finished and could present greater problems

As for oil production, output rose marginally in the first six months of this year to 307 million tonnes, but the Russians have to meet both rising domestic demand and commitments to Eastern Europe, experts say. Foreign technology remains crucial to the exploitation of Siberian energy re-

Maori fined over protest during royal visit

landmark meeting of seven The man who bared his South Asian foreign ministers buttocks to the Prince and Princess of Wales when the here yesterday (Reuter reports). Without mentioning ethnic violence in Sri Lanka by name, "Even as we meet there are disturbing and tragic offensive behaviour.

Te Ranga Mangu Mihaka, aged 42, who described himself India's policy was not to as a Maori activist, complained interfere in the affairs of others, that the offensive behaviour Mrs Gandhi said, adding: "But charge trivialized what he saw as a traditional Maori "ultimate ours is a troubled region. . . . It would be idle to pretend that we insult" in protest at the royal are not affected".

Meanwhile, a 40-year-old Indian has burnt himself to Mr William Parker, a Maori authority, said in evidence that death in a village near the buttock-baring was an estab-lished tradition in Maoridom as Tamil Nadu town of Madurai, a final act of derision or refusal and had been used by Maori queens to silence their critics.

curfew after curfew the entire

retail and wholesale network

huge queues form at food outlets. The Tamil wholesalers

are also, not surprisingly, reluctant to turn up at the harbour and distribution points

to clear cargoes.

Already the scarcity of some

products has caused enormous

profiteering potatoes, for example, which were selling before the crisis for around 22

rupees a kilo (about 65 pence)

were available before the weekend curfew for 75 rupees

Minister, referred to disturbing developments in India's neigh-

bourhood when she opened a

• DELHI: Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime

During the non-currew hours

has been thrown out of gear.

He quoted one example where, during the Second World War, Maori women bared their royal couple visited Wellington behinds to a Maori Cabinet in April was yesterday fined minister, Dr Maui Pomare, \$NZ425 (about £170) for who was bringing conscription who was bringing conscription

> Mr Mihaka, a well-known protest figure, said yesterday he would appeal against the judg-

 Police accused: Police used excessive force in some cases against demonstrators during the 1981 South African rugby union tour of New Zealand, the Chief Ombudsman, Mr George Laking, said in a report yesterday (Reuter reports). He investigated a total of 173

complaints made by 74 people and sustained 75 of them.

Spain takes softer line on Rock

From Harry Debellus

Spain is willing to relax further restrictions over Gibraltar "if reasons of negotiating strategy so indicate", according to Señor Fernando Morán, the Foreign Minister. The minister's remarks, re-

ported here yesterday were made at a news conference last Saturday in San Roque, almost within sight of the Rock, He was delivering a lecture on contemporary Spanish literature during a summer course intended to bring citizens of Gibraltar and Spain closer

He is said to have met about 20. Gibraltarian "doves" at the weekend as well as the mayors of Spanish towns in the area. There was, however, apparently no contact with prominent political leaders from the

The Foreign Minister ex-pressed the conviction that it is not good "to keep tightening the screws" on Gibraltar in detriment to its economy. It might be viable strategically to make restrictions flexible provided Mrs Thatcher's Government instructed the Governor of Gibraltar to introduce legislation to guarantee equal rights for Spaniards on the Rock.
"When we decided to open

the gate," he said, "we did not think this would harm Gibraltar's economy. In fact, however, it has had important economic He was referring to the new

prosperity in previously poor La Linea, at the expense of shopkeepers on the Rock. Thousands of Gibraltarians regularly do much of their shopping in Spain since the border was partially opened.



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lies in ruins

From Michael Hamiya, Colombo (censored)

Tamil-owned advertisements for account for between 50 and 60 per cent of the commercial life the capital and they have been destroyed - scientifically extracted from among their neighbours and burned.
The vast majority of the food distribution network was in Tamil hands. The Pettah market; which was the centre of

the food trade, is today a smoking ruin.

The Secretary of the Ministry, Mr Douglas Liyanage, said There was some internal strain: inflation was high, the weakness of the monsoon was affecting food production and the World Bank recently the government was "very worried" about the effect on the encouraged a devaluation of the rupee. But in general it was in good shape. Unemployment had fallen from 25 per cent five economy. "The damage is so extensive", he said, "and so calculated to damage the economy that it goes beyond a years ago to 15 per cent. The racial conflict." country was on the point of But the most immediate becoming self-sufficient in rice effect is on the distribution of food. The government insists that there are adequate food stocks in the country, but because of the imposition of

According to officials of international aid groups there was plenty of willingness to help with economic aid because

Tamil stabbed to

Paris (AFP) – A Tamil man was stabbed to death, and two other people were injured in scuffles between Tamil and Sinhalese groups in Paris on Sanday night.

This was the third in a series of incidents in the city over the weekend, which left two dead

of the success of President

racial troubles now afflicting the Seventeen factories - big enterprises devoted largely to production of textiles for export -

developments in our neighbourproductivity and production."

"One of the reasons was because the country had such good economics policies", said Sarah Jane Littlefield, the director of US aid in Colombo. Employment generation was

have been destroyed in the southern India, in protest Colombo area, costing thousands of jobs. (AFP reports).

Churches draft unity charter Vancouver (AP) - The world's divided churches have before them a new charter for

nominations have not yet formally accepted the accord. "it creates the possibility for new relationships", the Arch-bishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, said here yesterday.

reached by official representatives of the various churches, including the Roman Catholics, was the basis for a service on Sunday. By turns, a dozen of the participants read the Scripture and led prayers and litanies - Catholic, Protestant and Eastern Orthodox, clergy and laity of various languages

including delegates to the World Council of Churches assembly from 300 denominations totalling 500 million Christians, packed an open-air

tians "from all over the world proclaim afresh the power of the risen Christ to rescue a broken and divided humanity". The liturgy, including the Eucharist, was drawn from an agreement reached in Lime, Peru, last year by representatives of virtually all church

traditions. The accord, covering central aspects of faith and worship the Encharist, baptism and ministry - has been transmitted to the various denominations for their response by the end of

The service itself, hinged on



Book for all: Dr Runcie raising the Bible during a service for all Christian denominations in Vancouver.

cal sequence - Lutheran, Catholic, Episcopalian and Presbyterian.

Dr Runcie said the agree-ment pointed towards full unity in the intere and underscored

that agreement, bad familiar the degree of unity "we already share". He told worshippers cal sequence – Lutheran, Catholic, Episcopalian and receive Communion "are welcome on this unique occasion". However, he said he fully respected the practices of those who could not receive Com-

Britain 'endorses Turkey's road to democracy' Britain has given Turkey for the ing the planes from Beirut

> checks are carried out by Mr Turkmen promised the publication next October of responsibility for a kidnap documents which he said would attempt here which went wrong expose the gross fabrications on

> Mr Turkmen expressed scepticism as to the prospect of the "Armenian genocide" being debated at the United Nations, with the attack on the Turkish

for all countries", he said. TEHRAN:

"I don't think any country would take upon itself the task of proposing it as an agenda subject, as it would set a precedent extremely dangerous Armenian

(Reuter reports).

unity and they are celebrating it at their world conference. Although the different de-

The historic agreement,

Across the barriers that divide . . reconcile us, O Christ", the diverse congre-gation prayed, each in their

More than 3,000 people, tent for the service.

Dr Runcie led the celebration. He said that Chris-

From Rasit Gardilek

gramme for democracy of the country's military rulers and that the two countries will work rorism: He said not all countries Mr Turkmen said: "Britain is

democracy in Turkey should be developed in keeping with the Government to adopt elective developed in keeping with the Government to adopt elective developed in keeping with the Government to adopt elective developed in keeping with the Government to adopt elective developed in the stability the developed in the stability the developed in the stability of the s He said his Government repeated warnings".

"At least they could have appreciated support and understanding prevented the terrorists board-

in Turkey and has agreed that

the firm stance adopted by Britain against Armenian tertogether to combat inter-national terrorism. appreciated that effective worldwide cooperation was necessary for the struggle pleased with the developments against international terrorism. He was particularly critical of the failure of the Lebanese

Mr Her Turkmen, the Turkish Foreign Minister, just back from an official visit to London, says Britain endorses the pro-Lebanese security officials".

which the Armenian propa- Italian diplomat in the belief he ganda was based.

nationalists calling themselves the "Orly Group" have claimed when gunmen tried to seize an was French (AFP reports).

as called for by the recent Embassy here last Wednesday congress of Armenians held in in which seven people died

Mr Esmat Sadat and his sister,

Sekina, shouting "God is great" when

a Cairo court announced yesterday

that he and three of his sons were

being released from preventive deten-tion. He is the brother of the late

Egyptian president. Mr Esmat Sadat

and his sons were sentenced in

February to a year's detention on

corruption charges. The Supreme Court of Ethics upheld the earlier

verdict of the Ethics Court, which

Iraq leader

with troops

at front

Baghdad (Reuter) - President

Saddam Husain of Iraq yester-

day visited the central sector of

the Gulf War battlefront, where

Iraq said it had killed more than 5,000 Iranian troops at the

The official Iraqi news agency, INA said the president, who is commander-in-chief of

armed forces,

accompanied by the Defence

Minister, General Adnan Kheirallah, to the area held by

the Second Army Corps about 100 miles east of Baghdad. It

was his third reported troop

its aircraft and belicopter

gunships had carried out further

raids on Iranian positions in the

central sector. The Iraqis claimed they killed 5,324

Iranian troops on Saturday in repelling an offensive against the border town of Zurbatiyah.

• TEHRAN: The Iranian Foreign Minister, Mr Ali Akbar

Vellavati, said yesterday that

The Iraqi high command said

inspection in 10 days.

US tells Gaddafi to end Chad bombing raids and pull out all troops

The United States has ac-cused Libya of open aggression and of using Soviet-built fighter-bombers and helicopter gunships to bomb Faya-Largeau, the oasis town in northern Chad retaken by government troops

The State Department called on Colonel Gaddafi to cease the bombing raids immediately and to withdraw its military forces

from Chad.

A US Navy spokesman yesterday was unable to confirm a television report here that the aircraft carrier Eisenhower, previously scheduled to conduct light manoeuvres off the Libyan coast, had been placed on alert status in the Mediterrancan in response to the Libyan air raids on Chad.

Pentagon sources expected Mr Caspar Weinberger, the Defence Secretary, and Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State to discuss the situation.

The State Department statement said that several Libyan bombing raids against the vast date-paim grove of Faya-Lar-geau took place on Sunday after President Hissène Habré's forces had recaptured the town from the Libyan-backed rebel forces of the former forces of the former Chad President, Mr Goukouni

Oueddei. It said: "The Libyan bombing inside Chad constitutes a further flagrant and unpro-voked outside intervention in the internal affairs of Chad and represents a dangerous escalation of the situation.

"The US condemns this open eggression by Libyan armed torces. Libya should cease its hombing raids immediately and should withdraw its military iorces from Chad.

'Libya's action further escalates and changes the nature of the conflict in Chad. This overt Libyan intervention is danger-ous to the stability in the

Prisoners

Soviet Union:

Vladimir Poresh

Vladimir Poresh, a young Russian Orthodox activist who

worked as an historian in the

library of the Academy of Sciences, has been awaiting trial for four years on a charge of "anti-Soviet agitation and

He was arrested at his home

in Leningrad on August 1, 1979, after a search during

which religious samizdat were

confiscated. He has two chil-

dren, one of whom was born

In 1974 an unofficial sem-

inar of Orthodox Christians

was founded in Moscow, with a branch in Leningrad. During the late 1970s several members

of the group were subjected to

harassment, interrogation, searches and brief periods of

detention at police stations, as well as job dismissals and manhandling by police.

They were told that the seminar was "anti-Soviet".

Two members, Alexander Argentov and Edward Fedotov,

were forcibly sent to psychi-atric hospitals. Mr Poresh campaigned actively for their

Mr Poresh was one of the

editors of the group's samizdat journal Community, and at the

time of his arrest 11 copies

were confiscated with other religious samizdat. He was told

that he was being charged with "circulating fabrications known to be false, which defame the

Soviet state and social system".

Since then, however, the charge has been changed to the

nore severe Article 70 of the

criminal code, which carries a

propaganda".

after his arrest.

From Mohsin All, Washington

About two weeks ago the US on Saturday.

Libya denies the bombing If it is true it represents the first direct involvement of the Libyan Air Force in the present wave of fighting.

50m World of military supplies for Chad. These military supplies were reported to include clothing, foodstuff, radios, jeeps, lorries, ammunition and arms. The supplies would also help to support Zaire's forces in NDJAMENA:

warplanes yesterday continued France reaffirms

France is willing to "adapt its logistical support" to Chad even though, according to Mr Max Gallo, the French govern-ment spokesman, it has not changed its position towards the country (Roger Beardwood

arms support

Chad called on France, the US and three African countries at the weekend for air cover to counter attacks by Libyan bombers supporting

Mr Gallo emphasized that France was already supplying Chad with anti-aircraft wea-pons, provided for in a 1976 agreement between the coun-

Offical Chadian sources said Faya-Largeau.

But the Chadian Information town to prevent them continu-ing northward. completely encircled. GENEVA: Señor

cases, the Libyan bombs had Secretary-General,

including the French, who are making a total of 10 raids on the backing the pro-Western town since it was seized from Government of President Mr Goukouni's troops the day

The Information Minister began urgently airlifting about said the situation was not fom worth of military supplies critical, but if the Libyans kept up their bombing raids, there

would be enormous damage.

"The fighting is well and truly over in the Faya-Largeau region, but we have taken more prisoners, including Libyans, during mopping-up operations yesterday evening and this morning", he said.

A total of 800 enemy soldiers were killed in the recapture of the town, the Chadian high

Another 1,200 were captured during the four-hour battle for the town which fell to Goukouni forces on June 24 No details of government losses in the weekend battle were communique

several high-ranking officers were captured and an enormous quantity of military equipment seized after the battle which the Chadian news agency called "a victory of democratic forces over the Islamic legion and Gaddafi's mercenaries".

It included 10 ground-toground missiles, eight 120mm

guns, eight Jeeps equipped with 106mm guns and four Brazilian-made armoured vehicles.

The Government had no comment on a Libyan claim that troops loyal to President to pound Faya-Largeau (AFP, Habré were trapped and Reuter and AP report).

the Libyan aircraft made three In Tripoli the Libyan news raids on the town 500 miles agency Jana said Mr Habre's north of the Chadian capital of army was surrounded in the town by rebel forces.

"Reports from north Chad Minister, Mr Sumaila Maha- state that forces of the Chadian mat, said that the bombing Government of National Unity seemed to be less intense, which under the leadership of according to Western diplo-matic sources could be to block sieged the city of Faya-Largeau the government troops in the and that revel Hissène Habré is

Mr Sumaila said that in most Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN It said that the US was not hit their targets. Libyan yesterday for an end to the consulting on "an urgent basis" aircraft had attacked Fayatighting in Chad, (Reuter with friendly governments, Largeau twice on Sunday, reports).

Onassis must pay duty now

From Richard Owen

of work in the atomic power generating industry.

Mr Kulov, who is 54, has been deputy Minister of Medium Machine Building for

From Marie Mediano

A Greek tax court rejected

death duties and a 100 per cent fine for failing to declare the inheritance. The total sum involved is said to be £21.8m.

granting a deferment of the be tackled later.

payment of cumulative instal
He added, how ments amounting so far to £8m would be "a financial inability

In her appeal, which is expected to be judged early next autumn, Miss Onssis had challenged the Greek tax authorities claim on the ground that her father was never a resident of Greece A secondary appeal was

against the "exorbitant" assessment of the value of the property, especially Skorpios, the Onassis private island Mediterranean coast.

BBC man first victim of ban From Ray Kennedy, Johannesburg

Representatives of

Sadat's brother freed from detention

ordered the impounding for five years of all property belonging to Mr Sadat and his sons. It is said to be worth

about £80m. Mr Sadat and his sons,

Talaat, Galal and Muhammad Anwar,

were originally sentenced for "corrup-

tion, embezzlement and harming public interests". The Ethics Court

placed them in preventive detention,

arguing that they represented a danger

to society. Preventive detention is not considered a penal sanction. The

Foreign Correspondents' Association of southern Africa are to seek urgent talks in Zimbabwe today over a ban on foreign correspondents based in South Africa from covering events in the "front-line" states. Information ministers of

Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Angola, Zambia, Tanzania and Botswana who met at Kadoma (formerly Gatooms) at the veckend, stated in a communique that the use of South Africa as a base by international news agencies and other media results in a distorted view and misrepresentation "of our re-

The executive of the association which represents 53 news organizations, decided at a meeting in Johannesburg yesterday to send a delegation immediately to Zimbabwe to seek meetings with diplomatic

states and Western nations out of the southern African affected by the ban, as well as region altogether with appropriate Zimbabwe HARARE. The Government officials.

It said in a statement it was concerned with the ramifi-cations of the information ministers' declaration and that it deplored any restriction that would impede the free flow of information.

It urged its members, most of whom are based in South Africa, to inform their home offices of the seriousness of the front-line ministers' action and to ask them to bring the matter to the attention of their governments. The information ministers

noted that some news organiza-tions had established offices in independent countries of southern Africa

But some correspondents felt last night that such action could be a prelude to forcing interrepresentatives of the front-line national agencies and the media

in the second

• HARARE: The first corre-

whether any of the Esmat Sadat

family allegedly committed acts liable

to penal sanctions. If so, they will have

to appear before a criminal court. Mr

Sadat and the accused members of his

family were arrested last October and

convicted on a total of 24 charges,

including undermining the economic

interests of society, political corrup-tion and amassing fortunes by usurp-

ing state property and assets.

spondent to be affected here was Mr Philip Hayton, the southern African correspondent of BBC television, who arrived in Zimbabwe on assignment on Friday from his base in Johannesburg (Stephen Taylor

Mr Hayton said he had reported to the Department of Information yesterday and been advised: "The sooner you leave the better." He said: "I am surprised and disappointed, I have done my utmost to report accurately."

The Government spokesman "This is not a decision aimed against British or American journalists, it is a decision by the front-line states against the principle of journalists covering our countries while being based in racist South

China tells Army to fall in line From David Bonavia Youthful armed polices

uniforms similar to those of South American generals yesterday went on guard outside foreign embassies in Peking and at important monuments. The country meanwhile cel-ebrated "Army Day" with the emphasis on smart dress and good drill and on a volume of memoirs by the late Marshal Zhu De.

National television showed senior generals attending a reception in the baggy uniforms, with no marks of rank, favoured by Mao Tse-tung, and standing while they were addressed by Mr Yu Oiuli, the chief political commissar for the armed forces.

Only a few days ago, Mr Yu called for a shake-up in the armed forces to combat leftism and poor leadership. Echoing sentiments already expressed by Mr Deng Xiaoping, the elder statesman, Mr Yu called called on the Army Leaders to prepare for modern warfare and prepare for modern warfare and get rid of old-fashioned ideas. Marshal Zhu, who died in 1976, is evidently the country's new here. A former war lard and opium addict, he made

great contributions to the building of the people's Liber-ation Army, which is cele-brating its 56th anniversary. However, he has not pre-viously been considered to be in

the front rank of revolutionary theorists. The movement to study his works will come hard on the heels of the publication of the selected works of Mr Deng, which include passages highly critical of the army.

The issue of new uniforms to the armed police - who are under the control of a new whole that they should smarten themselves up and fall into line with the policies of the Communist Party, some of which have in recent years aroused the ire of top commanders.

Modern army call: Mr Zhang Aiping, the Defence Muister, in a speech at the Great Hall of the People, called for the rapid transformation of the country's armed forces into "a modern, regular revolu-tionary army" (AFP reports).

The Chinese Army, numeri-cally the world's largest with 4.2 million men but technically hampered by outmoded equip-ment and weapons, maintains traditions which are still greatly influenced by guerrilla warfare techniques and methods developed by Mag tse-Tung before the Communists

Menuhin to play at Niven's funeral

Chateau d'Oex, Switzerland (Reuter) - Yehudi Menuhin the violinist, will play at the funeral here today of David Niven. friends of the British actor said

yesterday.
Niven, who died at his
Alpine chalet last Friday, aged 73, will be buried in the town graveyard after a ceremony in the Anglican church of St Peter. according to Mr Alistair Forbes, the family's spokesman.

It had earlier been announced that the service would be held in the nearby Evangelical Reform Church, But Niven's two sons, who arrived from the United States on Sunday, decided it would be more appropriate in the smaller Anglican church, where the actor's two adopted daughters

Menuhin, a friend of Niven with a home in Gstaad, plans to play the andante from Mendelssohn's OcteL

Case of the poison pudding

Kempes, West Germany (AFP) - Police here believe they have uncovered a real life Agatha Christie plot in which a pensioner murdered two husbands and a lover with poison in their favourite dessert: her home-made pudding. Frau Maria Velten, aged 67.

had a previous conviction for poisoning local cats. Now police believe that was a rehearsal for more serious things to come.

Deserter admits four murders

Clermont-Ferrand (Reuter) -A 23-year-old deserter from the French Foreign Legion confessed yesterday to four mur-ders committed over the past year in the rugged Ardeche region of Central France, police

admitted killing the head of a home for juvenile delinquents. two young holidaymakers and a Marseilles public works

Hanoi jails Jesuit priests

Hanoi, (AFP) - the people's court of Ho Chi Minh city has given long prison terms to 13 people, including five Jesuit priests, charged with trying to "overthrow the revolutionary government of Vietnam" according the Vietnam News Agency.

One of the Jesuits, Father

Nguyen Van hien, was sen-tenced to life imprisonment.

Animal protest

Delhi (AFP) - Thousands of schoolchildren wearing animal masks marched through the streets of the Indian capital to arouse public opinion against cruelty to animals. Camels, horses, donkeys and bullock carts carrying bears and monkeys were part of the procession.

Death lorry

Cape Town (AP) - A lorry was involved in two accidents here that killed 18 people in car and the lorry collided on a coastal road. Later a bus carrying 70 picnickers hit the stationary vehicle, killing 13

9,000 years ago Amman (AP) - Statues of men, women and children dating

back to 7,000 years before Christ have been discovered in the Stone Age village of Ein Ghazal near here, Jordan's antiquities department an-

Prague (AFP) - The Czecho slovak authorities have surprised Eastern block observers here with the unusually quick were detained just before Easter in an anti-religion swoop.

Train sabotage

Lisbon. (Reuter) - Angolan Unita Guerrillas claimed yesterday that 78 people died and 319 were injured in a train carrying Government troops and Cuban advisers which was destroyed ministry – is evidently a way of telling the armed forces as a week.

Wheelchair trip Vienna (AP) - Georg Freund, a

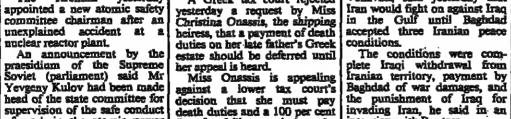
40-year-old Austrian paraplegic, arrived here yesterday, tired but happy after a 2,500-mile, 58-day trip across Europe in a wheel-

Army chief Delhi (AFP) - General Arun

Shridhar Vaidya aged 57, has formally taken over as Indian Chief of Army Staff.

Out of court

Norfolk, Virginia (AP) – Martina Navratilova, the Wimbledon champion, has been fined \$20 (£13) for speeding and abusing a Norfolk police officer.



details. Foreign nuclear experts who visited the site shortly before the accident said that quality control appeared to be lax, and speculated that a building might have collapsed after an

Atom safety of conscience | chief picked by Moscow

The Kremlin yesterday

The committee was formed two weeks ago after a serious mishap at the atommash reactor plant at Volgodonsk, south of Moscow. Pravda reported that the Atommash management had been censured for negli-gence and said urgent measures were being taken to correct mistakes, but did not give

The tax court decided that the only valid ground for

to pay", which, it said, was hardly applicable to Miss Opassis.

Iranian terms.

conditions. The conditions were complete Iraqi withdrawal from Iranian territory, payment by Baghdad of war damages, and the punishment of Iraq for invading Iran, he said in an interview with Renters. As a first stage Iran was demanding that Iraq simply accept these conditions. Details of their implementation would He added, however, that Iran had seen no sign that Iraq was moving towards accepting the

● ANKARA: Turkey yesterday urged iran and Iraq to ensure that fighting between them did not threaten its own interests (Reuter reports). Mr Itter Turkmen, the Turkish Foreign Minister, who gave the warning, played down fears, however, that fresh outbreaks of fighting could threaten an oil

Mont Blanc avalanches kill five

A giant thaw on Mont Blanc

the mountain, compared with culture Minister.

All over the world people are killed and 440 injured in over the past eight days, started by the unprecedented heatwave, has caused avalanches of stones which killed five people and in fired weather. In India Guangdong province alone in the typhoon which battered the which killed five people and in north and east in the past provincial newspaper Nanfang

hopes of a Syrian military control the Beirut-Damascus

injured four others.

Mountain rescue police reported "incessant falls of stones and rock, night and day" on the glacier. Last year 15 climbers were killed and 117 injured on the mountain, compared with ulture Minister. peratures soaring into the In China 103 people were nineties.

"The United States wants to



As if to mock President Reagan's professed optimism Lebanese Government – that he Israelis leave.

Lebanese Government – that he Israelis leave.

General Vesey later flew out of Lebanese poing out of their way over been going out of their way over Valley that would permit troops Weinberger, the US Defence yesterday with appropriate though quite different expressions of confidence. While Lieutenant-General Musica Secretary, apparently because of Tlass, the Syrian Defence rising concern over Libya's involvement in Chad.

If Mr McFarlane can meanwhile persuade the Syrians to move back from the mountains with the enemy", General Tannous Assays results that the process of the control of t hopes of a Syrian military withdrawal.

No sooner had Mr Robert McFarlane, Mr Reagan's new Middle East envoy, arrived in Beirut than President Assad himself announced that his from which the Israelis are about to withdrawn, and thus the task of the Lebanese Army much easier, but there is no Lebanese Army would eventu-ally extend the state's authority to every corner of the country. much easier, but there is no evidence that Syria is inclined

Both Syria and Lebanon celebrated their Army Days

AMMAN: King Hussain of Jordan and King Fahd of Saudi Arabia have called for Arab unity and the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon after lengthy talks in the Saudi resort of Taif yesterday. They also urged Arab states to support the Palestine Liberation Organisation, the official Jordanian news agency Petra said

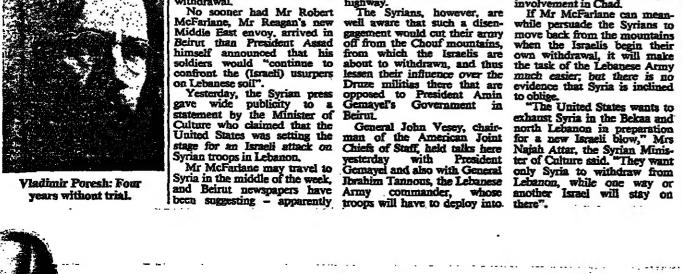
Dream harvest for addicts in Hongkong

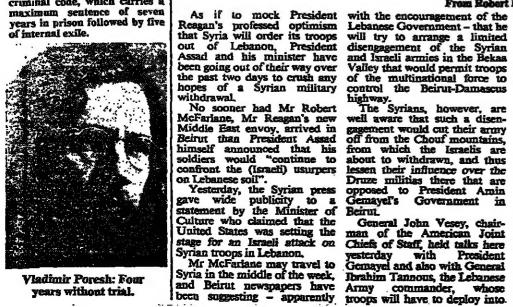
From Richard Hughes Hongkong The third consecutive bumper opium crop in the Golden

Triangle (Thailand, Laos and Burma) has led to a flood of smuggled cheap heroin into Hongkong and the authorities believe the drug has never been cheaper or more plentiful here.
Addicts can now buy a 0.1
gram packet of heroin (at 30 per
cent "purity") for about \$HK8.

Before July, 1979 the wholesale cost of heroin was
SHK46,000 per kilogram, but
on the smuggling market has
now dropped to SHK28,700
and is still becoming cheaper.
According to the narcotics
division of the Government
Secretariat, 538 kilograms of
opiate-related drugs were seized
in Hongkong in the first six in Hongkong in the first six months of this year.

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THE ARTS

Opera: John Higgins assesses the climax of the 'British Ring'

Musical vision truly reflected in nature

Götterdämmerung

BBCSO/Penderecki Bayreuth

Concerts

Passion

of power

Albert Hall/Radio 3

With a Times profile on

Saturday, an interview with the

composer on Radio 3 on

Sunday morning and a pre-

Prom talk in the evening the way was well prepared for the

performance of Penderecki's St

Sunday night's concert. But

perhaps the most miraculous thing about the Penderecki

Passion is that it needs almost

no introduction at all: it speaks

so eloquently and powerfully for itself that nothing impedes its immediacy of impact.

This is the work that took British audience by storm when it was included in the 1967

Proms, and in the intervening

years it has lost none of its

freshness, its excitement and vigour and its dramatic inten-

sity. Moreover the richness of

the score's orchestral and choral

palette was enhanced on Sunday by the deeply committed

account which Penderecki's own baton drew from the massed forces of the BBC

Singers, the BBC Symphony

Chorus and Orchestra, the choristers of Christ Church

Cathedral, Oxford, and the soloists Stephen Roberts

(Christ), Marie Slorach and Michael Rippon, David Wil-

son-Johnson took over at short

notice the spoken role of the

The Passion was preceded, aptly, by Bach's Singet dem Herrn, performed by the BBC

Singers under John Poole

Apuly, because in structure the St Luke Passion is akin to the

Passions of Bach in that the gospel narrative is interspersed

with passages of commentary

and contemplation. But Penderecki treats his subject with an almost operatic breadth and

vividness, calling for a chorus that can cope with rabble-like

gabbling in such movements as

"The Mocking of the High Priest" and "Jesus before Pilate" but can also drop to a

whisper in the passacaglia

be one of strength, energy and

control was emphasized in the

very opening hymn, "O Cruz, ave, spes unica", where the

brass, built up layer by layer,

provided a thrilling background

to the chorus's anguished plea

In climactic effectiveness this

was matched at the end of Part I by the chorus's frighteningly demonstrative cry if "Crucifige"

and at the end of Part II by the

tumultous, triumphant "Dom-ine Deus veritatis", but in fact the entire performance was

remarkable both for its depth of feeling and for the sheer

virtuosity of the choral singing

and orchestral playing.
After the pre-Prom talk one

of the questioners asked Pende-

recki whether he had plans to

record the Passion. From my

listening-point in the corridor the answer was drowned by an

announcement on the Albert

Hall public address system, but

I can only hope he replied in the

Circle/Radulescu

A good title is an excellent start

for any enterprise, and in this

Horatio Radulescu, the Roma-

nian composer now domiciled

in Paris, has an advantage. Who

could resist, at least initially, the

appeal of Capricorn's Nostalgic

Crickets (Op 16h) or These Occult Oceans (Op 41)? It was nice to meet the crickets again

at the ICA on Sunday night

(Simon Desorgher had per-formed a different version

elsewhere in London earlier this

year), as they could be heard

almost literally chirping on the seven bass clarinets of the Circle

ensemble, which the composer

Even at the start their tightly

packed lines contained a fair

variety of gesture, but whereas in the earlier stages this tended

to cancel out, leaving it all

sounding rather the same;

towards the end longer and

more diverse perspectives emerged, the contrasts of texture and timbre being re-

markable. We still kept away

from upper registers, however,

while affort on the occult-oceans, Mr Radulescu's Op 41

being performed by five bass

voices. Four of these were on

tape, and the other was the

composer's own.
It was another polyphonic exploration, heard, for no very

evident reason, in darkness. Mr

Radulescu likened it to "a

prayer which has forgotten to be

related to a historically-deter-mined religion", but the actual

effect of the thick, continuous,

furry bundling was of old, propeller-driven aeroplanes fly-

ing dangerously low.
This was a UK première, and

so was the performance of Incandescent Serene (Op 35).

This had one of those long.

entertainingly imcomprehen-sible, composer-written pro-

gramme notes, yet proved to be quite enjoyable with its sound-

ing brass - a French horn - and

rather frequently tinkling cymbals. A double bass and a

double bass flute were involved,

conducted.

Geoffrey Norris

That this performance was to

Popule meus".

to the Cross.

uke Passion that dominated

Just before 11pm on Saturday the halls of the Gibichung collapsed, Brunnhilde mounted Grane and rode off into the conflagration and Valhalla was consumed with fire and a great deal of smoke. The Hall-Dudley Ring to the last remained as naturalistic as a four-month preparation period would allow.

For the musical side, a little surprisingly for Bayreuth these days, there was nothing but audience approval. Even Manfred Jung, whose detractors earlier let themselves be heard, was cheered for a Siegfried that was resolute and devised with much vocal intelligence, so that the best was reserved for the death scene. More predictably the production team of William Dudley and Sir Peter Hall was faced with a house bursting with cheers and counter-

boos from top to bottom.

Hall and Dudley, to the obvious fury of sections of the audience, critics and public alike, have stuck with their concept of the Ring as a fairy-story with distinctly adult emotions. In the process they have been accused here both of not providing a sufficiently intellectual interpretation of the Ring and the cardinal sin in Germany these days. of offering no political standpoint. In the eyes of some they have taken retrograde steps and marched down culs-de-sac. They have spent too much on stage machinery. And yet this new Ring for three-quarters of its length is visually stunning. It has taken the audience, in many cases for the first time in their lives, back to the stage directions Wagner wrote. It has provided a magnificent new Brunnhilde in Hildegard Behrens, who looks like having this role as

much to herself in the Eighties as Nilsson did in the Sixties. And it has been conducted by Sir Georg Solti with passionate grandeur counterbalanced by lucid authority.

The question remaining is whether Solti, Hall and Dudley should have bowed to Bayreuth practice and agreed to put on so technically complex a Ring in a single week rather than spreading it over a couple of festivals. The answer on balance is "Yes". Many things have still to be solved or improved. Some seen elements should be unseen and some unseen elements should take stage shape for the Hall-Dudley concept to be realized. At the end of Gotterdammerung, where Wagner packed as much action into five minutes as he did into the two hours of the opening act, Hall and Dudley have not yet come up with images to match the strength and inventiveness of the start of Rheingold. And yet earlier in Götterdammerung the Rhinemaidens are given a delicate woody grotto, complete with a watery cutting for splashing about in, while they try to coax the ring from Siegfried. The Norns (a highly impressive trio of Annes: Gjevang, Wilkens and the WNO's future Brunnhilde, Evans) were adroitly lodged in a river bank like creatures from the opening of The Wind in the Willows.

William Dudley's greatest successes in this Ring, where the eye is constantly on the look-out for some new surprise, have been in the forest scenes, where nature, stark or grave or dappled, has been a constant reflector of the music. None is better than the formal, tawny wood in which Siegfried meets his death, a Rackham illustration from some grand turn-of-the-century edition of Robin Hood. Here Manfred Jung showed his worth. The tenor tones took on a sheen, as they had done

during the previous encounter with the Rhine maidens, which had been missing in Act L Jung sniffed the finishing line and no longer needed to husband his resources. Hall was careful to keep his Siegfried close to the front of the stage and Jung was equally careful to ensure that a sour note was immediately followed by a glorious one. He knows the part backwards and it would not much matter who dropped out of a Ring if Herr Jung were around - he would take over from anyone.

His assassin, Hagen, was Aage -Haugland, massive in form and voice, a triple-dyed villain totally immersed in evil thoughts and a true son of Alberich (Hermann Becht son of Alberich (Hermann Becht again outstanding during his brief appearance). The rulers of the Gibichung, Günther and Gutrune, lacked character. Bent Norup, possibly still recovering from his assumption of Wotan at nil notice a couple of nights earlier, was restrained until a stirring account of the blood-brotherhood duet with Siegfried, "Blühendes Lebens labourder Rhut" Incenhine Barstow as labendes Blut". Josephine Barstow as his sister was secure enough of voice, but her German was incomprehensible. The disappointment of the evening, surprisingly, was Brigitte Fassbander's Waltraute, often uncomfortably squally and too ready to let the musical temperature drop during her dispute with Brunnhilde.

And so via Norbert Balatsch's chorus, marvellously individualized and trained to peak performance pitch, to Brünnhilde herself, Hildegard Behrens. From the first appearance in Walkure Miss Behrens announced her intention of being a Wagnerian dramatic soprano of the first rank. Her tones have been consistently free and pure, sending a shiver of pleasure down the spine when she is at full throttle. Only the

bottom register has a tendency to disappear into the orchestra. She has, quite obviously, struck a working relationship of total understanding with Solti and Hall, being at one with the conductor's tempi and accepting the producer's demands, so that Brunnhilde becomes a warm, vital creature of feminine blood, warrior and lover, abandoned and deceived before finally assuming her father's authority in a gloriously sung Immolation Scene. A great performance in her first Brunnhilde.

Solti and his orchestra were, predictably, at their finest in these closing moments. There had been some instrumental fluffs towards the end of a stiflingly hot week together with some playing of extreme delicacy (the prelude to the last scene of Act 1) and sumptuousness (Siegfried's Funeral March). Decca's technicians will indeed have something to capture when they return next year. The company's embarassment will be what to do with Solti's existing Ring.

By next year too there will need to be some recasting, mainly in the minor roles. The Donner and Froh are both overparted by Bayreuth standards; the German mezzos have been disappointing. But this Ring has thrown up a fine clutch of baritones and basses and a very promising new Norwegian soprano, Anne Gjevang, and it has established Hildegard Behrens at the top of her profession. Messrs Hall, Solti and Dudley have had their setbacks, principally with the massive expenditure of time on a Siegfried that wasn't, Reiner Goldberg. They can be well satisfied with their work on the Ring together, the fairy-tale that needs time and technical polishing to come true. Next year there will be no new production, so the chance is there. It is likely to be grasped.



Hildegard Behrens: a Brunnhilde for the Eighties

Galleries

Extraordinary faculty of fresh response

David Cox

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery/ Anthony Reed

Lilian Holt

Gillian Jason Last month, amid the feast of new shows on in London, there was one which I just did not have the space and time to write about, though were it still on in this month's famine I should no doubt leap upon it with cries of delight. It was Some Master-pieces from Manchester Chy Art Gallery, at David Carritt, and I mention it now only on account of one picture (which, of course, you could always post off to Manchester to see if you missed its London airing): Rhyl Sands, by David Cox. Though I must certainly have seen it before, in Manchester it was never a work I stopped and paid special attention to; in this temporary new context; despite some spectacular competition, it

stood right out from the wall. How, one asked oneself, could a work of so much glittering light and joyous freedom in the handling of paint, a classic Impressionist canvas if you ever saw one, have been painted in Britain in the early 1850s?

And, one might have added by David Cox of all people? Happily, the answer to the second part of the enigma was at hand. Since it happens to be the bicentenary of Cox's birth this year, Birmingham, where he came from and ended his days, has decided to stage the necessary major commemoration with David Cox 1783anon with David Art Gallery until October 14 (after which it comes to the Victoria and Albert in November). The commemoration is necessary, as well as piously desirable, because Cox tends to be one of those artists who slip all too readily into a convenient pigeonhole where they can be respected and forgotten.

The pigeonhole is belated representative of the classic English watercolour school and to a large extent Cox chose it for himself. He had an uneventful life; and accounts of it are understandably sparse. He never seems_to have had any grand ideas about himself, his talents or the possibilities open to him. He began as journeyman painter, working for toy and papier-maché manufacturers and then at scene-painting for the theatre. He did venture up to the hub of things, London, in 1804, and achieved a measure of recognition among his peers. But he seems to have continued to make the bulk of his living from teaching, and we know that his charges to private pupils remained very low by the standards of the period, while his charges for his own work were scarcely higher. In any case, he seems not to have liked the noise and bustle of London, and took a teaching job in Hereford in 1814, returning to London only in 1827. This time he stayed for 13 years, interspersed with extensive painting

back to Birmingham for the rest his asture, to be a flower in a crannied wall, and latterly a fossil in one of its stones. It is a commonplace of Cox criticism

trips, and then in 1841 moved



New focus for a once-hazy image: Cox's Greenwich Hospital, c.1831

tury man in a nineteenth-cen- anybody. But equally clearly - Camden Town until August 13, him for boldness and innovation, and he gradually came to be regarded as the custodian of so conservative as all that: it must mean something that he decided, at the age of 57, to take up a hitherto unfamiliar medium, oils, and soon achieved such extraordinary results as Rhyl Sands

Even there, though, he was characteristically modest and tentative: one of his biographers tells us that he always "had misgivings that his method of working was not in accordance with the accepted practice". If better. The Birmingham show gives as the first opportunity for his oils all together, and there is no denying that some of them are rather laboured, even what was probably his most famous oil painting in his own day (on account, perhaps, of its exotic subject-matter), The Welsh Funeral of 1848 and its various offshoots and derivatives. But looking at the show as a whole one ceases, paradoxically, to be consciously aware of the distinction between oils and watercolours: evidently Cox's divergence from accepted practice was that, as far as possible, he continued to treat oils as though they were watercolours, and so at his best achieved a quite anachronistic freedom and looseness of handling which makes him look half a century ahead of his time.

The show makes evident, too, that Cox was very much the sort of artist, as one might suppose, who could go on churning out work year in, year out, never falling below a certain superior level of competence and ac-It was clearly his decision, or ceptability. There are many Coxes around (the little London show at Anthony Reed, 3 Cork but of an artist whose repu-street, until August 12 is full of tation has been similarly influ-

him from the crush of capable drawing masters all around - he an otherwise vanished tradition. his career an extraordinary
And yet in himself he was not faculty of fresh response, of being artistically turned on by a particular type of weather, and coming up with a painting which stops you in your tracks.

Best of all, I think, are the seaside scenes. Here the obvious comparison is often with Boudin: the Manchester Rhyl Sands, or Birmingham's own larger and more watery version (it shows more sea, that is to proud of.

But the whole show is one of those one-man commemorative Holt went on to produce some jobs which go well beyond piety of her finest works, tending, if and give us a new focus for our anything, slightly more towards hitherto hazy image of the total abstraction of the (usually artist. Solid and traditional Cox landscape) donnée. She had an certainly was. Many of his amazing feeling for the hot works one might reasonably colours of the Mediterranean date fifty years earlier, but then Spain and Cyprus especially: there are always those one might date fifty years later. He (1948), a precipitate view from deserves more attention than he above, manages stunningly to has usually been given: it just evolve a feeling of place out of a shows what a mistake it frenzy of yellows and oranges generally is to be too influenced, and reds. And the very latest

kind of commemorative show, them) which are attractive enced by her own too modest artist of more than passing double bass and a commonplace of Cox crucism incm) which are attractive enced by her own too modest enough would look good in any estimate of her own importants flute were involved, to exist) that he remained Harrods or even Heals interior, ance Lilian Holt 1898-1983, at essentially an eighteenth-cen- and offer no challenge to the Gillian Jason Gallery in

tury context. No one looked to and this is what distinguishes marks the passing of a painter who has been principally known and remembered as the wife of had from beginning to end of a painter. Since the death of her husband, David Bomberg, in 1957, Lilian Holt chose, or so it seemed, to be primarily keeper particular kind of scenery, a of the flame, and undoubtedly it is very importantly an effect of her determination that Bomberg, sadly neglected towards the end of his life, is recognized today as one of the key figures in twentieth-century British art.

But she too was an artist of more than incidental interest. Though early works exist and show real talent, she took up say, rather than being artisti-cally diluted) could easily be attending her husband's classes so, it was sometimes all the Boudin reflecting on Deauville in the Forties. The paintings or Trouville. But Cox knows all and drawings in this memorial about a more tempestuous side show date from between 1947 many years to see a number of of seaside life: look, for and 1971, when she virtually his oils all together, and there is example, at the large waterco-stopped. There is little or no no denying that some of them lour of *Ulverston Sands*, with recognizable stylistic difference travellers preparing to make the between the first and the last; notoriously treacherous cross- nor need there be, for the very ing and a storm approaching in earliest (done, after all, in her the mid-distance. Or look at fiftieth year) show her already Lancaster Sands of 1844 (one of assured and complete. The Cox's own favourites among his work is very closely related to works), in which the wayfarers Bomberg's of the same period, seem to be emerging from but it is no pale reflection in nowhere, out of a blaze of light quality as well as approach, it such as Turner might have been would be impossible to tell the two apart.

After Bomberg's death Lilian

here Ay Chrysostomos, Cyprus for good or ill, by artists' own works, studies of building sites valuations of themselves. in the City, are among the most In London there is a different powerful and individual. When she is lifted out of her husband's shadow, Lilian Holt is well able to stand on her own feet as an

Television

Altogether too modest

Dr Anthony Clare is, literally, away. But the fact that he himself, he has a general air of the armchair psychiatrist in answered all of the questions at Motives (BBC 2), a sort of length and with evident enthusi
He was often evasive and disappearing Postmaster Gen- selves. eral. But it is difficult to be convinced of the efficacy of conducted on a false basis -

old performer, in any case, and to include his own, however hardly likely to give himself now that he has "found'

'Face the Mess''. In last night's asm suggested that none of programme questions about them was particularly incisive. sibling rivalry and power Often the least interesting thing complexes were addressed to about other people is what they John Stonehouse, the famous choose to reveal about them-

Mr Stonehouse managed to give the impression that his conventional psychological experiences had provoked in method, especially when it is him a general disillusionment with the world - "I think people here it is not a dialogue but a are selfish, callow and greedy". medium of mass entertainment. Imprisonment has certainly not Mr Stonehouse seemed un-affected by Dr Clare's admit-tedly genteel probing - he is an human condition did not seem

generally vague, managing to fog the issue by quoting back at his interlocutor some psychological jargon about what had once been his two "person-alities". I suspect that Dr Clare knew this was nonsense but could not quite bring himself to say so. His modesty does not augur well for the series; despite its air of psychological enquiry. it seems to be running along the lines of a conventional "chat show". If it is not too late. I suggest that Dr Clare tries

Peter Ackroyd

Theatre Human grab at happiness ness is relentiessly shown as an

unspoken communal taboo. Losing their respective children

Fen

Royal Court

The lives of the Fenland women bleak as the terrain, but her writing, sharper and tighter than ever, packs in so much detail field labour at a time when land where ghosts are corporeal and like Val's (Jennie Stoller) in leaving her family for a farm worker separated from his wife earns no sympathy just for being a human grab at happi-Indeed, the drive for happi- elliptical dialogue. For conti-

and lacking support from friends and family. Val and her in Caryl Churchill's play are as lover long for suicide. Val flirts momentarily with a Baptist movement where women, one of whom can remember nothing and understanding that dreari-ness itself becomes a tragic their lives to self-denigration in drama, filled with all her anger the embrace of Jesus ("I'd at human waste. Poorly-paid rather take Valium", she mutters at last). Her workmate prices force farmers to sell out Angela (Amelda Brown) torto multinational conglomerates, ments her orphaned stepdaugh-they inhabit a cut-off province ter (Tricia Kelly) in frightening scenes that are finally linked to primitive superstitions and ancient outbreaks of seemingly inhumanities still stalk the present. Flouting of convention cruelty seen as a safer outlet than the chance of love and fulfilment

Fresh from its New York run, Les Waters's Joint Stock production is in beautiful condition, crucially precise in this spreads the rich peat of the fields inside a living-room box set: little can be conveyed of the all-important landscape, but the image makes its own point.

The cast of six play 22 characters - a grandmother, a great-grandmother, a six-yearold or the harassed generation in between - establishing them completely in their few minutes of stage life. Miss Stoller and Bernard Strother make the violent ending both appalling and convincing, and Cecily Hobbs does precisely the same for a macabre family story which, delivered in an unvaryingly placed flow, she makes uproariously funny as well. But (to borrow the style a bit) you all deserved, my sugars, the cheers we gave you on opening night

Anthony Masters

Strength out of humility

The Last Judgement Finborough Arms

Alfredo Cordal is a gruelling dramatic experience placed at the meeting-point of the cul-tural and spiritual influences bearing on a political confrontation. A young worker-priest, snatched straight from Mass to the electrodes, truncheons and

sexual abuse of an interrogation cell, sees a martyr's sequence of visions that include not only monks offering the comfort of the Cross but Quetzalcoati and cisco's crusade for social justice is Marxism in sheep's clothing -when, as he is sarcastically told, the Left must belong on God's left hand with the goats and the damned.

Such niceties of disputation, on both sides (Fransisco is a philosophy graduate), mark the ations, the slight, bearded Nic interrogation scenes, which are d'Avirro finds abundant inspivery prolonged and made more harrowing by the staging of the tormentor simply as a shadow behind a backlit white sheet while Francisco, flinching continually from unseen blows, collapses into a bloody wreck

■ The Whitechapel Art Gallery is to undertake a major programme of improvement and extension costing £1.6m, its John Russell Taylor | first expansion since the gallery opened in 1901.

before us. A eucharistic draught from a chalice of blood, scourging, taunts of "Proph-esy!" and a mocking enthronement in what proves to be an This English debut by the electroded chair complete the

Chilean author and broadcaster identification with the Passion. Full-face masks, effectively used for figures like the monks and the hunchback who represents Francisco's boyhood concern with the oppressed. give way to a half-mask for his fur-coated mother, fresh from her charity tea with the rebukes of respectability. Owen Brenman doubles the silhouetted interrogator with industrialist father, materializing derisively to detail his company's impregother Indian myth figures. To his torturer, meanwhile, Frangovernments worldwide. The church's allegiances waver, as a masked bishop joins Francisco in a joyful tango, then, having cornered the magnate for a matador's kill, ends by escorting

> Last seen as the polygamous Anabaptist grandee in Revel-

him off in a throne.

ration in Francisco's intelligence, humanity and faith to ... carry him through an excruciating 100 minutes. Ana Luisa de Cavilla makes a sensitive, loving partner in ordeal and in the litany for a just world that forms the play's last knot between theology and liberation. The writing is a courageous attempt at high poetic style which, despite some ... casualties here and there, conveys the vision successfully. appropriately, Mike McCormack's production seems to find the humility of its technical resources only a means to greater strength.

Anthony Masters ...





SPECTRUM

A mole among the hounds



These pictures were taken by a spy from the League **Against Cruel** Sports.

Hugh Clayton tells the story

of the

undercover

agent on the hunting field

Left: Devon and Cornwall Minkhounds; Marhamchurch, north Cornwall, June 26, 1982. Right: Devon and Somerset Staghounds; Bratton Fleming, north Devon, October 29, 1981. Far right: Three Countries

Minkhounds; River Monnov

near Pandy, Gwent, July 31, 1982.





year ago Michael Wright was a keen follower of hounds. With his flat cap, plus fours and British Field Sports Society car sticker, he merged easily into the crowd on the hunting field. He was typical of the growing urban and suburban hordes who dress up for the part, pay their "cap" and then follow hounds in cars instead of on horseback. They usually drift away from the chilly field long before the day is over.

Michael Wright never rode to hounds. His speciality was high quality photography. Some of the hunt members he photographed at meets were flattered to receive pictures of themselves a few weeks later. Michael Wright was always polite, always helpful. "If anyone was thrown from a horse or had a flat tyre, I was one of the first to rush forward", he explains.

Hunting is steadily growing in popularity as a spectator sport, and those who follow hounds on foot or in vehicles outnumber those on horseback by more than 10 to one. Sometimes the hunt is enlivened by a reminder that some animal welfare

"antis" or "sabs" who demonstrate in the field or try to sabotage the sport by diverting the pack from its quarry. But most of those who mill round the field in the season are foot followers. There is no shortage of men like Michael Wright, in their late twenties with the time, money and dedication to follow hunts all over the country. He has seen the pursuit of hares, stags, foxes and

He understands them as well, and was able to talk appreciatively to the hunt servants who sometimes feel that their dedicated work with hounds behind the scenes is ignored by those who treat the sport as a social event.

A few weeks ago Michael Wright slipped quietly away from hunting and appeared in London, where he talked to The Times. The interview was held at the headquarters of the League Against Cruel Sports, whose executive director, Richard Course, says: "He's the best undercover agent we've ever

The recent capture by the Soviet authorities of North American Greenpeace campaigners against whaling was

placards and lobby ministers. In Britain the struggle against supposed animal cruelty occurs at many levels. story to The Times, Alan Clark, a parliamentary under secretary at the Department of Employment, was being installed at Westminster as patron of the Conservative Anti-Hunt Council, yet another party-based organization to promote the abolition of hunting.

Political opposition to hunting is relatively recent. The abiding hatred between many champions and opponents of the sport is much older. Each side infiltrates the other. Hunts 'acquire" confidential minutes of antihunting meetings and opponents like the league have intimate knowledge of hunting strategy conferences.

Michael Wright is one of the most successful "moles" that either side in the hunting argument has ever employed. At the time of his undercover operations. Wright was a full-time employee of the league; each year, part of its income (from subscriptions and

Britain's biggest selling

daily newspaper.

activists are not content to wave legacies) is set aside for such investigations, although it will divulge neither the extent of the operation nor its cost. He has now left the staff of the league While Michael Wright was telling his and is retained as a consultant awaiting publication in the autumn of a book about his experiences on the hunting

> Of course, his name is not really Michael Wright, or even Michael Wilkins, in which guise he occasionally appeared last year as the league's press officer. He will probably be better known to many hunt personalities by his real name of Michael Huskisson. He is a qualified science teacher, a vegetarian and a long-standing member of the Hunt Saboteurs' Association.

He has always shuned publicity, but a few years ago he was unable to avoid headline treatment under his real name. He explaines that in the mid 1970s there was no noticeable political opposition to hunting. What, then, could a young man do?

"I was involved when I was 22 in the release of two 'smoking beagles' from an ICI laboratory. I appeared in court and was acquitted of theft. Later I was convicted of criminal damage and desecration of the grave of John Peel, and I was sentenced to nine months' imprisonment. There is now a professional political movement to change outdated laws, so I shall dedicate my life to parliamentary reform."

The crushing general election defeat of Labour, with its first manifesto commitment to abolish hunting, was a severe blow to opponents of the sport. The league hopes that Huskisson's book will be the start of a renewed campaign of pressure on parliament to outlaw the pursuit of live prey with hounds.

The huntsmen who stood back to let 'Michael Wright" in at the kill with his camera will find themselves in the book. So will the hunt servants who found him such a willing listener. He claims to have a complete dossier of cruelty which will show that hunts tolerate many practices which they claim to ban.

The league was torn in its desire to convince The Times that the Huskisson story was genuine. It produced many photographs, including some of readily recognized personalities in the hunting world. It is worried that the allegations in Huskisson's forthcoming book might be devalued by its author's criminal record.

It refused to show his best photographs, which it hopes to sell for a large amount to a Sunday newspaper. But it showed me a film supposedly taken by him of an incident in a mink hunt less than a year ago. It showed a man picking a small animal from the water and throwing it up to the bank behind where it was seized by hounds. The animal moved for long enough for the camera to record that it was alive.

"I have seen foxes thrown live to two different hunts," Huskisson says. He claims that his book will contain detailed evidence of foxes being sold and of being taken from one hunt's country to another. He says he will produce clear photographic evidence of a fox being let out of a bag in front of hounds and of live quarry being held under water to drown.

He claims that his pictures of stags

foulness of normal practice in hunts as well as banned operations like releasing bagged foxes.

Huskisson says he had no qualms about spying on hunts. "I guess I abused the whole trust of hunting. But it is nothing like the abuse of the trust they have with the public. They are conning people all the time." When working under the cover identity of Michael Wright, he followed about 30 of Britain's 200 hunts about 150 times, after many years as a hunt saboteur.

He sometimes worried that the flat cap and plus-fours of "Michael Wright" would not deceive a hunt member who had met him in his previous guise as Huskisson the "sab". He withdrew this year because he feared being caught. Others have been trained to take over when the main hunting seasons open.

"The art of undercover work is to do the expected," he explains. "To get into the inner sanctum and see what happens you need to get their trust. . What you want them to do is to behave as they normally do. If you are always helpful, then if the pressure is ever on and you are suspected, the people who have helped you will come forward and say so. That gives you cover."

is greatest fear was of a small mistake that would blow his cover. Each side in the hunting argument knows that the other is spying on it, and is accordingly on its guard. Huskisson deliberatley chose an alias with the same first name as his own. "If your real name is not Mike you might not answer if someone in a pub shouts 'Mike' across to you. Then they would know."

He peeled off his British Field Sports Sticker after each day's hunting. After one meet he noticed that he had stuck it back upside down. It was then too late to do anything, but nobody noticed. Huskisson developed a careful ritual to avoid such revealing errors.

"On a typical day I would drive to within about half a mile of the meet and check the car and myself rigorously to make sure there was nothing that could give me away. There were several weak links, including the car. which was owned by the league. But nobody ever challenged me point blank. I targeted myself on the weaker and more stupid elements, and I pushed it as far as I could."

After his careful study of the hunting community he has divided its active participants into nobs and rotters. There is a definite dichotomy," he explains. "There are those who use hunting as a ticket to ride in the countryside. They don't look too closely at what goes on because if they did they might understand what we have been talking about for years. Then there is also an element who are iust out-and-out hooligan animal thugs. They are the type who are there just to pit the terrier against the fox."

Understandably reluctant to be photographed, Huskisson then slipped away to a secret address with his memories of hunting. He is in one hideout, while duplicates of his photographs and documents are held in several others. The league hopes to bring them all together in the autumn at bay and quarry being torn apart by and, as Huskisson puts it, "drive the hounds will convince the public of the final nail into the coffin of hunting."

When the cover was blown

The British Field Sports Society said yesterday that it knew by Christmas last year that Wright, Wilkins and Huskisson were one person. It admitted that there was a period last year in which the hunting community did not know that "Michael Wright" was an infiltrator from the League Against Cruel Sports. The society agreed that "Wright" had been invited by one unknowing hunt to give a slide show of his photographs, but the hunt were unperturbed by his efforts and had not tried to expose him in the field. "The league has been trying for a very long time to prove that the codes of conduct of hunting have not been adhered to. The paucity of the evidence it has shown you proves that it has not succeeded." The society, the main umbrella organization for hunting and shooting interests, said the league might be embarrassed by the disclosure of Huskisson's part in the John Peel case.

*moreover...*Miles Kington

Facing a blank future

A wonderful thing happened to me the other day. I lost my diary. Now the rest of the year is completely free. My diary, like a super-efficient secretary, had all the details of my life ahead and now that it has skipped the country with my future engagements I find myself a free man. There's always Christmas, of course, which I seem to remember falls on December 25 this year, but as I have no recollection of where I was goint to spend it, that too may where I was going to spend it, that too may slip by unnoticed.

Dutifully I went into a stationer's to do an availability check on diaries in July. (This is a little phrase I have picked up (This is a intle phrase I have parked up from showbiz. I'm going to do an availability check on the King's Singers, they say importantly. What they mean is, I'm going to see when they're free. Not much point, really, as the King's Singers are always in Hong Kong or Australia. It would be hard for all six of them to lose

their diaries.)
There I discovered that diaries which were selling at £2.90 in January are now down to 40p. Most of them seem aimed at electrical engineers and girl guides. Are these notorious for losing their diaries or for not buying them in the first place? One of life's little mysteries. I also found an exact replica of the diary I had lost, full of addresses of embassies and maps of theatreland, but containing nothing about what I was meant to do for the rest of the

There are also, which came as a surprise to me, mid-year diaries. These run from July of this year to September of next year

and are presumably aimed at people like me who have just lost their diaries, or at students who are about to start a new educational year. I suppose these have been here all the time and I just never noticed them, rather as I spotted for the first time the other day that there are road signs in the middle of Notting Hill promising to get you to Brighton, Guildford and Southamp-ton. You never notice what you don't need. Anyway, the mid-year diaries have totally up-to-date details of embassies and theatres, but they have none of my missing details. There is also available a Royal Year Book 1984, starting next January, which contains things like a photograph of Prince Andrew and must be very useful to people who suddenly forget what Prince Andrew looks like, and need to know in a hurry. It'l had a dinner date with Prince Andrew i would certainly need it, but of course without a diary. I simply can't remember

And there were the other kinds of diary. real disries with nothing but blank pages in which you write down what happened to you, how you got on at the electrical engineers' conference, the guide camp, liedinner with Prince Andrew etc. It's odd that the word "diary" has come to have two quite opposite meanings. In one kind you write down the past, in the other you write down the future, and in both cases it's wishful thinking.

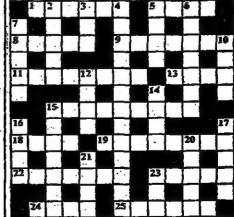
whether we agreed to meet this year.

In the last decade I have kept a diary for be quite traumatic for me. The other day I dared to look through it for the first time and was completely nonplussed to find that I had omitted all the traumas. It was a daily record of what I had done and what other people had done, but there was nothing at all about what I thought. I have now concluded that not only do I not trust other people with my inner feeling (which I suspected already) but I do not trust myself either, which comes as a slight shock. What do I know about myself that I dare not tell myself? And how shall I ever find out?

Well, in the words of a famous writer. "No Englishman ever put anything into an autobiography worth knowing about himself. It was Arthur Conan Doyle, actually, and it's a quotation I have never seen in an English reference book, only in a French dictionary of quotations, and merely placed there because it seemed like an anti-English remark

You may have noticed a certain loose feeling about this piece, a certain disengagement from life. This is the result of losing my diary. The future has suddenly become free, empty and somewhat meaningless. All the road signs in my life have been removed and I am driving through an unmarked landscape. As I said, it's wonderful. It can't last, of course, but for a while time has become very elastic.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 116)



ACROSS

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Heroic story (4) Type size (4) Stare at (4) (7) Unruly child (4) 17 Gain knowled 20 Originate (5) 21 Greek instrum

DOWN

SOLUTION TO No 115 ACROSS: 1 Pussyfooter 9 Oldster 10 Cacao 11 Nth 13 Odds 16 Span 17 Eyelid 18 Apse 28 Arms 21 Hubbub 22 Ibex 23 Acre 25 Ted 28 Motor 29 Flitist 30 Men DOWN: 2 Undid 3 Sits 4 Fern 5 Ouch 6 Escaper 7 Honorariums 8 Cognoscenti 12 Trilby 14 See

IS READ BY MORE ABC1 (15-44) MEN THAN ANY OTHER DAILY **NEWSPAPER*** read by 24.0% of all ABC1 men (15-44). DAILY MIRROR: 18.8% DAILY MAIL: DAILY EXPRESS: DAILY TELEGRAPH:

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مكنا من الأعل

PARIS FASHIONS by Suzy Menkes

POINTERS

ver... ington



civet bodice and slit skirt wa





EMBROIDERIES so lavish that it was hard to believe they were the work of the needle was a Paris theme. Dior's cabled evening sweater (above) was actually worked in gilded embroidery on black chiffon. Karl Lagerfeld at Chanel used eighteenth-century furniture as the inspiration for his encrustations of mother of pear (below), worked in swirts of white on white, with pale silvered beads, gold leaf and arabesque appliqués.



LACE is back in favour with all the couturiers - especially wicked black lace used with black velvet like this transparent dress by Ungaro banded with velvet at bust and hips Major designer names from conture and ready to wear gave a small show at the Musée de la Mode et du Costume to coincide with the private view. of the museum's latest exhi-

bition of lace through the ages. -The fresh froth of white lace from the fine Chantilly to the coarser Irish crochet lace made the strongest statements in the exhibition, which included some enchanting children's clo.'tes - both simple in white and lavish in silver or gilt

The 100 dresses and 300 lace pieces assembled at the museum by the keeper, Mademoiselle Delpierre, made up just one of the bianneal fashion exhibitions. (The last one was

Since change is the essence of fashion, I am convinced that this kind of exhibition better serves the museum public than a static display. The mannequins are not behind glass, but simply grouped against a quiet background, with a group of wedding dresses with exquisite lace veils and another tableau of Edwardian and 1920s figures emphasizing how a fabric can change its style according to fashion. The idea of having a live show of lace garments brought the message

An orgy of opulence





YVES SAINT LAURENT

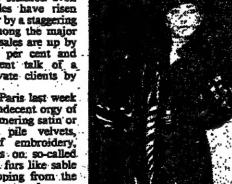
Paris couture is luxuriating in a success that has stunned even its creators. Sales have risen over the last year by a staggering 40 per cent. Among the major designer names sales are up by as much as 60 per cent and there is confident talk of a doubling of private clients by

The result in Paris last week was an almost indecent orgy of opulence - shimmering satin or luxurious deep pile velvets, encrustations of embroidery, lavish trimmings on so-called simple suits and furs like sable and ermine dripping from the model at Chanel as surely as wo mortals in the audience dripped with sweat in temperatures of 120 degrees. With the money has come a

new-found youthful zip and confidence. Skirts slashed to the thigh, dresses caressing the thigh, dresses caressing the curves of the body and provoca-rive marriages of sheer chiffon and liquorice black velvet appeared on Monday morning at the discreet House of Balmain. Yves Saint Laurent's man-tailoring has never looked so gentle or so seductive as in his hourglass sheaths of panné in a nourgiass sireans of pathe lame. Everything was wrapped and draped to the figure at Ungaro. And the House of Chapel, which has for the last decade been disguising the figure faults of the bourgeoisie, has rediscovered the female has rediscovered the female and at Givenchy, which showed body with its new designer Karl a puff skirt in white faille below

Who is this glamorous new customer for couture? Monsieur Jacques Mouclier, president elect of the Federation Francaise de la Couture, points to an important increase in American clients, due partly to the strength of the dollar against the Franc. South Americans, and particularly chic Brazilian ladies are also an increasing percentage of countre sales, along with Greeks and, more surprisingly, Germans. But the really big spenders are, of course what the French discreetly describe as the "petrodollar

The Arabs, whose dazzling white robes have transformed the sunbaked cases of the Champs Elysees into a kind of Abu Dhabi-sur-mer, are the hidden factor behind the renaissance of haute couture. Their search for sophisticated and conspiciously glamorous clothes skirts) the parka had most has tuned into the new fashion conviction, especially when mood for dressing up. The made in rich black velvet, continuers, who were ill at ease with the ethnic extravagences of pigskin trimmed with black single rever of a collarless cot, to the 1970s, have gone back to the sable. first principles of cut and chic. Yyes Saint Laurent admitted that his glamorous hobble



BALMAIN

house of Dior. Balenciaga was the name on the lips of fashion pundits both at Saint-Laurent a black veivet bodice that was. pure 1950s. -

But the feeling in Paris was not of another bout of "retro" dressing, as the French call a nostalgia for the past. It was rather that Paris is showing. some important pointers for the future.

ture. Yves Saint Laurent relaunched the chemise, just one of several designers whose fame came with separates but who now believes in the dress. tailored suits, but these were red. rather subdued, the newest a collariess long tunic over a slim skirt. (The collariess coat and jacket is another strong trend.)

The suit did appear at Dior, where designer Marc Bohen produced a choice of three jackets; the long, fitted mantailored shape, the military saharienne with four patch pockets and the parka. Of the three (all shown with slim conviction, especially when Ungaro's strong collection made in rich black velvet, was based on an asymmetric scarlet taffeta or raspberry pink cut, using velvet to face the

sheath banded at the knees with the once tiny armholes. His transparent sheath of lace. a swathe of his new "Paris most stunning suits were sensu- Ungaro has softened his cut to pink" was a reworking of a out and tactile, in houndstooth produce gently swathed dress dress he made originally for the check panelled with a different ruched sexily across the body.

YVES SAINT LAURENT Dramatic domino cloak in agg-yolk yellow faille worn over a black valvet hourglass sheath with black boudoir lace on the bodice.

CHANEL Karl Lagerfeld's reinterpretation of the Chanel cardigan jacket. Dress and cardigan in shammering black



UNGARO

diagonal tweed, or with a surface of creamy puff balls as light as cotton wool. Although much of the Paris paette is grey or black, Lagerfeld produced stunning tweeds from tomato red, to cyclamen to fondant Saint Laurent is still making his pink, often mixing shades of

> Pink was the colour of the scason at Saint Laurent. Elsewhere it was cobait blue, used with black or Jean-Louis Scherrer's black and red and Givenchy's black and white. Animal prints, as huxuriously made as possible, appeared as prints on leather at Scherrer, as lavish bead embroidery in gold and bronze on a tunic blouson at Saint Laurent

Ungaro's strong collection The Chanel suit has been silk faconne dress, or in some softened up by Karl Lagerfeld, cases, to hold the modesty of who has deepened and widened the wearer together inside a

multi-coloured embroideries. The famous Chanei chains.

BALMAIN The shimmer and shine of panne velvet appliqued in a swirling pattern of brick red and blue on a black wool cost. Worn over a slitskirt black ciré dress. UNGARO

The Paris silhouette: wide shoulders narrowing to a slim skirt. This satin crepe dress with velvet hem and asymmetric velvet bodice. Parislenne cocktall hat.

The slim chemise, the important Paris dress shape. In houndstooth check printed crepe faconné, unbuttoned at the front.

J-L SCHERRER The fad for animal prints. This leather jacket printed to look like giraffe skin. Worn over a slim dress with beige and black print.



DIOR

Both Lanvin and Cardin tried different angle. At Lanvin, designer Jules-Francois Crahay used the kimono shape as his inspiration, which made for a less fitted silhouette, although it

went with slim skirts. Pierre Cardin designs clothes for when the space invaders inherit the earth. His coats are a mastery of cut, with wings of fabric growing out of the shoulders of a tweed suit or petals of black leather unfolding from a sleeve seam. In a season when other designers were drawing simple lines but showing them in magnificent fabrics. these fancy effects looked out of

The real strength of couture is in the workmanship and detail:

With a few poetic lines in the style of his favourite Proust, with the help of a thousand roses and as many friends, the shy and retiring Yves Saint Laurent launched his new perfume last

The blonde and porcelainskinned actress Catherine Deneuve - the nearest you can find in France to an English rose - was the star guest. She accompanied a surprisingly extrovert and smiling Yves around a tour of the assembled throng, which in-cluded a lavish display of his new "Paris pink" rose bushes banking the cool pool in its

hot courtyard.
This is the first fragrance that Charles of the Ritz has launched for Saint Laurent since he upset the American establishment (and wowed his American customers) with his heady "Opium". The louche world of the Left Bank was suggested by his earlier "Rive

The new one is called



"Paris" and smells of roses (although that stifling city last week smelt rather more of from Saint Laurent's words that accompany a series of pictures of the sights of Paris (which include empty cafe chairs, the Horses of Marly, the Eiffel Tower and a lady dressed by YSL): "From pale

red. The colour of tragedy punctuated by the spikes of gates and the obelisks of greenary neatly aligned.

"Paris that sheds its petals at the mercy of the sails of the Moulin Rouge."

1 am sure it sounds

marvellous in French. And a rose in any language smells as



J-L SCHERRER

Givenchy's appliqués of cut velvet: Scherrer's sequinned fans: Ungaro's extraordinary hats that looked like black lacquered scythes cutting

through the hair. Socialist France can justify couture by pointing to the work it gives to embroiderers, seamstresses and furriers. And the foreign revenue it earns.

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THE TIMES DIARY

House grouse

Kingman Brewster, the former American ambassador to London, is returing here on a two year posting in his private profession as lawyer. Already he has rented a house in Knightsbridge next door to that newly refurbished by our recently retired ambassador to Washington, 'Sir Nicholas Henderson, Now Brewster, who takes up his London posting in January, wants to acquire a cottage in the hamlet of Combe, tucked beneath the Berkshire downs. where the Hendersons have their country retreat in a converted schoolhouse. Brewster rented a cottage at Combe while here as ambassador. The only obstacle to completing this neighbourly relationship between former envoys is that there are only a handful of cottages in Combe, and none known to be available at present.

Just capital

Jobs for premature graduates of the ...TV-am school of hard knocks being at a premium, I was invited vesterday to watch Angela Rippon start hers - as holiday relief for Michael Aspel on Capital Radio. As the welcoming strains of Angie Baby segued (jargon, not misprint) into the news. Rippon fidgeted with her headset and, redundantly in the circumstances, switched on her brightest tele-smile. From that point she might have been disc-jockeying all her life. When the technician called down to the airconditioning people to announce that "Miss Rippon would like to be cooler", I "thought: "Impossible."

BARRY FANTONI



A depression like yours could last anything up to four years'

Pickwick revisited

Samuel Pickwick, you may remember, was author of Speculations of the Source of Hampstead Ponds. with Some Observations of the Theory of Tittlebats. Michael Martin, chairman of the Lloyd's harbert Clarkson Puckle reminded. brokers Clarkson Puckle, reminded us of it when announcing new antipollution awards last week. The presence of "masses of freshwater els in Hamps continued, suggested that it was possible to have an unpolluted bond in the middle of a vast conurbation. My molluse correspondent takes the gloomy view that if there are mussels in Hampstead they must be the sort that prefer gungy water. Tittlebats, by the way, are sticklebacks. I have not observed them in Hampstead lately.

● TV-am was enlivening its trans-inissions last week with broadcasts from Blackpool featuring performing animals on the beach. They came (I kid you not) from the Peter Jay

At the cross roads

Religion is on the road in Britain once more. Gypsy families yesterday left the first international evangelical meeting of Romanies held in this country since the war. 10 families of French gitans and 40 English gypsy families having spent a week preaching and praying together on a Derbyshire farm. They provided their own accommodation (large trailers), church (a 200-person tent) inflatable pool). The last was much used on Sunday when 20 of the gypsies, aged 17 to 40, were "born again" by being immersed in it.

Worming its way

Down Your Way went to Chatham at the weekend and chatted to one of the locals, Johnny Magoo, the oneman band. Magoo requested, and was granted, one of his own records. Hence the first airing of The Worm Song, which has found no distributor as yet because all who have heard it claim to fear reprisals from animal rights groups. The song begins: "Yum, yum, yum, yum. Nobody knows how fat I grows, Eating worms all day . . . '

Nye memorial

Readers who were moved, as I was, to read the tragically prophetic leader written for the Bank of England staff magazine by its editor. David Nye, shortly before he and all his family died in the Scilly Isles helicopter disaster (Diary, July 19) will be please to know that the Bank of England has launched a David and Susan Nye Memorial Fund with an inaugural donation of £5,000. The money will go to support the magazine, The Old Lady, which Nye had edited since 1977.



This chap may look familiar, not to say over-familiar. It is only a fortnight since I exposed the fact that g bit. In a flash the is taken in hand. Work starts this morning, and the cost is being borne by Heineken, the beer that refreshes

Henry Kissinger, back in harness guiding US policy on Central America, recently took part in a wide-ranging debate with Raymond Aron, a leading French expert on international affairs. These were the main points

Get the Pershings in place, then talks may succeed

papers that detente is over and that a new phase of the cold war has started. There is no doubt that the atmosphere between the United States and the Soviet Union has changed. What has happened, Henry Kissinger, since your depar-ture as Secretary of State and the

KISSINGER: There is a difference between the situation when Nixon and Ford were in charge and the present time, but East-West relations still exist, and they amount to a real paradox. On the one side, we have to contain Soviet expansionism, and prevent Europe and other regions of the world from meeting the fate of the countries that fell into its orbit. On the other side, we have to prove to our allies that the United States is ready to find a peaceful solution for every conflict. It is not our fault if detente did not end the rivalry. Our pledge to prevent Soviet expansion remains unchanged, and one cannot emphasize it enough. It is true that the atmosphere has changed, but the basic problem remains unchanged. When you were Secretary of State, you said on a number of occasions that in order to contain the Soviet Union it was good to tie its hands with a series of accords or negotiations. Yet today, I have the impression that the underlying philosophy of United States foreign policy is not the same, not as regards "containment", but its will to reach an understanding with the Soviet Union each time such a thing is

possible. At some moments, did you have the hope that with time and talking, the Soviet Union's foreign policy would stop being revolution-ary and become instead a big power diplomacy with legitimate, and not unlimited, ambitions? There is an oscillation between those improved through the show of good

will, and those who think that they must be based on assertions of hostility. President Carter represented the first tendency and for two or three years President Reagan the second. Nixon has succeeded because he has never made a special effort to show himself charming or 100 intransigent. When we show ourselves too intractable, we are afterwards tempted to make 100 conciliatory gestures. The Soviet Union is not presently a normal state. I have been hoping that it would become one. I think that one must continue striving for that objective, on condition that the Western powers remain united and don't let themselves be divided. If we achieve that goal, I believe that within a relatively short time we will be able to start serious negotiations with the Soviet Union.

I would like to raise an objection to your relative optimism. The Soviet economy is inefficient. The population's living standard, far from rising, tends to decline. But on the other side, there are the figures about its military potential. They are impressive. The Soviet Union keeps

increasing its military spending at an annual rate of 3.4 to 5 per cent, and this enormous power, both nuclear and conventional, surpasses by far its defence needs. I am not fully convinced by your alternative: explosion or return to normalcy.

I believe that there are several reasons for the build-up of the Soviet forces. The first is due to bureaucracy. Every decision requires the approval of the military in all conflicting issues. The military organization has its own command structure which is entirely independent from the Communist Party. It is the only one in that respect. As a result, the military can much more easily find additional resources than in any democratic state. Second, the military are virtually the only ones to be partially efficient. But if they keep arming at the present rate and if the West does not follow, they may one day translate their military force into a political advantage. Sooner or later, if the industrial democracies do not react, the Soviet Union will try to impose neutralism on its neighbours to make them

relatively powerless.
in an historical perspective, I don't think the Soviet Union can compete with the West, especially if the latter shows its determination. I do not say that the Soviet Union will necessarily change. It will not change unless one opposes it with an enormous force and conviction, and this must be made clear to it.

The Europeans feel rightly or wrongly that the decisive military power today is the Soviet Union rather than the United States. At the same time, the United States is making a considerable rearmament effort, which creates ambiguous and almost contradictory feelings in Europe. One favours American rearmament but one hesitates when it comes to US suggestions or projects, such as the deployment of Pershing and cruise missiles in

I approve the American rearmament programme. It concerns the security not only of the United States, but of all free peoples. As to the decisions concerning the armaments proper - are they the best possible ones? I have said in the United States already that a bipartisan commission of competent citizens should be in charge of it to put an end to the debate. Indeed, each time there is the question of new weapons, it is necessary to make inquiry upon inquiry, to discuss it again and again. The armchair strategists give their advice. Yet the decisions made by President Reagan concern above all those who wish to safeguard their understand them.

American missiles in Europe? The question is very complex. It is frequently not understood in Their deployment, on the contrary. victory. These weapons are militarily will tie Europe's defence to that of useful and necessary for a link-up



the United States and prevent the Soviet Union from believing the opposite. The one and the other are inseparable.
The Europeans must understand

that the Soviet proposals have a single objective maintaining their nuclear force pointed at Europe, and preventing America from coming to help Europe. If the Soviets achieve their objective and if Europe gets weaker the Soviet Union acquire veto power over the deployment of arms in Europe. This is a crucial question. Technically and intellectually, the control of medium-range weapons is a simple problem. Many Europeans took fright at hearing people say they preferred to have no defence rather than to run the risk of a war. These Europeans should look at Cambodia, Vietnam, Poland or Afghanistan and ask themselves whether the absence of defence saves human This is the first time in history when

one is trying to exchange what the other possesses against what we will possess one day. The negotiations have been started only to appease public opinion. At their starting point, these negotiations were an absurdity. One tried to convince the Soviets to reduce or suppress their SS20s by telling them, that at the end of 1983, one would possibly deploy the Pershings. The Pershings do not yet exist. The SS20s do exist. We also run the risk, which is what the Soviets hope for, that our public opinion will refuse this deployment of the Pershings. Politically, it is more a problem of negotiations between Western between Western governments and their public opinion than nego-tiations between the West and the

Soviets. When the Soviet Union had 75 of the SS20s and we had none, the Soviets said: there is a balance of power and everything is all right. When they had 110 of them, they said: military balance. Now, they have 353 of them, the more of the missiles they have, the more they say there is a balance of power which they will not let be upset. Andropov has just repeated that the Soviet Union will never allow any change in the existing military situation. This is a highly dangerous doctrine. It means the Soviet Union will never tolerate losing its advantage. And this is a serious warning which should prompt us never to let them gain an advantage. Negotiations will not succeed without a Pershing

deployment. The battle is no longer a strategic or military one. It is political or moral. Will one convince European public opinion that this for our own security but also for a possible negotiation with the Soviets? No negotiation will be frequently not understood in possible so long as the Soviets can Europe. Very often, the problem of missiles is being presented as a means whereby the United States will disengage itself from Europe. hattle will end with a European

States. But even more than their usefulness they raise the question of the Europeans' will to resist.

I see no agreement in sight between the Palestinians and the Israelis The situation seems to me to be both opeless and not explosive. The Suropean chanceries have believed for years that the solution consister of creating a Palestinian entity on the West Bank. But the Israelis are hostile to such a state. Whoever knows the area knows that Israel's frontiers in 1967 stood one and a half kilometres from the King David Hotel in Jerusalem. The West Bank and Israel are so closely intertwined and interrelated that a Palestinian entity on the West Bank is inconcrivable unless it came out in favour of peace with the Jewish state. In the immediate future, the Israelis thus do not accept a Palestinian entity and the Arab states refuse to recognize Israel. This is why I have been saying for years; there is no solution presently to what is being called the Israeli problem. Israel exists, militarily. It represents the area's strongest state. There may one day be a reconcili-ation with the Palestinians. Today, it is difficult to go beyond the Camp David agreements, beyond peace between Egypt and Israel, this peace of which Kissinger had laid the foundations and which was coucled to Provident Courts But I don't ed by President Carter. But I don't think the Israeli-Palestinian problem is likely to be solved by any of the current projects, including the one of President Reagan.

There are two problems in the Middle East. Raymond Aron recalled the first one. There is also the problem of the Gulf, of Iran and Iraq. In a certain way, these two questions are related. Last year, in September, I briefly thought that progress was possible on the West Bank of the Jordan. I have never been in favour of the creation of a Palestinian entity on the West Bank. Why should one raise uncertainties and insecurity in Jordan and in Israel? But I believe that the return of a substantial part of the Arab population to the West Bank would constitute progress.

This situation is not desirable, but it is not explosive. What worries me much more is the Gulf region. I fear the discussions of Opec on the price of oil is not inspired only by economic arguments, but that it has a political dimension and is part of Iran's drive to destabilize the moderate governments of The Gulf. The war between Iran and Iraq strengthens this point of view. If Iraq is defeated, a period of trouble, of uncertainty and crisis will follow in The Gulf. It is thus necessary to take into account at the same time the Israeli-Palestinian question, which is so difficult to solve, but which we can contain, and the Gulf question. The Western countries will have to ask sooner or later; how to maintain the existing institutions in the face of internal trouble or foreign

dissertation for an academic degree:

The Prison Service itself was being

manipulated, decrived, assaulted

and nobody appeared to be defend-

Mr Abse, he replied: "That is extravagant. They were deliberate ploys which were laid to deal with the irrationality of the wider

community on penal matters, and I

am unrepentant."
Mr Abse said he acquitted any of

the other members of the sub-committee of being involved in what was an individual political tactic, which was necessary if we were to save the penal system from

the military absurdities of Mount-

Today prison officers speak of the

way tough prisoners prey upon the lesser fry among whom they are dispersed Mr Colin Steel, chairman

of the Prison Officers' Association,

tells how drug "barons" are able to

direct addicts dependent on them

to do their dirty work of smashing

up cells, beating up other prisoners

who offend or oppose the barons, and generally disrupting the prison

Already the prison service has

quietly put the Abse plan into reverse. Top-ranking IRA men are being held in special security wings at two prisons, with no more than 20

to each, according to a prison

When I put Mr Uzzell's charges to

Roger Scruton

Pros and conned on the campus

In the current issue of The Free Nation the redoubtable Cox and Marks draw attention to an interesting abuse of public funds. Student unions are funded directly by local authorities, who are obliged to pay the subscription for every student, as a mandatory part of his educational grant. This tax is justified in the following terms. If it were not levied, the local students' union could not exist if the union did not could not exist. If the union did not exist, then all those "extra-curricu-lar" activities which are so important to the formation of a student's character - sport, theatre, debating clubs and social gatherings - could not be organized. Hence the tax is a legitimate addition to the student's fee, which covers part of the cost of

Cox and Marks have studied the students' union at North London Polytechnic. They have discovered that, out of an annual budget for 1982-3 of £180,000, the amount spent in supporting non-political activities of the kind I have mentioned was just £20,000 - that is, no more than 11 per cent of the total. Of the remainder, almost half was spent on maintaining six "sabbatical officers" of the union, together with their administrative staff. These "officers" are students, paid to take a year away from their studies in order to devote them-selves to the work of the union. The remaining accountable portion of the budget was spent on essentially political activities, including the subsidization of a left-wing students' magazine. Finally, it was discovered, £19,000 of the budget could not be accounted for at all.

The existence of the "subbatical officers" provides a valuable opportunity to political activists, and, as Cox and Marks show, the opportunity is taken. Sit-ins and protests form a large part of the union agenda, and its publications and announcements lend themselves monotonously to the posturings of the radical left.

The student union is nominally a democratic organization. But for all practical purposes its decisions are controlled by the professionals, who have time enough to sit through meetings, to delay and filibuster, and to indulge in the familiar tactics whereby Leninists undermine the workings of the "bourgeois democracy" which they so despise. Last year's president of the North London Polytechnic Union, a Communist Party supporter, was already in his fourth sabbatical year as an officer of the students' union, and yet still able to claim the title of "student" on the sole ground that he had once begun a course of study. With such professionals in power, what likelihood is there that the interests of the ordinary student will

My own inquiries suggest that the political hijacking has occurred at North London Polytechnic has not occurred everywhere, nor is it normal for "sabbatical officers" to be elected for more than one year. However, politicization of student

unions is well organized and effective. And it has an interesting

In his book Sabres and Brown shirts, documenting the Nazis' rise to power, Michael Steinberg de-scribed similar techniques. The most important move in manipulating German student opinion was the appointment of full time activists. recruited from the student body, and psid from party funds on condition that they gave their time completely to Nazi agitation. These activists sought control of the student fraternities, and were able to elicit vociferous support at every crucial juncture. This was an important part of the Nazi campaign to persuade the electorate that National Socialism was the natural creed of youth.

The Nazis were surely right. If there is to be serious political organization on the campus, it must organization on the campus, it must be undertaken by professionals. The position of "sabbatical officer" provides a point of control which may be used to override the innocence of student politics and to abolish the open debate and social rivalry which are natural to adolescent opinion, so generating an appearance of active unity. It is thereby possible to impose the "control from above" which is the first move in the technique which Lenin called democratic centralism and which Hitler called Gleichschaltung: the technique of destroying

The existence of these professionals may therefore conflict with the wrinciple of a students' "union exists to encourage the columntary associations through which students complete their formal education, It exists not to command but to obey, and to obey first of all the spontaneous wishes of the student

A good illustration of the attitude of the student unions is provided by the history of Campus, a satirical magazine launched by students at Aberdeen University in 1978 and intended to poke fun at the tedious leftism of the "official" student paper. It received no funds from the students' union, but - unlike the paper funded by the union - it was at once able to support itself. Since March this year, it has been published nationally, and campaigns vigorously against the politicization of the students' union and against the rule requiring compulsory union

Already the student unions in half a dozen universities have tried to ban the magazine; all those who have advertised in Campus have received letters demanding that they boycott its pages. Let us hope that the student unions will not be allowed to crush this enterprise, and that Campus will succeed in its campaign to make membership of the union voluntary. Those wishing to support the venture should write to Campus Publications, BCM Campus, London WC1N 3XX

The author is editor of The Salisbury

David Hart

Whose countryside is it anyway?

Political lobbies are similar to addictive drugs: they continue to exert great influence long after the leasure they give has passed. Many lobbies remain powerful persuaders of political minds even though they no longer serve either the national interest or the interest of those they were founded to promote. Until recently, most politicians thought that the trade union lobby was so powerful it could never be ignored by government although its influence was often malign. Mrs Thatcher changed all that. The beer and sandwiches ceremony at No 10 disappeared from our screens. Many politicians, of all colours, felt like

new men.

The farming lobby has great influence. Is its influence benign? If not, will it, too, now be challenged? For most country dwellers, there will be no thanksgiving this harvest. They have been getting stuck during the winter in snowdrifts because farmers have removed hedges. They have been deafened by bird-scarers and drying engines. Their gardens have sometimes been destroyed by chemicals. The poppies, the corn-flowers, the marigolds, the orchids that used to delight their eyes have declined or disappeared, as have the owls and the falcons, the partridges and hares. The small mammals have been replaced by huge machines and the small fields by vast prairies. Houses are filled with small black smuts from stubble burning. Glori-

ous trees are uprooted, vast build-To CAP it all (pun intended), we are paying our farmers huge subsidies to produce food at far greater cost than need be. Such subsidies, apart from increasing farmers' personal incomes so they can buy new tractors (most of them manufactured abroad), new com-bine harvesters (all of them manufactured abroad), bigger sprayers and wider fertilizer drills, encourage vast over-production. Parts of these unwanted mountains are eventually sold at ridiculously low prices to non-EEC countries such as Russia, who spend their money on other things, like guns and missiles pointed at us.

Making a relationship with nature is as essential to our spiritual wellbeing as economic relationships are to our material existence. A wilderness is a vital source of spiritual refreshment. A wilderness is not a desert, it is a place that is uncultivated and inhabited by wild

In Britain, apart from the Highlands and wilder hills, certain constlines, moorland and some marshes, the countryside has its own small, local wildernesses. A pond is a kind of wilderness, so is a hedge, a self-sown copse, a roadside verge and a headland. That is why people flock to the country at weekends and for holidays. They make their peace with nature in these wildernesses. But the farmer is destroying them at an alarming rate, encouraged by government subsidy. Soon, the British landscape and its wildlife will live only in the nature films stored in television company archives.

If these criticisms seem soft, here are some hard ones. Last year, farmers' incomes rose by 45 per cent. The year before farmers' incomes rose by 24 per cent.

Last year farmers received subsidies amounting to £1,333 billion, at least, of which £333m came from the UK Exchequez, Farmers also enjoyed considerable tax advantages and farm land is not rated.

Farmers do produce more grain per man each year but they produce far less income per pound of capital employed than most other business-es. When the value of land is taken into account and a proper charge made for it, say 12 per cent (the current average yield on long-dated gilts), the true return on capital is negative. Only the very rich can seriously contemplate buying land to

How powerful is the farming lobby? Consider these figures. The National Trust for England has 1,140,000 members, the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds has nearly 500,000 and there are many other smaller conservationist groups and bodies, including the Council for the Preservation of Rural England and the Rambiers Association. At least three million Association. At least three million people are anglers and innumerable others spend time in the countryside for recreation. Against these, the National Farmers Union has fewer than 140,000 members, and the total number engaged in farming is 633,000.

The farming lobby has managed to blur the vision of most politicians for many years. Its influence is a habit they should now try to kick.

The author is a novelist and political

Tougher prisons for prison toughs

Damage caused by the riot at Albany prison. Isle of Wight, in May will cost £1m to repair. In a 12-minute clash at Wormwood Scrubs, London, in June, 25 officers and six prisoners were injured. Many prison staff believe it is only a matter of time before someone is killed in one of Britain's top security prisons if nothing is done to reform them.

Two of the three sieges at Wormwood Scrubs this year involved life sentence inmates in D Wing, which contains some of the most dangerous men in the system. prisoner hostage in his barricaded cell and gave up after negotiation. The recent clashes continue a

history of trouble in so-called dispersal prisons, in which top security inmates are dispersed among others whose escape would not cause so much alarm. There is now serious official debate in the prison department about reform of the dispersal system. It coincides with concern among Conservative MPs after the vote against restoration of hanging that regimes for long-term prisoners should be

The concern centres on the future of seven prisons in the dispersal system: Albany and Parkhurst, also on the Isle of Wight; Wormwood Scrubs: Gartree (in Leicestershire); Long Lartin (Worcestershire) and Wakefield (Yorkshire). Together they hold about 2,400 prisoners. A new prison, Frankland (Durham), is due to take its first top security prisoners in November.

It is now widely accepted that the dispersal system does not work. It came into being in somewhat dubious circumstances as an alternative to a scheme put forward by Lord Mountbatten in the mid-1960s to house all top security inmates in a prison specially built for the purpose on the Isle of Wight. Lord Mountbatten produced his recommendations for the government after the escape of George Blake, the spy. The way his plan was torpedoed has rankled in the service ever since and does much to explain disquiet by prison officers over the dangers to which they believe the present system exposes them.

Last year a report on Gartree by the Chief Inspector of Prisons said staff there were so worried about the recurrence of riots that they were undermining the prison's role. To



exercise strict control over the top security prisoners held there, officers were locking them up for 14 hours a day. There was a serious riot in 1972; another in 1978

The blame for much of the unrest is being put on recommendations by a sub-committee of the Advisory Council on the Penal System which was invited by Mr James Callaghan, then Home Secretary, to have a second look at the problem of high-risk prisoners after Lord Mountbatten drew up his scheme. A key figure on the sub-com-mittee was Mr Leo Abse, the Labour MP and penal reformer. Mr Jonathan Uzzell, who is in the

governor grade and No 3 at

Wormwood Scrubs, now accuses Mr Abse of "deceit and manipulation".

He quotes Mr Abse's autobio-

(top security) prisoners into liberal prisons rather than concentrating them into "an oppressive fortress as proposed by Lord Mountbatten. and, by riveting attention upon an irrelevancy, enable our sabotage of the main Mountbatten proposal to

perimeter security should be re-

inforced by the use of guns."

achieve the dispersal of Category A Mr Abse wrote how he decided to embark upon diversionary tactics: to shift attention from the real issue of dispersal or concentration to another issue which would arouse the hostility of all the liberals and place one on the side of the devils. It would provoke great controversy.

department source.
Governors and other senior officials who met in June to discuss the dispersal system came up with two main ideas for reform. One is that prisoners should come only graphy, Private Member (Mac-donald), as telling how he plotted to which characterize present dispersal prisons: they should earn their passage there by good behaviour in stricter prisons first. The other idea concerns aggressive, unpredictable prisoners who are

ive, inpredictable prisoners who are liable to explode into violence without warning. No more than 20 should be held in a wing, it is felt.

Governors and officers recognize that they and long-term prisoners have to coexist, and tightening up regimes too much would increase tension rather than reduce it, thus making prisons even more danger But too many prisoners now have

go unnoticed amid the clamour. I too much freedom to exert their put to my committee colleagues that disruptive power inside the dispersal

Peter Evans

مكذا من الأصل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

TIED HAND AND FOOT

Yesterday an exotic word, long local spending and staffing worth of cuts (and they will have unspoken, was heard in the continue to rise, and why the 10 be real this time) within that precincts of the Department of This was revaluation neither of complex business involving the currency nor benefits, but adjust- way local bureaucracy operates, ment to that most arcane but how municipal salaries are increasingly onerous household arithmetic, the assessment of ratable values for the purposes of council rates. The word meant one thing: rates are here to stay. insinuates that identifying and When Mrs Thatcher came to controlling the scapegoat counoffice, revaluation, long overdue, was shelved; had not the govern ment promised wholesale rates reform? Now, we are assured, rates are a permanent fixture of the fiscal landscape. Non-domestic property is to be revalued; the rates white paper drops a broad hint that revaluation of domestic property is to follow. For the modicum of justice among ratepayers that would achieve, thanks are due.

Not only is there no consensus on an alternative to the rates; the Government finds the proceeds of commercial and industrial rates too lucrative to permit tampering with them beyond some small scale (and welcome) changes on the timing of rates bills and empty factories. It is admitted that the string of complex me s introduced since 1979 to disburse grants have failed in their central purpose - to give the government control of current council spending, but the white paper has a scapegoat: the sixteen, or is it a dozen, or is it twenty Labour city authorities which during 1983-84 account for the bulk of

The white paper has a missing financial plan: delivering hun-term. Instead of explaining why dreds of millions of pounds

electoral mechanism apparently the Environment: revaluation. fails to operate - admittedly a determined, the attachment of teachers and parents to existing

levels of spending despite falling school rolls - the white paper cils is enough. To be sure, it is difficult to feel

much sympathy for the councillors of Islington, Southwark or Lambeth; sympathy instead for their long-suffering (and still remarkably: quiescent) rate-payers. But the problems of London local government are all to do with the access by extremist Labour councils to the munificence of the commercial rate, the reform of which has now been abandoned. Eight of the other likely scapegoats areshortly to be abolished.

The white paper invites doubt practical, political and principled. Despite the width of the powers Mr Jenkin is to be. awarded he may yet have difficulty in singling out his small number of offenders; much depends on whether future years' spending shows the same kind of bunching among Labour authorities, which despite Central Office are not all part of a giant socialist conspiracy. The government is promising in effect that within two years there will be little or no divergence between council budgets and its overall

timetable will surely cause major disruption.

Worse - and here is anxiety for every genuine parliamentarian - in a year or so's time Mr Jenkin will be asking MPs to pore over council budgets. If MPs' performance both individual and in committee in controlling the outlays of central government were impeccable there would be grounds for hoping their examination of local budgets could be useful. As it is, Mr Jenkin could clog the Parliamentary timetable without getting much sense on local spending.

Is central government fit to undertake the detailed scrutiny of council spending in an era when even a government committed to the reduction of public outlays finds it difficult enough to keep a watchful eye on its own programmes? Trailing the details of Lambeth council's finances through the House of Commmons is one thing; but how many civil service hours are to be spent both before and after in horse trading and letter-writing?

Government is over-loaded and Mr Jenkin's "selective scheme" for controlling the rates of a few councils will make one department list even further. The possibility envisaged in the white paper of the Department of the Environment's taking responsibility for the rates of more than 400 councils through the "reserve powers" ought to terrify anyone concerned not only with government's size but also its competence.

EVERYONE STILL TALKING

A peaceful Central America

would look to the United States.

not the USSR, for economic aid

and development. Even now the

USA is selling the Soviet Union

surplus grain, making possible

Moscow's shipments to Nicara-

gua. An end to conflict would

greatly reduce Soviet influence.

remonable. Yours mithfully

DOUGLAS HURD, Home Office, Queen Anne's Gate, SW1.

Eritrean incident

From Brigadier Charles Cox

the last British Army battalion in Eritrea before the evacuation in 1952, in accordance with the United Nations mandate, I must protest more strongly against the damaging statement by Ian Robinson, in your issue of July 25, that "peasants were dispossessed by the British in 1951".

recruited mainly from outside the territory relations between the British administration and the local population were always extremely peaceful and friendly. There was certainly no confiscation of property. Yours faithfully,

No 'fool's gold' for him

From Mr Anthony Powell Sir, in an article headed "Publishing" (July 18), signed by E. J. Craddock, it is suggested that the Arts Council's advisory Literature

course, theirs but yours and mine. O fellow taxpayer) to anyone other than the like of Anthony Powell, and that Mr Powell has neither requested nor needs the money." May I make quite clear that not

ANTHONY POWELL

From Mr T. R. Burch

Sir, Let's stop being prissy about this (Philip Howard, July 19). The reason why the accusative "whom" is used in the question, "But whom say ye that I am?" (Matthew xvi 15) is that it is an exact translation of the Latin version, Quem me esse dicitis?, where quem is accusative because the construction is the one which every schoolboy used to know as the accusative and infinitive, the Latin way of expressing an indirect nta terrecut

In English it's just wrong, even if it does appear in the Authorised Version. The Latin, of course, is an exact translation of the original Greek, where the same construction is used.

Yours relatively, T. R. BURCH, Burgh Heath,

"Is it possible that the law would

stand for the refusal by parents, perhaps on religious grounds, to allow a blood transfusion to a child that might otherwise die?"

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

for both sides

Sir, Commenting on an answer given by my predecessor as Minister of State to a question in Parliament, Sir David Napley (July 20) says it is not correct that the results of examinations of specimens carried out by Home Office forensic scientists are made available to both sides in a criminal case.

The basic Home Office circular to the police states that "the recognized principle is that the results of any examination by a forensic science laboratory should be made available to the defence where such results may have any bearing on the case". There are established procedures for giving effect to this principle.

If a case is to be tried summarily, or there is to be a committal hearing before justices, then the results of any examination which the prosecution proposes to use in evidence should be supplied to the defence before they are tendered in court. Otherwise, they are given to the defence following committal. The principle also applies to material which is not going to be used by the prosecution, but which may have some bearing on the case.

The Attorney General last year issued guidelines requiring the disclosure of such material in cases to be tried on indicament. The Director of Public Prosecutions ensures compliance with these procedures where he undertakes the prosecution; and I have no ground for supposing that they are not being followed in other cases.

Sir David Napley goes on to say that if a laboratory has expressed an opinion on specimens submitted by the police none of its experts is permitted to assist the defence. This is not so. If the defence require additional examinations by the original expert (including examinations of additional specimens), or further points to be taken into consideration, there is no bar on this. Neither is there any objection to the submission of items to another Home Office scientist working in a different field of expertise. Should the defence decide to employ the services of an outside forensic expert then the facilities of the Home Office laboratory are available to him.

If a specimen has been examined by one Home Office scientist it is not the practice to allow this specimen to be submitted to another Home Office scientist working in the same discipline. This seems entirely

Sir, As the commanding officer of

Apart from action against Shifta

C. F. COX. Broadwell House, Gloucestershire.

Panel "cannot bear to hand over their fool's gold (which is not, of

only have I not requested any "fool's gold" (whatever that implies) but none has been proffered by the Arts Yours etc.

The Chantry, Nr Frome,

Relatively speaking

The fourth paragraph of Mr Ian S. P. Barker's letter yesterday should have ended:

Criminal evidence US change of course on Cuba proposed

I am far from suggesting that all the problems would then simply

solve themselves. But I do suggest

that a basis would exist on which

further improvements could be

gradually negotiated, the conse-

quences of which would make themselves felt in Central America.

I believe that by improving its base

in the Gulf the United States could

at least extend its range of policy

It would actually be much easier,

precisely because no formal re-lations exist with Cuba, to bring

about this effect in relation to Cuba

than to the countries of Central

America, where ramifying con-

nexions already exist and where

long-term changes might have to be

brought about rather more slowly.

But the Cuban situation considered

on its own has analogies with the

ideologically not dissimilar case of

American volte face over China, now has the advantageous oppor-

tunity of learning from his own achievements. At least the example

of China has the advantage of

demonstrating that the issues at stake are ones of strategy rather than

I suspect that Europeans have a

tendency to underestimate the seriousness for the United States of

the disorders of its neighbours to the

south. The Americans do not need

material assistance from us of the

sort we have received from them, but they do need steady nerves and clear thinking. This, I submit, is the

advice that our Government should

be pressing on them, rather than offering the Administration unilat-

eral (if only moral) support.

Rhodes Professor of American

History and Institutions, St Catherine's College,

Yours sincerely,

J. R. POLE.

ideological principle.

Dr Kissinger, who engineered the

China.

options on the mainland.

From Professor J. R. Pole

From the Minister of State, Home advice about Central America. It is sign of the difficulties facing the United States that the deep dissension which afflicted the nation over Vicinam can already be observed well in advance of any such involvement in the present struggle. But that involvement has already begun. And it has begun because there are so many levels of business, politics and strategy at which it has already existed for generations.

Close engagement sometimes makes accurate observation more difficult. The suggestion I want to offer is not out of keeping with the precedents, if not the traditions, of American politics, though it is unlikely to occur spontaneously to the Reagan Administration.

The suggestion is a complete change of course towards Cuba. The damaging economic difficulties experienced by the Cuban people in their daily lives are formidable proof of the power of the American boycott, But the boycott, and the sustained enmity of the United States, also help to fuel the fervour with which Castro strives to export the Cuban revolution (a revolution which once had many American sympathisers).

I venture to suggest that the most effective means of taking the fuel out of that movement would be to make peace with Castro's Cuba, establish normal diplomatic and commercial links, and to restore the tourist traffic and the artistic and intellectual connexions which have historically existed between the two countries.

At present the United States, which committed itself to non-intervention as its contribution to ending the missile crisis in 1962, can do nothing more to exert pressure than it has done and is doing. A friendly Cuba might have to wait for another generation. But once a start was made, the two peoples would take a great deal of the initiative towards reconciliation into their own hands.

Detained in Angola

Sir, May I remind you of the seven

British detainees currently in prison

in Angola? One of these, Colin

Evans, was a constituent of mine for

the whole of my 23 years in Parliament. He and his companions

were sentenced in 1976 to between

16 and 30 years' imprisonment, and

they still have between nine and 23

fact remains that if there is no

commutation of their sentences

some of them may never see their

United States prisoners in a similar situation have been ex-

changed and have left Angola. When

Senor Jorge, the Angolan Minister of Foreign Affairs, visited Britain this

both in public and privately, that his

President would exercise elemency

in the course of this year. Though

the year still has some months to

run there are no signs of any

It is easy to criticize the Foreign

Office in matters of this kind: still, it

would not be unfair to suggest that I

have gained an impression of

irresoluteness in their approach over

the years. Are they unwilling to stake out their position for fear of

If we were really making progress towards an early release this might

not matter, but unhappily I see no

such signs. Even the improvement

in the atmosphere over Namibia has

not inspired a major change in the

he expressed the hope.

parents and homes again.

significant movement.

offending the Angolans?

Whatever rights and wrongs of

From Mr David Ginsburg

years to serve.

climate and our unhappy conationals' plight remains unaltered. While I was in the House of

Commons I (and others) did what we could for the prisoners. Now we have a new Foreign Secretary, the sixth in seven years. Is this not the right time for him to review the problem ab initio? In the case of Denis Hills, some eight years ago, Mr Callaghan actually visited the then President of Uganda to secure his release. This vigorous course of action might attract Sir Geoffrey their comviction as mercenaries the

Alternatively the possibility of an exchange, or "swop", should exercise HM Government. Some Foreign Office officials, as I noted in my many talks with ministers, may find the use of the word "swop" distasteful, but the fact is that countries do engage in "swops" and Britain has been no exception.

If a "swop" is not acceptable, economic aid in exchange for prisoners is a course which a country in Angola's situation could welcome. Angola might reflect that the cost of keeping seven detainees in prison for many years must be a heavy financial burden on their own people. They would be better off with more aid from us and no prisoners to maintain.

This unhappy story must not be allowed to drag on for years. The prisoners have been punished enough and it is high time for HM Government and Parliament to send a plain message to Angola. Yours feithfully.

the range of recent music. Some

open-minded exploration on his part

could serve to reveal a good deal

more of it than he suspects to be

"alive, beautiful and necessary to

DAVID GINSBURG,

3 Bell Moor, East Heath Road, NW3. July 19.

Musical manners

From Professor William Mathias Sir, With all due respect to Mr Gerald Harvey's persistence as a listener (July 25) he is unjust to Mr Robert Ponsonby (July 12) and the BBC's Music Department.

Above all, he fails to recognize

that we now find ourselves in a pluralistic musical age which allows - even requires - living composers of serious intent to write in a wide variety of styles and manners with equal validity. If Mr Harvey dislikes the music of Boulez and Messiaen (however much one wishes that he might persist rather more at least with the latter) he is entirely at liberty to tune in to other living composers whose work is perhaps more to his taste - not a few of them

The real and important question which needs to be asked is whether or not the BBC's overall pattern of broadcasting truthfully recognizes and reflects the historically unique musical multiplicity of our time. Despite the fact that it is difficult to achieve this, it must surely be recognized by regular listeners that clear efforts are now being made to do so - Mr Ponsonby, indeed, refers to the present situation as being "admirably diverse". Mr Harvey's attitude, in contrast,

reflects a severely restricted view of

article, "The recovery of authority"

(July 23), oversimplified the ques-

tion of authority, even as under-

stood by John Keble and his friends

in the Oxford Movement, who

The crucial area of moral

Anglican/Roman Catholic Inter-

national Commission (ARCIC).

This is unfortunate as the standard

of moral life is central to the

traching of Vatican II (Dignitatis

Humanae and Gaudium et Spes). Since the Lambeth Conference of

from the current handbooks.

Church authority

The Athenaeum, Pali Mali, 5W1. July 27.

WILLIAM MATHIAS,

our lives".

Yours faithfully,

Salmon in danger

From Lieutenant-Colonel Sir George Kennard Sir, The efforts of several organiza-

tions and letters to the press to preserve our Atlantic salmon, and the many interests involved, have achieved very little. Yet their salvation requires but a decision from the Ministry of Agriculture to ban drift and river netting, a decision which never comes overall.

The autumn runs of grilse are not in danger. Since, unlike the salmon, their travels in the sea are as yet uncertain, they might be regarded as a different species, and be subjected still to all assaults by man. Yours hopefully,

GEORGE KENNARD, Gogwell, Tiverton Devon. July 26

1930 common ground may have From the Reverend M. T. Elvins Sir, As one interested in the practical implications of Christian unity I thought Richard Harries in his

been achieved on doctrinal authority, but since that date a widening gap has appeared on moral questions such as the hitherto uninterrupted tradition on birth control, abortion and now the question of divorce.

In each of these areas the state was the first to adapt to changing social values and the authority of the adapted Catholic moral teaching two communions is undermined by divisions. In this therefore authority has been lost rather than gained. authority has yet to be tackled by the

I am. Sir. yours faithfully. MARK ELVINS, Chaplain. The Westminster Dowry Pilgrimage for Christian Unity, 55 Upper North Street. Brighton,

Slave ownership in London

From Mrs O. C. Paynton Sir. Colonel Patrick Montgomery (July 30) raises a difficult problem which does exist in this country and one which requires considerable care in handling if conditions for the

'slave" are not to be made worse. A few years ago an Arab woman. aged about 40, appeared in our local court on a charge of shoplifting. The value of the goods was only a few pounds and the items involved were personal female things, sweets and

As it was her third charge and the items in each case were similar. enquiries were made which revealed that the woman was an orphan who at the age of 14 had been, "as is customary in her country", given by the king to her employer's family and had worked for that family ever

Her working hours and conditions seemed excessive by our standards. She had been brought to England by her employer when he was posted here as a diplomat. She received no pay, but her employer stated that she was treated as "a member of the family" and received a present at Ramadan - a sum of between £25

Reporting such a case could have made conditions far worse for her. Without her "family" here she would have been lost, and had she been sent back by her employer, or deported, her plight as a "disgraced slave" could have been very difficult, especially as in her country there are severe penalties for theft, including the amputation of hands.

Perhaps help should be given earlier and the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, article 1, should be strengthened to ensure that the pay and conditions of all their stall, including domestic, are no less favourable than for similar work in the host country. I am. Sir, yours faithfully. OLIVE PAYNTON. 6 Eldon Grove, NW3.

Laker litigation

August 1.

From Mr Peter V. Ind Sir. The true function of a court in any land is to establish justice. For a court to overrule, or attempt to overrule, the power of a foreign court to establish justice in its own land is a serious breach of democracy on the international level. Surely the crucial factor is to determine whether or not conspiracy by airlines and others against Laker actually occurred. The action of the Court of Appeal (Law Report, July 27) can only raise suspicions of a

cover-up. Historically, the British legal system has become an example of justice at its best, but there has been for some years a growing cynicism regarding our court procedure and justice. Surely the most diplomatic and in the long run the wisest action would have been to allow th

American judiciary to establish justice in this case.

During the last 25 years we have experienced, throughout the Western world particularly, a great erosion of freedom caused by terrorism. To succumb to expediency in judicial matters can only further erode what faith remains in democratic processes.

Yours faithfully, PETER V. IND. 207 Amyand Park Road. Twickenham. Middlesex. July 27.

Laboured humour?

From the Chairman of Liverpool City Council,

Sir, Frank Johnson's laboured attempts at humour at the expense of the unemployed (July 22) are in exceedingly bad taste.

Britain is a small island, tightly

knit in its social fabric. The economic calamities which are taking place in various parts of the county. Liverpool included, affect the wellbeing of the country as a whole and arise from circumstances quite beyond the cortrol of the locality concerned. They cannot be seen as little local aberrations.

Those who represent us in Parliament deserve better treatment than to be lampooned by patronis-ing journalists who know no better. Yours faithfully, HUGH DALTON, Chairman, Liverpool City Council. The Town Hall, Liverpool.

Beresford Hope silver

From the British Ambassador to Poland

Sir, Last night I gave a dinner party here in honour of Lady Ryder of Warsaw. The attendance of so many representatives of the Polish Government and private individuals was a testimony to the immense achievements of the work of the Sue Ryder Foundation in this country.

As it happened after dinner I read

Mr Lewis Massey's letter (July 26) giving his account of the intrepid way in which he secured the Buenos Aires cup and other items of the Beresford Hope silver in 1946 for the Embassy in Warsaw.

I should like him to know that all the pieces he mentioned were prominently displayed during the dinner and generated a great deal of conversation about this very special episode and the long-term nature of

Anglo-Polish relations.

I hope that Mr Massey and your other correspondents will be in no doubt that these beautiful objects are greatly cherished here and put to precisely the purpose for which the Beresford Hope bequest was intended.

Yours faithfully. JOHN MORGAN. H.M. Ambassador. British Embassy. July 29.

The talks which the United Cuban military advisers from States' special envoy Richard Nicaragua in return for United Stone is holding with Salvado- States withdrawal of support for rean guerrillas and Sandinist El Salvador and Nicaraguan leaders give some grounds for counter-revolutionaries. Despite hope that a peaceful solution President Reagan's expressed may be found to the developing willingness to give him the crisis in Central America. But for those who believe that political power is to be gained and

it is firmly backed not only by a discrepancy between the two show of military strength, but hundred Cuban military advisers also by evidence that the politi- acknowledged by Havana to be cal will exists to apply it when all in Nicaragua and the two Mrs Jeane Kirkpatrick, the US Ambassador to the United siderable disguising of Cuba's Nations, was right to express military involvement has al-"guarded optimism" that negotiations could be successful even if the results of the Panama peace talks were disappointing. The nine Latin American foreign ministers have agreed to meet

again later this month to continue their efforts at reaching some reconciliation of the conflict between Nicaragua and its neighbours. It is clearly in the interests of the Contadora countries - Mexico, Panama, Columbia and Venezuela – and of the peoples of Central America, to find a way of ending military involvement from outside the region. The fight against

out wasting resources on further tragic bloodshed. Fidel Castro are less plain. It is not Washington's bellicosity, but justifiable caution which makes the Reagan Administration re-

poverty is difficult enough with-

leader's fulfilment of his pledge retained by armed force rather would be strictly limited. A than through the electoral military adviser can quickly be process, willingness to talk may classified as a civil engineer or be perceived as weakness unless logistics expert; indeed, the usand cla Washington, suggests that considerable disguising of Cuba's ready occurred.

counter-revolutionaries. Despite

benefit of the doubt, the possi-

bilities for verifying the Cuban

Nor is the scale of Soviet involvement known. The number of Soviet advisers is certainly much smaller than the number of Cubans; but Cubans, East Germans, Bulgarians and other allies of the USSR do not play an independent role. They are in Central America with Moscow's approval, and military support for the Nicaraguan regime and for leftist guerrillas in El Salva-

vessels in Nicaraguan ports have certainly been unloading cargoes more dangerous than grain. In the USSR, Cuba and Nicaragua The aims of the Cuban leader . the governments have no legitimacy other than revolution. A change of regime was indeed necessary in all three countries. but political development

dor will continue even after the signing of agreements unless verification can be ensured. Despite denials, the Soviet

Significantly, in reporting events in Central America, two Moscow publications used the same photograph with very contradictory captions. Novoe Vremya said it showed "US-armed Nicaraguan counter-revolutionaries" while Krasnava Zvezda claimed they were "Nicaraguan border ing the facts about the conflict in order to negotiate peace is less important than exploiting the genuine grievances of the inhabitants to spread revolution, provide problems for Washington. and distract world attention from Afghanistan and Poland. President Reagan's strategy in

Central America is subjected to constant scrutiny and criticism both in Congress and in the media. This is one of the vital strengths of democracy, but it can seem a weakness to those who have no respect for democratic rights in their own countries. It is not enough to support anti-Marxist forces; the USA must be seen to be backing those who offer an improvement on preceding regimes. The difficult balance which the Reagan Administration is trying to maintain between the demonstration of military strength and willingness to negotiate deserves more sympathetic assessment both in

luctant to accept at face value Dr through elections is not now a the United States and in Western Castro's offer to withdraw possibility in any of them. Ешгоре.

The fact that Mr Neil Kinnock right to elect the leader was that can already regard himself as the the change would promote party next Labour leader is the most democracy. What party democvivid proof we have yet had of racy means is very much a the rot at the heart of the party. matter of opinion. It could be This is not because he is the candidate of the left who is likely to take Labour in a direction which will lead to further disintegration and probably another electoral defeat. Nor is it simply that Mr Kinnock lacks the calibre, political maturity and intellect of Mr Peter Shore whose qualities have earned him a defeat as assured as Mr

Kinnock's victory. What is essentially wrong is that Mr Kinnock is enjoying the assurance of victory that is only possible for the beneficiary of an undemocratic and thoroughly bad system of election. Mr Kinnock knows he will win because victory is guaranteed by the caucus votes of the unions and of the constituency parties. There is little possibility of surprise, no serious chance that the outcome can be affected by the course of the candidates' arguments or the evolving ideas of the electors in response to what the candidates say. The reason is that a very few have the power to commit the votes of millions without the least regard per cent each. to the opinions of those they

purport to represent.

KEEPING IT FROM THE MEMBERS taken to mean giving some genuine weight to the rank-andfile membership of a party. To those who do not want to weaken the parliamentary tradition by which the Prime Minister should always, and only, be someone able to command a majority in the House of Commons, this is not an appealing argument. Even so, a genuinely wider party electorate is an honourable concept and one which is commonly accepted outside Britain. It is also practised here by both the Liberals

and the Social Democrats. But the Labour system of election is inspired by the conviction that party democracy consists in the opinions and wishes of those who control the party machine, which is something that the left is confident of its ability to do. Labour's method is the choice of a leader by an electoral arrangement in which the unions have 40 per cent of the voting strength and the Parliamentary Labour Party and the constituency parties 30

Some of the union executives are "consulting" their branches. The ostensible case for depriv-ing Labour MPs of the exclusive want it to mean. NUPE (the into his hands in such a manner.

public service employees) is going so far as holding a vote of the branches, but it is common knowledge that few union members attend branch meeting. Other decisions are taken by the union conference or by executive decision. In no case is there a ballot of the millions in whose name the votes are cast, for the system does not require one. If the unions balloted their

audience:

members, and if constituency parties held "primaries" of their paid-up members we should have no certain information now whether Mr Kinnock, Mr Hattersley or Mr Shore would be the winner (though we could be fairly confident by inspired guessing that it would not be Mr Heffer). There would, however, be more reason to believe that their best man might be chosen. Mr Shore is a man of deep convictions, independent thinking and what is probably more to the point in this particular context, an ability to communicate his convictions to a wide

hard not to utter a small cheer for the EETPU (electricians) contemptuous decision not to use the system of which they disapprove. As for Mr Kinnock, the prize he will win may well be

So, by courtesy of the union

executives Labour will presum-

ably be led by Mr Kinnock. It is

Dr M. J. Dannism and Miss C. H. G. Cohel

and Miss J. S. Walker

Burton Joyce, Nottingha

Mr D. B. Lockey and Miss C. S. Jones

Mr S. R. A. Scott

Mr D. J. Warder and Miss R. M. Amits

Mr G. Hilton

The engagement is announced between Martin Daumton, of East

Finchley, London, and Claire Gobbi, of Kentish Town, London,

The engagement is announced between David Brian, second son of Mr and Mrs John Lockey, of Reigate, and Christine Sarah, twin daughter of Mr and Mrs Alan Jones.

The engagement is announced between Simon, son of Mr and Mrs T. A. Scott, of Thornton, Middlesbrough, and Alison, daughter of Mr and Mrs M. Foster Taylor, of Theydon Bois, Essex.

The marriage will take place at Burwash Weald, East Sussex, on September 24, between David, son of Mr L. Warder and the late Mrs B. Warder, of Southampton, and Rosalind, doughter of Mr and Mrs Amite of Broad Oak Heathfield

and Miss A. P. Fester Taylor



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE August I: The Duke of Edinburgh, Honorary Life Member, this

Ronorary Luc Mannet, dais evening attended a Reception given by the Royal Ocean Racing Club at The Prospect Cowes.

Afterwards His Royal Highness, Honorary Member, attended a Reception at the Royal London Nobel Club.

Reception at the Royal Double Yacht Club.
The Duke of Edubeurgh, Admiral of the Royal Yacht Squadron, was lifer present at the Squadron Ball at the Castle, Cowes, Lettengat-Commander Andrew wijnn, RN was in attendance.

The Outen accompanied by the The Queen accompanies of the Color of Earl Mountbasten of Earl Mountbasten of Earl Mountbasten of Eurna on Fercian Office Green on American June by the Prime Minister at the Banqueting House. The Queen and the Duke of

Birthdays today

Christening

Campbell

Gray's Ina

same period.

The infant son of Colonel and Mme Maximilian Trofaier was christened Maximilian Alexander James by Mgr Frederick Miles at St James's Church, Spanish Place, London,

His honour Judge Brian Gibbens. O. has been elected treasurer of Gray's Inn for 1984, in succession to Professor Ronald Graveson, QC. The Hon Mrs Justice Heilbron, has

heen elected Vice-treasurer for the

Harrard University, and Group Captain Leonard Cheshire, VC.

CM, have been elected honorary. Masters of the Bench of Gray's Inn.

The following have been elected officers of the Clothworkers'

Company for the ensuing year.
Master: Mr James Westoll; Senior
Wardens: Mr Richard L L Davies

and Mr F Lionel Roberts: Junior Wardens: Professor John C Water-

law and Mr Alan A M Mays-Smith.

Progress of legislation

Clothworkers'

Company

Professor Derek Bok, President of

Edinburgh will give a luncheon a Buckingham Palace on Novembe

Princess Anne, patron of the National Union of Townswomen's Guilds, will attend the annual dinner of the Cardiff with Mid and South Glamorgan Federation at the City Hall, Cardiff on September 30. Princess Anne, Colonel in Chief, Royal Signals, will visit the 35th Signal Regiment (Volunteers) and open a new TA Centre at Birmingham on October).

Princess Anne, president of the Save the Children Fund, will attend the Women of Achievement luncheon on October 25 in aid of the Koman's Own and the Save the Children Appeal for the Westminster Children's Hospital bone marrow unit at the Dorchester hotel.

Princess Anne, chancellor of London University, will visit Queen Mary College on October 25.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr S. C. Dickinson and the Hon Jessica Mi

The engagement is announced between Simon, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Peter Dickinson, of Newbrough, Northumberland, and Jessica, youngest daughter of Lord and Lady Mancroft, of 29 Margaretta Terrace, SW3.

Mr G. D. Thornton and the Hon Dissa Brought

The engagement is announced between Guy, eldest aon of Mr and Mrs B. M. Thornton, Stansted House, Essex, and Diana, elder daughter of Lord and Lady Fairhaven, Anglesey Abbey, Cam-bridge.

Mr P. D. Cooke and Miss J. A. Gerdon

The engagement is announced between Peter, younger son of Mr and Mrs J. P. Cooke, of Ballyvoy Lodge, Dough, or Antrim, Northern Ireland, and Jennifer, only daughter of Mr and Mrs S. W. Gordon, of Quiet Waters. Coolderry, Coleraine, co Derry, Northern Ireland. The Rev N. Heushaw

and Miss A. Maxwell-Hedson The engagement is announced between Nicholas, elder son of Mr Princess Anne, Commandant-in Chief. St John Ambulance and Nursing Cadets, will attend a St John Musical Society concert in Exeter Cathedral on October 26.

Marriages

and the Hon Caroline Thou and the Hon Caroline Thusanes
The marriage took place on
Saturday, July 30, at Lambeth
Methodist Mission between Mr
Roger Liddle, only son of Mr and
Mrs John Liddle, of Cartisle, and
the Hon Caroline Thomson, elder
daughter of Lord and Lady
Thomson of Monifieth. A reception
and the state of the Monifieth of Caroline and The engagement is announced between George, son of the late Lieutenant-Colonel G, Hilton and was held at the House of Com of Mrs G. Hilton, of Kingsbridge, Devon, and Jane, elder daughter of Mr J. K. Walker, of Carleton Rode, Norfolk, and Mrs J. M. Walker, of

Professor A. E. Campbell and Miss J. J. d'A Collings

The marriage took place on July 28 at the Town Church, Guerasey, between Professor Alexander Emslie Campbell, son of Mrs Emma Campbell and of the late Rev Dr J. Y. Campbell, and of Miss Juliet Jeanne d'Auvenne Collings, daughter of Major-General and Miss W d'A. Collings, of St Peter Port,

Mr P. R. Hastings and Miss N. E. Mogey

The marriage took place on July 30, 1983 at St Catherine's, Argyle, Edinburgh, of Mr Peter Hastings, youngest son of Mr and Mrs J. K. A. Hastings, of East Linton, East Lothian, and Miss Nora Efizabeth Mogey, youngest daughter of Dr and Mrs G. A. Mogey, of Pinner, Middlesers.



SIR JOHN ADDIS

Former Ambassador to China

ledge of Far Eastern affairs, who was Ambassador to China from 1972 to 1974.

The twelfth of the thirteen children of the redoubtable Sir Charles Addis, former Governor of the Hong Kong-Shanghai Bank John Addis was born in 1914 and was a scholar of Rugby and Christ Church. Oxford. He joined the Foreign Service in 1938 and served for a while as assistant Private Secretary to the Permanent Under Secretary, Sir Alexander Cadogan. From 1942 he was one of the

team led by Mr Harold Macmillan in the Headquarters of the allied forces in the Mediterranean and in 1945 he was appointed a junior Private Secretary to Mr Attlee at No 10. In 1947 there came the opportunity for which he had always hoped, of service in China. He went as 1st secretary first to Nanking and then to Peking where he stayed for seven years, being promoted Counsellor that year. He estab-

lished a notable position for himself in China. His love for its culture and civilization gained for him a number of influential Chinese friends, and it is quite certain that nobody but he would have been allowed to take out of the country, when he left in 1957, the wonderful collection of Ming porcelain which he acquired there and is now in the British Museum.

After a spell of three years in the Foreign Office he went as Ambassador to Laos and was there until 1962 when he was appointed to the Harvard Centre for International Affairs.

He had hoped that this would ive him an opportunity for fruitful discussions with Americans on the Far East, a subject on which he could speak with authority and first-hand know-

Professor Michael Simpson, Professor of Operational Re-

search at the University of Lancaster, died suddenly at his

As one of the early academic

appointments in Britain in the

new subject of operational

research Simpson's main contri-

bution was in the development

of the techniques and the

cademic rigour of the subject,

while ensuring that it remained indissolubly locked into the real

world of management, whether

in industry, in government, in

education, or in the social services. He had a clear and logical mind, in resolving

practical problems, and also a

calm and tolerant disposition:

this combination enabled him

financial cuts in July, 1981.

play a highly influential role

bome on July 20. He was 54.

P.A.R. writes:

Sir John Addis, KCMG, who use was made of his expertise: has died at the age of 69, was a diplomat with a wide know-not interested to hear another point of view and much of his time was spent in compiling a detailed blow by blow account of the conflict between India and China on the Northern Indian frontier. It was a telling analysis of a struggle of far more than local interest but in the Harvard Centre it fell flat.

> Addis was happy, therefore, to be promoted Ambassador to thoroughly congenial atmo-sphere, and soon established the diplomatic colleagues, to con-fine himself to the capital and its immediate surroundings but made extensive tours to many of the islands, and he was able to promote British interests and put across the British point of

organizations. He stayed in Manila for nearly seven years and the Philippines became almost a second home to him.

in the Royal College of Defence Studies. It was a good appointment for Addis was an out-standingly good lecturer but in 1971 the Embassy at Peking feli vacant and he was sent there as Ambassador.

in the 1950s. All his old friends had disappeared from the scene but his love of China and the Chinese people and his admiration for much of what had been accomplished by the new regime helped him to overcome his regret for the past.

In the new China there was not a great deal that any Ambassador could effect but what there was to do he succeeded in doing, arranging for visits of Chinese to Great ledge. It turned out, however, to Britain and in a variety of ways be a frustrating experience. No promoting mutual understand-

> PROFESSOR MICHAEL SIMPSON was educated at Hitchin Gram-

> > ticity led to a Ph.D. at London

in 1955, but before his Ph.D.

was awarded he had already

joined the National Coal Board where he served for nine years,

interrupted by a year at English

Thomas and Baldwin as assist-

ant manager for operational

research development, before

joining the University of Lan-

caster as one of its founding staff in 1964. In 1967 he was

He greatly influenced the development of operational

rather than for comprehensive

appointed Professor.

In 1963 he moved to Richard

ing between the two countries. Perhaps his greatest feat in this range of activity was the part he played in originating and furthering the idea of the Chinese Exhibition in London

in 1974. On his retirement he was elected to a fellowship in the Wolfson College at Oxford, which enabled him to pay

periodic visits to China. Although Addis eventually obtained the diplomatic post for which he was uniquely qualified the Philippines. Here be found a his career vers a disappointing thoroughly congenial atmoone. The label of sinologue sphere, and soon established the which was affixed to him. happiest relations with the pejoratively, for a long time in peoples of those islands. He was not content, like most of his first period of service in China was a severe handicap to him. no less than his then unpopular but only too well justified views about the Vietnam war, Insufficient use was made of his wide and deep knowledge of China. but he was never soured by this view in felicitous extempore neglect, acutely though he must speeches to a variety of local at times have felt it.

It would have been utterly alien to his nature to have intrigued or pushed his claims in any way and he could draw consolation from the conscious-In 1970 he was brought home ness that the respect and to be senior civilian instructor admiration for things British which he disseminated in the Philippines - admittedly a small field - would live on. He was indeed just the kind of unpretentious representative who circles that matter and who is so He found a very different often underestimated by the China to the one he had known powers that be powers that be.

He was a keen gardener, with notably fine rhododendrons to remind him of his beloved China, but his austere classical taste found chief satisfaction in the Ming porcelain of which he had assembled so outstanding a collection. He was a member of the Advisory Council V&A Museum, a Trustee of the British Museum and a former President of the Oriental Ceramic Society.

He received a tardy CMG in 1959 and was made KCMG in



Museum sets its sights on doomed dockyard

within a week of government from its grant.

Dr Cos ions, formerly direct of the Ironbridge Gorge Museum, Shropshire, admitted that the announcement of the cuts was "a hard one to swallow, but we will cope". He believes said respond and develop and encourage private support from maritime-related companies in fields such as insurance and banking to provide finance.

Dr Neil Cossons, aged 44. He is keen that the susseum yesterday took up his post as should be involved with the director of the National Marifuture conservation of the Royal time Museum at Greenwich Naval Dockyard at Chatham which is due to close next year. cuts which have taken £41,000 Discussions have been in progress for some months with the

"I believe the historic dockyard can be of great benefit as a museum development and as a local employment creator", he

that as interest in maritime Dr Cossons, the fourth history grows, the museum must director of the museum, the world's pre-eminent maritime museum, since it opened 49 years ago, was a naval cadet and is a dinghy sailor and ship modelmaker.

Church news

of Exton.

Ough, diocese

of the series

Rev J A Aidm.

Rev J A Aidm. K idealer, recordy make print qui's area of Bristol, diocese of The Yen M w Manutridge, vitar of Holy Trinity. Learningfold See, decrees of Covenity: Learningfold See, decrees of Covenity: Andrew's Abu Destinity United Aran Emiralis and Quist, diocese of Cyprus and the Coult.

The Rev J A Pric. rector of Stathsl. discusse of Swatzslav in the Williams of St Mary, Williamson, in the Williamson Town Ministry, same discusse, whose of St Mary, williamson, in the Williamson Town Ministry, same discusse, where of St Pendell, The Rev P V Rendell, Williamson of St Pendell, China Dassa, Tymanouth, Dassacry of St Pendell, Dassa, Tymanouth, Dassacry of St Pendell, St. The Rev D. B. The Rev D. The Rev D. B. The Rev D. The Charch, Linassol, with Pephoe, Cyprus, sime choose, The Revi II Strict, assessant curvile of St Mar's, Nose Paris, excess of Lossient to be vicar of St. Peder and II Paul. Extrint Lack, in the same clocks of Walachield to the Common Super learn.

The first I. A Todd. Browner is officiale. discuss of Rectisetier: to be priest-in-charge of St Marry of the Earth species. Success of Edministers of St Marry of the Earth species. Success of Stationary and Investigation of Stationary and Investigation of Stationary and promision of Lichard Comments. The Rev J J & Watter, where of Rectisers inscend of Wincheslers is to the the Purel Assess of Southerntoon. of the Windson, while, team view to the Read H C Whiley, team view to the Windson, allowers of nationally to the Williams and the Cryste of Mary, Dadiesiam, Chester, disput of Chester, to be vicer of St. John the Cycotycele, Lottock Creature in the gathe Resignations and retirements

born on March 29, 1929. He practical application of the new

that following the drastic preference was for short papers

Michael George Simpson was expositions - but through his

MRS JUNE McCALMONT racehorse owner and breeder second to Mill Reef in the who died near Newmarket on Derby at Epsom a few weeks July 31 aged 69, following a carlier. illness caused by a fail in Ireland two years ago, was the widow of the late Major Dermot McCalmont of The Tetrarch fame, who was himself member of the Jockey Club staunch supporter of racing in both England and Ireland for

Like her husband, who was also master of the Kilkenny Hunt, June McCalmont was a keen follower of hounds and became Master of the Scarteen (known more often than not as the Black and Tan). After his death in 1968 she

many years.

circles in this country.

At all times she took the

rough with the smooth; and bad find a home in Australia. times there certainly were, as the stalls before the frish Derby and forfeited any chance he had Hugh. Pat and Mickey, the of winning that classic for which second of whom owns the he was justifiably the hot Gazeley stud near Newmarket.

Mrs June McCalmont, the favourite, following his good

But happily for both June McCalmont and her trainer the good times far outnumbered the bad. From a band of a dozen or so mares at Martinstown she Fellow of the Institute of bred the best to the best and was and as an owner and breeder, a rewarded with some of the best. The 116 races that Peter Walwyn won for her during their association included the Observer Gold Cup; the Chester Vase; the Waterford Crystal He made his mark in Mile; the Hungerford Stakes; applying actuarial techniques to the Horris Hill Stakes; the manpower statistics and man-Westbury Stakes and the Queen's Vase at Royal Ascot,

Dattern races all. The horses that he trained for moved home to Limerick, and her included Linden Tree: Free bought the Martinstown stud. It State; Kampala and Tudor will be as a successful owner Rhythm who were all deemed and breeder that she will always good enough to retire and stand

be remembered within racing as stallions in Europe, and two more. Millionaire and State Occasion who were destined to June McCalmont leaves a when Linden Tree reared up in lasting memory within the racing world besides three sons,

MRS ESTHER BICK

Mrs Esther Bick. a pioneer of July 21, at the age of 83. She was born of Orthodox Jewish parents in a small Polish city and by courage, perseverence and intelligence pursued her education without assistance, finally receiving her Ph.D. in Vienna, studying child psy-chology under Charlotte Bühler. before the Second World War as a Jewish immigrant, working first as an au pair, then as organizer of a wartime nursery in Manchester where she a training analysis with Michael Balint Subsequently she moved to London to study with

She joined the newly orga-nized Tavislock clinic and with John Bowlby pioneered a course in psycho-analytic child psycho-therapy which she directed until 1960. This course, together with Anna Freud's course at the Hampstead clinic formed the nucleus of the Association of Child Psychotherapists.

In 1960 Mrs Bick left the infant observation and of National Health Service to psychoanalytical work with concentrate on her private children, died in London on research and the training of candidates of the British Society of Psycho-analysis.

> She was well known for her teaching in Britain and in Israel. Spain. Italy and South America, and will be especially remembered for her development of the menthod of detailed weekly observation of infants with their mothers in the home and family setting. Her contributions to the literature of psycho-analysis were published in the Inter-national Journal of Psychoanalysis.

Mr Gyoergy Ferenczy, the Hungarian pianist known inter-nationally for his performances of Chopin's works, has died at the age of 81.

Ferenczy gave concerts in Berlin, Brussels, the Hague, London, Paris and Vienna, and lectured at the Budapest Academy of Music until his retirement in 1974

techniques in a variety of fields. mar School and at University
College, London, where he took
B.Sc. in Special Mathematics.
Research in Mathematical Elasresearch in educational plan-He was on the OR panel of SERC from 1970-76, consultant ning from 1971-73; served on the NATO Systems Science Panel 1975-79; was consultant to the WHO on operational research in the health services 1980-82; and was a member of the Council of the OR Society 1963-66 and again 1975-78, being president in 1978 and 1979 (the first full-time Professor of OR to occupy the presidency).

He leaves a department with a firmly-established inter-national reputation, largely as a result of his efforts, and will be remembered as a wise and research, not only through gentle counsellor, a loyal friend, training generations of students and a man with a deep within the university, particu- in the new field, nor just understanding of and tolerance

larly in difficult times such as through his publications - his for human frailties. He is survived by his wife. Pamela, whom he married in 1954, and a son, Paul. A daughter died in 1977.

MR ELFRYN JONES

Mr Elfryn Jones, a distinguished Government statistician, died, aged 70 on July 22.

He spent the first twelve years of his working life with the Prudential Asssurance Company and while there he obtained his qualification as a Actuaries. In 1942 he moved to the statistical department of the Admiralty, originally for the duration of the war, but he took naturally to the work and stayed

power planning for the Navy. Eventually he became the Under Secretary in charge of all statistics for the whole of the Ministry of Defence, in which position he served from 1968 to

He showed his adaptability in 1974 when he was appointed to be in charge of statistics for the Royal Commission on the Distribution of Income and Wealth under Lord Diamond. That gave him a completely new field in which to exploit his actuarial skills and it was his energy and imagination which made it possible to set up one of the most developed systems of statistics on the distribution of income and wealth in the world today. At the abolition of the Royal Commission in 1979 hc retired to his home in Berk-

Throughout his career he made distinguished contri-butions to the Institute of Actuaries: the first was in 1947 on demography, the last in 1978 on inherited and accumulated wealth. He was also notable for the help and encouragement he gave to colleagues and staff at all levels. He had been ill for about a

year with some interludes of good health. His wife, Vera Anne, had died in 1982

DANNY VARY

Danny Vary who has died at his home in Basingstoke aged 69 trained many professional boxing champions. He was in the corner of many

British champions including Ron Barton, Dave Chamley, Johnny McCluskey and Evan Armstrong. He was also in the corner when Terry Downes lost his world middle-weight cham-pionship to Paul Pender in Boston in 1961.

Royal Medal winners

The Royal Society has awarded Royal Medals to the following: Professor J. F. C. Kingman. FRS. chairman of the Science and Engineering Research Council and professor of mathematics Oxford inversity, in recognition of his researches on queueing theory, on regenerative phenomena, and on the mathematical genetics. Professor W. S. Feldburg, FRS. emeritus professor and attached

worker, division of neurophysiology and neurpharmacology. National Institute for Medical Research, in clucidating the nature of chemical synaptic transmission in the nervous system and the chemosenitive areas in the brain. Professor D. J. Bradley, FRS, mlessor of optical electronics at Trinity College, Dublin, in recog-

techniques of generating ultra-short

Mrs Agnes Elisabeth Chark, of Hampstead, London, Elisabeth Lutyens, the composer, and daughter of Sir Edwin Lutyens, the architect, left estate valued at £47,063 net.

London, left estate valued at £121,307 net.

each to the Army Benevolent Fund and King Edward VII's Hospital for

Latest wills

Miss Mary Trevelyan, of Chelsea, London, founder and governor of the International Students' House,

Sir Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt, of Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, who was Chief Cashier of the Bank of England from 1934 to 1949, and Executive Director from 1949 to Executive Director from 1949 to 1957, left £154,880 net. He left £250

Other estates include (net, before

Leonard, Mrs Barbara, of Ballsbridge, Dublin, estate in England. Wales and the Republic of Ireland

E563.603
Nicel, Professor Thomas, of Moor
Park, Hertfordshire, professor of
anatomy at King's College London,
1936-67.....£113.919 Rink, Mr George Arnold, QC, of Kensington, London, Bencher of Lincoln's Inn£195,125

Adelman, Mr Julius, of Harrow, West London £212,278
Fortescue, Mrs Kathatine Cree, of Buckland Monachorum, Devon

Gaunt, Miss Doreen Butler, of Harrogate, North Yorkshire £322,339 James, Mrs Jessie Agnes, of Hove,

East Sussex F223,849
Jarrard, Mr Albert Henry, retired licitor, of Bere Regis. Dorset £1,412,083 nax paid:
Acworth, Miss Winifred Acworth, of Whiteship

Whitstable £24
Winterbottom, Mabel, of

Science report

Single-cell protein on the menu

American oil company, is to produce a single cell protein for animal and human consamption. It is only the second large petrochemical company committed publicly to the business of growing micro-organisms for food.

Britein's ICI established an early lead in the field, and for two years its Pruteen plant on 1.090 tons a week of animal feed, consisting of dried bacteria fed on methanol. companies which plunged into single cell protein development in the late 1960s abandoned their projects in the 1970s because the oil-based feed-

stock became too expensive. Unlike ICL Phillips has chosen a yeast for its single cell food. That has both nutritional and psychological advantages over bacteria for human consumption, according to Phillips biotechnology

which is undesirable in the haman diet except in very small quantities, and people are more likely to accept the idea of eating yeast than bacteria (which they regard as dirty" in some way).

ICI never mentions Pruteca as a potential human food. But Dr Norell maintains that single cell protein will not compete with conventional animal feed, particularly soyn and fishmeal.

Although Phillips is test-marketing its single cell protein, called Provesteen, as a premium-quality animal feed like Pruteen, its long term interest is in the far more Incrative market for human food. Professor Nevin Scrimshaw, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is testing Provesteen for human consumption, with encouraging results although even Provesteen may need to be

Phillips Petroleum, the big director, Dr John Norell treated to reduce its nucleic American oil company, is to Yeast has less nucleic acid, acid content. Dr Norell sees Provesteen

as a protein supplement for people, for example as an additive to flour before baking or to rice in protein-poor Third World countries, rather than as a food in its own right. That McDougall's approach with its experimental fungus-based is different from Ranks Hovis experimental fungus-based Mycoprotein, a multicell protein, whose fibres can be knitted together into imitation

Phillips operates only a pilot plant in Oklahoma at the moment. It produces two tons of Provesteen a week from an alcohol feedstock. But the company proposes to build one or more large-scale plants to come on stream late in 1986. The production process involves continuous fermen-tation, taking advantage of the Phillips yeast strain's ability to grow at very high cell densities (120-150 grams per

Marshall scholars The following students from the United States have been

awarded Marshal scholarships from October:

D S Bentarain, Historic, al New College, October Chapterier, He N Bishop, Harverford College, at Jean College, Stationary College, at Jean College, Stationary College, and Calley College, Stationary College, Stationary College, Stationary College, Stationary College, Cambridge and Calley College, Cambridge and Calley College, Cambridge Erndlarit; I is Dudlay, Duke University of College, Cambridge Erndlarit; I is Dudlay, Duke University of England College, Carlor College, Corlege College, Carlor College, Corlege, College, C from October:

L. Brown University, at the London of Hypene and Tropical Medicine of Hypene and Tropical Medicine at Medicine 20 to 19 to 19

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Lord Carrington, CH, and Viscount

Tonypandy to be trustees of the Winston Churchill Memorial Trust. Lt-General Sir Richard Vickers to be director-general of the trust. Lord Carrington, CH, to be President of The Pilgrims, in succession to Lord Astor of Hever. Miss Jean M. Rankine to be Deputy Director of the British Museum, in succession to Miss M. F. Webb.

Mr David Chalils manager of BBC Radio Humberside, to be senior manager for BBC local radio in the Captais D. B. Bathurst to be moted Rear Admiral on Octob

10 and to be appointed Flag Officer Second Flotilla in October, in succession to Rear Admiral R. W. F. Mr P. A. Beverlège to be assistant societary to the Insurance Institute of London, from August 30. He succeeds Mr S. L. Tunstall, who is

retiring for bealth remone.

حكذا من الأصل



exchange beneath

enthusiasm among

Exchange

So far, there is no great

authorities for the cfeation

of such a market - but

surely it is better that they

take such an enterprise

under their wing and regu-

late it properly, rather than

Stemming the rising

Whoever advised the Chancellor of the Exchequ-

er not to close the tax

loophole on offshore rollup

funds in the last Budget

misjudged the market.

They ought now to be

alarmed at the rate of

have enormous appeal to

the private investor as a

means of turning taxable

ment of investments, all tax

can be legitimately avoided.

off its hounds, and the

Chancellor failed to make

any move against róllup

funds in the Budget, their

growth has been phenom-

Warburgs, which yester-day extended the currency

option on its Mercury Money Market Trust re-

ports money coming in at

the largest at £620m took

£20m last week. The total

value of all rollup funds is

about £1,500m but could

easily top £2,500m by the

If investors in these

funds were taxed in the

same way as with bank

deposits, the Exchequer

would receive this year at

least £60m and possibly even double this figure. At

this rate of growth, what

will the tax loss be in 12

end of this year.

Rothschild's fund by far

the rate of £1.5m a week.

With judicious encash-

Since the Revenue called

interest into a capital gain.

Offshore rollup funds

growth of these funds.

offshore tide

the Unlisted Securities

City Editor's Comment:

Third tier needed

on securities cake

Stock

Market.

The traditional com-

plaint of small businessmen

is that they cannot raise

capital either to start a

business from scratch, or to

develop one which is al-

But with the development

of the Business Expansion

Scheme, the shortage of

capital could be a thing of

the past. Individuals can

put £40,000 a year into a

new business and, provided

they do not touch the

investment for five years,

then it qualifies for full tax

relief. Top-rate tax payers

can therefore get a £40,000

investment for just £10,000.

individuals with money

rarely meet people with ideas, a host of funds have

been set up to act as a

The latest, launched

yesterday, was the Charter-

house Business Expansion

Fund and the bank is

confident enough to suggest

that this fund and those

already launched by rival

houses could together raise

But just as the money

problem appears to have

been solved, two more

difficulties have emerged.

First there is a great

reluctance among entrepre-

neurs to part with shares in

The second problem is

associated. No one likes being locked into a small

company, so some mechan-

ism needs to be developed

to get the original investor's

cash out, hopefully at a

answer as this might jeo-

perdize the tax reliefs.

What is needed is another

market specializing in unquoted small company

securities, which means

Charter House and the

others should work actively

to develop the over-the-

This would create a

viable third tier securities

counter market,

Going public is not the

profit, after five years.

return for the new capital.

£150m for new businesses.

To overcome the fact that

ready established.

and

Investment **Finance**

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X SEZ

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 707.1 down 4.1 FT Gilts: 78.85 down 0.14 FT All Share: 443.03 down 2.93 (Datastream estimate). Bargains: 17687 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 96.45 down 0.44 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index, 9015.58 down 26.66 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index, 1052.84 down 19.18 New York: Dow Jones Average latest, 1192.61 down 6.61 Amsterdam: 146.7 down 0.9 Sydney: A O index, Closed Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index, 961.20 down 11.7 Brussels: General Index, 134.43 up 0.05 Paris: C A C Index, 128.9 Zurich: SKA General, 293.0 unchanged

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5085 down 1.25

Index 85.6 up 0.2 DM 4.0450 up 0.02 FrF 12.1475 up 0.0525 Yen 368.00 up 0.25 Index 128.5 up 1.0 DM 2.6780

NEW YORK LATEST **Sterling** \$1.5070 SDR £0.694082

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base fixed 91/8 3 month interbank 10-97/8

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 101/4-101/4 3 month DM51, -51, 3 month Fr F143, -141/16

Bank prime rate 10.50 Fed funds 91/2 Treasury long bond 88-88% ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV interest period June 2 to July 5

1983 incluseve: 9,878 per cent. GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$413.25 pm \$411.25 Close \$408.25-409 (£270.50-271) down \$13 New York Intest: \$411.25 Krugerrand* (per coin) \$420.50-422 (2278.50-279.50) Sovereigns" (new): \$96.50-97.50 (£64-64.75) "Excludes VAT.

TODAY:

Interime Silverhome Finals: Equipu, Jacksons Bourne End, Unitech. Official Reserves (July); Capital Issues and Redemptions; (During July); CBI Industrial Trends Survey (July).

ANNUAL MEETINGS

Glossop, Vale Road, Tonbridge, Kent (noon); Stead & Simpson, Fosse Way, Syston, Leicester (11.00); Sutcliffe, Speakman, the St James's Club. St James's House, Charlotte Street, Manchester (12.30): United Electroni Holdings, Great Lastern Hotel, EC2 (noon); Warmford Investments, Chartered Insurance Institute, 20 Alder-Chartered manbury, EC2 (noon). Australian gold mines appear to

of exploration activity stimulated by years ago is producing results. Many companies have real mines in prospect, but there are still plenty of shares valued in cents rather than dollars.

Forward Technology Indus-tries, the former glamour stock, now has all in divisions back in profit. But debts remain high and margins are still under prassure, so there is a long way to go. Collaboration tallot continue. Page 14

• Security Centres offer for sale of 11.3 million shares about a third of the equity - in its newly formed US holding company Scusa Inc, at 85p a. share was oversubscribed. Security Centres shareholders were given preference over 7.3 milion shares and are allotted one Scusa for every two. Security shares held. The ing 4 million will be allotted on a ballot basis. The

issue raised £9.3m. Cedar Point shareholders have approved the company's proposed acquisition by a private limited partnership including affiliates of S Pearson, Lazard Frères, and the Prudential Insurance Co of America.

Deutschemark weakens and franc sinks to record low

Dollar leaps again as US interest rate rise looks unavoidable

6.60 -

6.80

7.00

7.60

7.80

8.00

Growing fears that American Reserve Boards's new target interest rates will rise pushed range signs that the Fed may be the dollar to peaks on world financial markets yesterday.

It soared 3.5 pfennigs to an remarks by Mr Henry Kaufcight year high of DM2.6780 man, the Wail Street analyst, against an enfeebled Deutsche Mark and touched record levels against the French franc among other European currencies.

The noting too was high to remark the record to rein this growth back; and remarks by Mr Henry Kaufcight year higher uses that higher Us interest rates were on their way up.

The pound, too, was hit by rates cannot be avoided, and a the dollar's strength, losing 1.25 rise in the banks' prime lending cents to close in London at rates from 10th per cent to 11 or \$1.5085, its lowest level for four even 11th per cent is thought months. But it made significant likely within the next few

RITN takes 50%

of Wall Street bank

RITN is only the second Jacob Rothschild: moving into

Wall Street investment banks. A Mr Robert Towbin, vice-chair-

year ago Mercantile House, the man and senior managing moneybroking group, paid director of the New York firm £91m to take over the Opper- said the motive for the deal

For RITN, the move is part also like Jacob and hope we can of a strategy of building a do a lot of things together."

diversified financial services Mr Francois Mayer, chief group offering a broad range of executive of RITN who will

services. Last year, shortly join the investment bank's five-before it announced nego man management committee, tiations with L. F. Rothschild, it said RITN would help L. F.

took a 29.9 per cent stake in Rothschild to develop inter-

Kitcat and Aitken, the London nationally. At present it has no

\$1bn.

with the Stock Exchange on in the new issues market, phasing out fixed commissions particularly in high technology is expected ultimately to lead to sector issues, L. F. Rothschild is

big changes in the stock market among the top half-dozen and precipitate further tie-ups investment banks in under-

Wall Street

was fundamentally financial.

L. F. Rothschild does not

writing and is also involved in a

range of bond and securities

to 12.1475 francs.

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Beating Correspondent

RIT and Northern (RITN),

the fast-growing financial ser-vices group headed by Mr Jacob Rothschild, is exercising op-

tions to take a 50 per cent interest in L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, the Wall

Street investment bank, for

\$63.5m (£42m). L F Rothschild, which bears

no connexion with the Roth-

schild banking family, is the

leading US investment bank in

new share issues and has been

enjoying one of its best years on the back of the boom in Wall

British institution to take a

major stake in one of the big

However, the deal the Government has now struck

approval at an extrordinary

heimer broking firm.

headway against European cur- weeks. rencies, with gains of 2 pfennigs They believe that fears of rates are about to rise has to DM4.0450 and 5.25 centimes renewed inflation will force the sucked in huge amounts of to 12.1475 francs.

Fed to curb runaway monetary capital from abroad, to the The dollar's latest surge growth at a time when the alarm of European governments coming after its steady climb booming economy is reviving who face the unappetizing last week, followed a series of private sector demand for credit ominous pointers to higher which is competing for savings American interest rates: another with massive Treasury funding inflation - or raising interest bulge in the MI measure of needs to finance the burgeoning rates and dampening the almoney supply putting monetary Federal deficit. money supply putting monetary Federal deficit.
growth well above the Federal Expectations

who face the unappetizing dilemma of letting their currencies weaken - pushing up

City doubles

its profits

overseas

By Our Economics

The City of London has

business over the past two

years, and now accounts for more than 80 per cent of Britain's net invisible earnings

Last year, the City's surplus

jumped by nearly a quarter to a record £4,400m from £3,500m in

1981 and £2,300m in 1980,

boosted by big increases in the

net overseas earnings of banks

The City has reaped big benefits from rapidly growing income from investments abroad, reflecting the massive outliess of capital which have

followed abolition of exchange

and insurance companies.

by the private sector.

ed its surplus on overseas

JFMAMJJ

Fr FRANC/ DOLLAR DOLLAR 2.35 2.40 2.45 2.50 2.55

> In London shares and government stocks were depressed, while gold sank by \$13 to \$408.63.

The British Government is in a particularly difficult position. Although the pound is weak against the dollar it is uncomfortably strong from industry's point of view, against Continental currencies, buoyed by its petrocurrency status. A rise in interest rates would lead to a further unwelcoming

strengthening against European currencies and would increase industry's borrowing costs, discouraging stockbuilding and investment at a time when the recovery remains patchy and

A cut in rates, on the other hand, would alarm the financial markets, which are already worried about above target monetary growth, and could precipitate a steep fall in sterling which wold undermine the Government's hopes of keeping inflation low. The signs yesterday were that

the authorities will try to keep interest rates at present levels City analysts believe that rates may have to rise if the dollar's

BPCC bids £18m for Waddington

Mr Robert Maxwell's British walked away with a £250,000 Printing & Communication Corporation yesterday raised its bid price for John Waddington to £18,2m. The new offer was enough to buy out Norton Opax, its rival for control of the Monopoly games maker, but the bid failed to get the backing

of the Waddington directors.
Mr Victor Watson, Waddington chairman, rejected the bid, urged shareholders to take no action and said: "I still don't think it is enough."

Norton Opex announced it was accepting the bid and Investors' Notebook, Page 14

profit on the deal.

Mr Maxwell, is offering 13 BPCC shares for every five Waddington shares or 249.6p cash. The share offer values Waddington shares at 291.2p. They closed at 264p last night.

dington shareholders on the register on July 29, a special 3p dividend, 76p for the 8 per cent preference shares and 57p cash for the 6 per cent preference

Second Schroder outsider

By Our Banking Correspondent

Schroder Wagg, the City company Tricentrol where he merchant bank which recently was group treasurer and head of annuance the appointment of corporate finance.

GEC pulls

in the City. Its net earnings of resent 27 per cent of the total, were up by 20 per cent from 1981, simost entirely due to higher income from investments abroad. This was also the main reason for a near trebling of the net earnings of pension funds, from £107m in 1981 to £287m

The City is expecting 1983 to be another record breaking year. The Committee on Invisible Exports recently forecast increases in net carnings of around 10 per cent in the main service industries, including a 7 per cent increase for banking, 5 per cent for insurance, 10 to 15 per cent for the Stock Exchange and 15 to 20 per cent for

controls in 1979, and by the drop in sterling last year which

increased the sterling value of earnings in foreign currencles.
The banks alone contributed 40 per cent of the City's total surplus last year. Their net overseas earnings seared by 24 per cent to £1,660m from £1,340m in 1981 and £460m in 1980. Half the increase came from income on foreign invest-ments, which doubled from £160m in 1981 to £325m in

The deal involved a big L. F. Rothschild does not capital injection for Kitcat. At disclose information relating to This income has roughly doubled every year since 1979, the time it was seen as a long-term move to capitalize on RITN deal, it will have an when it was a meagre £45m. The insurance industry is the second biggest invisible carner likely changes in the UK equity base of about \$100m and a balance sheet total of about

RITN is taking its 50 per cent permership interest in L. F. Rothschild by paying \$33.5m to exercise an option on 25 per cent and by converting \$25m of eight-year 14.4 per cent subordiment banks, Mr Towbin said nated loan stock and a \$5m ment banks. Mr Towbin said imited partnership interest into westerday: "We do everything further 25 per cent The Merrill Lynch does except RITN, which has a net worth meeting on September 19.

RITN subscribed for the loan stock at the start of this year.

£13.4m in the year to March 31.

BPCC is also offering Wad-

was group treasurer and head of

Mr Win Bischoff as its youngest ever chairman, is strengthening its energy side with the appointment of Mr William Harrison at

IN BRIEF

Mr Harrison has become a director of the merchant bank after leaving the troubled oil

out of Tolch deal GEC has pulled out of its

> majority stake in Torch, the troubled microcomputer com-Instead, Torch's existing shareholders will put up fim,

which the board says is more than sufficient to meet immediate financial requirements. As a condition of the new funding, Torch's two founders,

Mr Martin Viieland-Boddy and Mr Peter Harris, have resigned as chairman and managing director respectively. Mr Harris both men retain shareholdings. Mr Bob Gilkes of Strategic

Morgan Grenfelt's cash offer on behalf of Newscorp Investments, a wholly-owned

The new exchange regnlations will allow funds for Dm6.89bn (£1.74m) in the first

Shares give ground in moderate trading

New York (AP - Dow Jones) - Stocks gave ground slowly in moderately active trading, yes-The Dow Jones industrial

Mr Bischoff, who is 42, and

takes over in October, said vesterday there could well be

more external appointments,

although probably not at board

level. They would probably be

in the more sophisticated areas.

everage was down almost 7 points after failure of a recovery that had cut its early loss of about 5 points back to a fraction.

provisional agreement to buy a Losers were nearly 5-to-2 shead of advances.

Mr Ralph Acampora, vice-president for Technical Analysis at Kidder Peabody & Co. said: "There is still too much complacency even after last week's drop. For the first time since the market upturn began last August the market has suffered some internal damage WALL STREET

vav it could For the moment, Mr Acampora says "stocks are treading water trying to stay above 1,185. But the market is weak internally and it is going to take time to correct the damage."

General Motors was 73 off 1/2:

Barron's Magazine reported

Bausch Lomb was down 25.

that strong new competitors Lomb's soft contact lens market. Many of its earlier smaller competitors have been taken over by large companies with strong marketing skills and

Honeywell was up 1/20 1181/2; General Motors was 73 off $\frac{1}{12}$; Ford 59%, off $\frac{1}{12}$; Chrysler $27\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$; Chrysler $27\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$; General Electric $49\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$, at $12\frac{1}{12}$; Texas Instruments 120%, up $\frac{1}{12}$; American Stores $33\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$; American Stores $33\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$; American Express 63 off $\frac{1}{12}$; Exxon $36\frac{1}{12}$, off $\frac{1}{12}$; Texas Instruments off $\frac{1}{12}$, to $108\frac{1}{12}$; Digital Equipment up $1\frac{1}{12}$, to $103\frac{1}{12}$; Mercantile Stores down $1\frac{1}{12}$, to $10\frac{1}{12}$; to $10\frac{1}{12}$; and Amp Inc up $1\frac{1}{12}$, to $10\frac{1}{12}$.

Planning Systems becomes Victor field spearheads N Sea gas drive chairman and joint managing director. The other joint managing director is Mr Gry Neely, former finance director of Giaxo.

Confirmation of the Covernment's hopes of a resurgence of offshore oil and gas develop-ment in the North Sea has come

limited partnership interest into Westerday: "Westerday: "Westerda

with the announcement that the Victor field off the Norfolk-Suffolk coast is to go ahead.

The field will be operated by Conoco UK with its partners Britoil and Mobil North Sea: and gas will come ashore next year. The field was discovered in 1972 and its production viability reassessed in 1980. Mr Alick Buchanan-Smith, Minister of State at the Department of Energy, said yesterday. "That is a valuable boost for further development by com-

panies of known and new discovery of large offshore oil resources." fields in the South China Sea. resources."
The Victor field is one of

approve this year and is likely first completely unmanned gas production facility in the North

A further 10 oil-producing areas in the North Sea are expected to come on stream this

to set a pattern by becoming the programme.

China -- has changed its complex exchange regulations to allow foreign oil companies to benefit from the expected

BP has been awarded five seven new gas fields the exploration concessions in what Government is expected to is being described as the world's most ambitious ofshore drilling

more oil and gas than the North | Corporation and its subsidiaries

exploration and porduction to half of this year, up 15.8 per be held in deposit outside cent compared with the same be held in deposit outside China.

to acquire all the special dividend shares of News International closed yesterday with With its consortium partners 3,730,931 acceptances repfrom Canada, Brazil and Australia, BP believes that the subject to the offer. This brings South China Sea cound yeild the total bolding of News to 87.9 per cent.

period last year.

AGA Aktiebolag

(Incorporated with limited liability in the Kingdom of Sweden)

("the Company")

Notice to the holders of the outstanding 7¾ per cent. Convertible Bonds 1989 of the Company

in the denomination of U.S.\$1,000 each ("the Bonds")

convertible into fully paid registered ordinary shares series B of 50 Swedish kronor each of the Company which are free shares for the purposes of the Swedish Companies Act 1975 ("B Shares")

The attention of holders of the Bonds is drawn to the Notice of Redemption published in The Times on 1st July, 1983 which contains relevant details relating to the redemption of the Bonds, the right of holders of the Bonds, as an alternative to redemption, to convert the principal amount of their Bonds into B Shares and the action to be taken by holders of the Bonds wishing either to accept redemption or to exercise such right to convert.

The right to convert the principal amount of the Bonds will expire on 16th August, 1983.

So long as the market value of the B Shares (when converted at the then prevailing rate of exchange between the Swedish krona and the U.S. dollar) is U.S.\$31.36 or more per share, holders of Bonds will upon conversion receive B Shares and if applicable cash in lien of any entitlement to a fraction of a B Share having in aggregate a greater market value than the cash which they would receive on redemption of their Bonds. Failure to deliver Bonds for conversion on or before 16th August, 1983 will result in redemption at a price (including accrued interest) of U.S.\$1,062.51 for each U.S.\$1,000 principal amount of Bonds.

IMPORTANT

Value of the B Shares (including fractional entitlement) into which each U.S.\$1,000 principal amount of Bonds is convertible based on the Average Market Price per B Share on the Stockholm Stock Exchange on 29th July, 1983 (converted from Swedish kronor to U.S. dollars at the Redemption price (together with accrued interest) for each U.S.\$1,000

IF HOLDERS OF THE BONDS ARE IN ANY DOUBT AS TO THE ACTION THEY SHOULD TAKE OR AS TO THE TAX CONSEQUENCES FOR THEM OF ANY PARTICULAR ACTION THEY SHOULD CONSULT THEIR STOCKBROKER, LAWYER, ACCOUNTANT OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL ADVISER WITHOUT

For and on behalf of AGA Aktiebolag

Lidingo, Sweden Dated 2nd August, 1983

Johan Lagercrantz Jan Belfrage Officers authorised to sign on behalf of the Company.

Airline in 'buyers' market' for new aircraft BCal on course for return to profit

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent

British nation's largest independent a loss of £6.2m recorded the airline and the latest to face previous year. sales pressure from the Euro-

While BCal employees have been told recently that 1982-83 results - covering the year up to

target".

The Gatwick-based group, amounts or coveraged which includes subsidiaries the project goes ahead, which includes subsidiaries the project goes ahead, which includes subsidiaries, British Airways, which is noisy Trid involved in travel, hotels, British Airways, which needs belicopters and engineering as to replace its noisy Tridents and well as the airline, was barely BAC 1-1s by 1986, has profitable in 1981-82, earning a decirred a decision about the

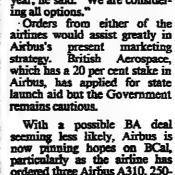
Caledonian, the marked a rapid turnround from

BCal, whose lucrative South pean Airbos Industrie consor- American services continue to tium, is confident of returning be hir badly by the aftermath of to profitability after two years the Falklands hostilities, lost £655,000 last year, compared with £8m in 1980-81. Now, the airline is being

wooed by Airbus to place orders the end of October - remain for its proposed A320, the 150-"extremely uncertain". Sir seater artiner which is not yet Adam Thomson, chairman of off the drawing board and the Caledonian Aviation which is being regarded with Group, told The Times that the scepticism in particular by the sidine was now operating British and West German profitably and was "well on governments, both of whom would have to stump up large amounts of development cash if

pretar figure of £1.54m from A320 and could well opt for the consolidated turnover of new Boeing 737-300 or the £400.6m. The result, however, McDonnell-Douglas DC9-80.





Some observers believe that

the A320 may not fly before the

end of the decade. Apart from

the share in the estimated

Royce and Pratt & Whitney of



replacements for at least 10 of £1,000m launch aid, the British BCaPs 16 1-11s, is keenly aware Government will also have to that with airline investment consider putting up money for remaining depressed he is the five-nation jet engine operation in a buyer's market, project being led by Rolls-No decision about replacements will be made until the end of the

Mazda sales help TKM recovery

Booming sales of the Japa- programme has been comnese car group Mazda have provided a much needed fillip for the ailing importing com-pany Tozer Kemsley & Mill-bourn (Holding).

Reporting interim pretax profits for the six months ended June of £3.9m, against a £1.3m loss a year ago. Sir Montague Pri-chard, the chairman, said that Mazda was mainly responsible for the £2.9m profits contributed by associate companies.

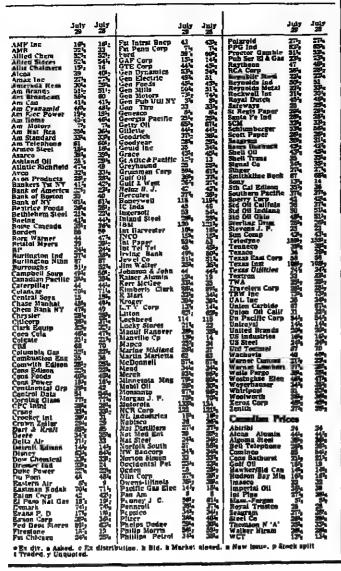
Once again no dividend is being paid but Sir Montague holds sale. that profits for the full year TKM to cut last year's £105m should be satisfactory. The bulk of the rationalization £90m

pleted. Extraordinary write-offs fall from £19.9m in last year's second half to £482,000 for the first six months and "should be in the same order during the current second half," Sir Montague added.

Some gains should also be derived from firming timber and pulp prices but asset disposals are still taking place. TKM is about to sell off the insurance subsidiaries for around £2.5m and the Wadham Stringer Depots are also up for

worth of borrowings to below

WALL STREET



INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK @ edited by Michael Prest

Stronger challenge for Waddington

ton, the maker of the Monopoly dence now looks doubtful.

For almost two months the Leeds company has fought off rival bids from the small lottery ticket company Norton Opax and the much larger British Printing & Communications Corporation, headed by the irrepressible Mr Robert irrepressible Maxwell. Mr

Mr Maxwell threw the dice again yesterday and increased his offer to a level which must challenge seriously Waddington's defence. Mr Maxwell is offering 13

BPCC shares for every five Waddington shares and a 249.6p cash alternative. Significantly, the terms were sufficient to tempt his rivals Norton Opax to accept the offer for its 9 per cent of the shares. Norton walks away with a £250,000 profit before tax - that is about a quarter of what it made from lottery tickets last year.

But it will be credited with keeping the auction price high. BPCC is offering £5m more than it originally bid, and £7m more than the opening bid from Norton.

Nevertheless, Waddington is still determinaded to fight on despite BPCC's strong position. With the Norton shares in the bag BPCC speaks for about a fifth of the company. The main plank of Waddington's defence. however, is to offer shareholders that staple of takeover and packaging business which defences - jam tomorrow.

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE Unavidat prices Oristal turnover Bylans

Rudolf Wolff & Co. Ltd. :

STANDARD CATHODES

It says that profits this year will be not less than £3m and that the dividend will total 15p. Both figures represent record payouts, the like of which have not been seen since 1979.

That was the last year when profits were measured in millions and the dividend in double figures. Since, Wadding-ton had had two big trading setbacks and to some minds has demonstrated that in a small company the jobs of chairman and managing director should be held by separate people.

Its attraction now for BPCC is that the problems appear to be over. Mr Maxwell has plans to revitalize the games division while bringing in a stationery he says is complementary.

For sharehoders who have price of the shares down this year to 68p it is difficult to imagined what Waddington can to convince them to hold on. BPCC's price gives Wad-dington a respectable exit price carnings ration of about 12. Mr

Maxwell is certainly not getting

mining share certificates. But

memories are short - which is probably just as well because if Forward they were not, nothing would be done - and there are distinct signs that enthusiasm for Antipodean gold mines

mounting again. The most important reason for gold mines, big and small, coming back into favour is a good one. Australian mines have always suffered from relatively high production costs, and they became uneconomic in the mid-1970s. But that changed when the gold price soared in 1979 and 1980.

The price of the metal is now about half the \$850 ounce it touched three years ago, but production costs of perhaps \$260 a ounce still allow a reasonable margin. The last few years have witnessed extensive exploration, especially in the traditional gold mining areas of Western Australia and Victoria. Output has risen from a low point of 15.4 tonnes in 1976 to .4 tonnes last year.

Much of this exploration effort is on the verge of giving birth to mines proper. It is an instructive and important difference from earlier mining activity that most of the active companies really do have holes in the ground or reasonable prospects of finding them. Occidental's Black Hills dis-

covery, Pancontinental at Paddington, and ACM at Big and Little Bell come to mind. Central Perth, West Coast, and Devex might tempt those who like their Australian shares priced in the traditional cents.

Technology

Forward Technology industries Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £111,000 (loss £183,000)* £163,4M/F Stated earnings 0.3p p(3.1p)* Turnover £14,937m (£12,576m)* Net interim dividend Nil p Nil Share price 34p Yield Nil

All subsidiaries of the heavily prined Forward Technology Industries are now back to profit. However, the mountain of debt relating to the discontinued businesses, accounting for about half of the £520.000 interest charge, still weighs heavily on the profitability for the first half of 1983.

However, borrowings have been whittled down by about film from the year end level to £7.5m and the market celebrated the return to pretax profits with a Sp rise to 34p. Unrelievable overseas taxes leading to a tax charge of £150,000 for the six months meant conunued losses, of £39,000, at the attributable level rising to a loss of £176.000 after extraordinary losses relating to final costs of the rationalization

programme.
The best news is in the sound and vision division where operating profits jumped to £341,000 from just £99,000 in the comparable period thanks to the opening up of new market areas such as computer

APPOINTMENTS

Westgate chairman elected

Westgate Insurance Com-pany: Mr G. Grabscheid has been elected chairman after the retirment of Mr R. S. Lane. Lovell & Christmas: Mr
Kevin Hopps has been
appointed finance director. He
succeeds Mr M. A. Bracey.
Scions: Mr F. Heap, Dr D. G.
B. Horne and Mr J. J. O'Malley

have joined the board. SAC Technology Group: Mr Raymond Whitfield has joined

the board.

John Laing International: Mr John Armitt has been appointed assistant managing director. He will be responsible for the company's work in Iraq. Egypt. Nigeria and the Falkland Islands.

Wolverhampton Abrasives: Mr R. T. Clark has become director and general manager of the company, a subsidiary of

Stewart Wrightson (Reinsurance Brokers): Mr B. E. Desjardines has become

Sharp Unquoted Midland Investment Trust (SUMIT): Mr Prestwich has been a non-executive

director. Rittal: Mr W. G. Eckford has been made managing director. Brown and Root - Wimpey Highlands Fabricators: Mr Kevin J. Barry, a director of George Wimpey, has been

chairman from September 1. Mr R. C. Walker will continue as managing director.

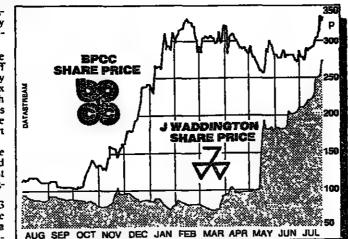
British Telecommunications: Mr John Alvey has been appointed managing director. development and procurement

appointed executive deputy

and engineer-in-chief Instem Computer Systems: Mr David Gare has been appointed chairman and managing director, Mr Kerry Brown sales director; and Mr David Hill technical director, responsible for all hardware and software development.

M & G Group: Mr K F W Alsop has joined the board. Winchester Bowring: Mr R G Stone has become a director. Mr J M Dowlen and Mr J E Sparkes have been appointed departmental directors and Mr M W Gallafent and Mr S D L Perry have become assistant

C H Beazer (Holdings): Lord Digby has been appointed to the

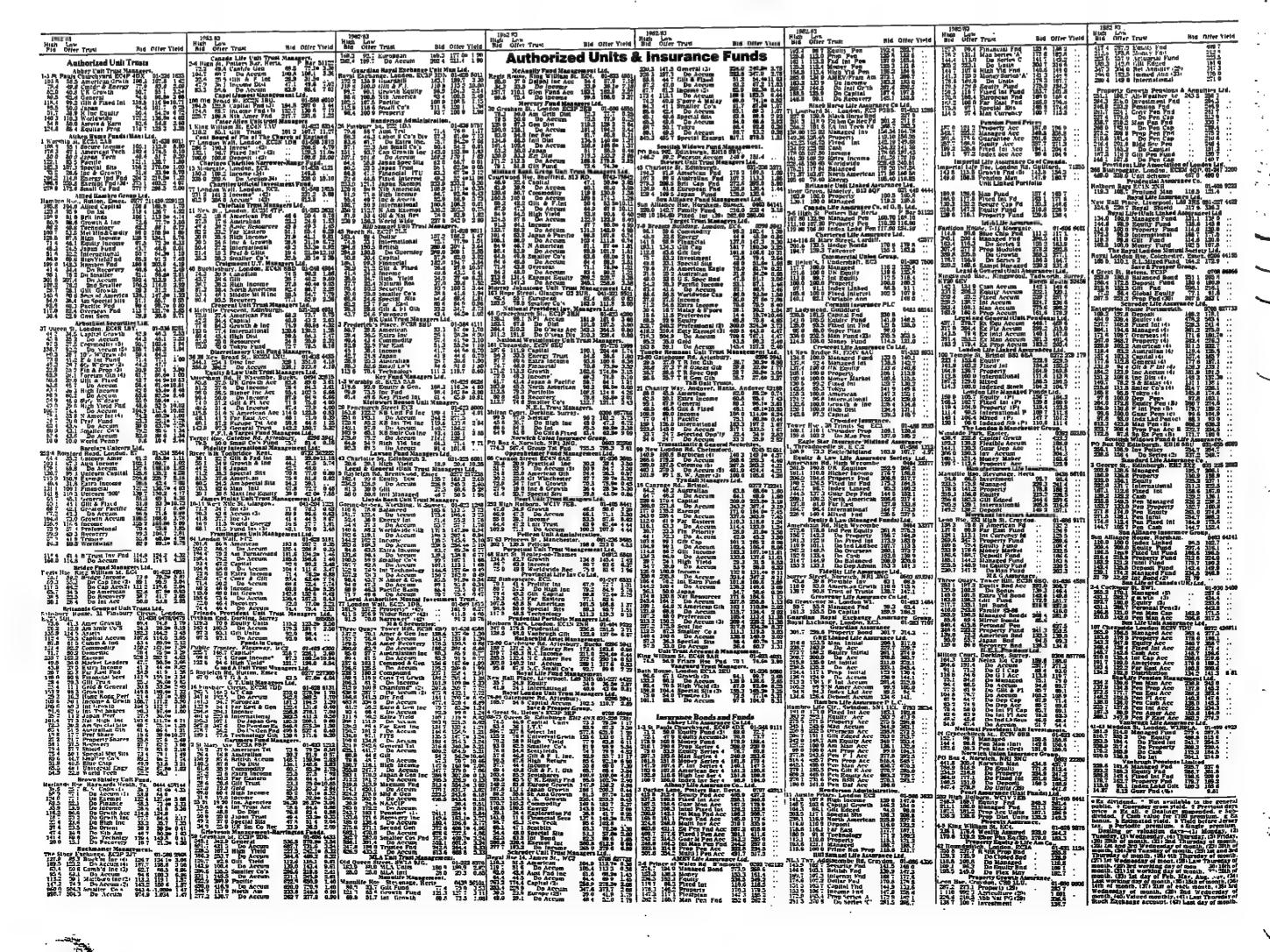


Gold mines

the company on the cheap.

Mention the name Poseidon round the City and Greek mythology is not the first thought which comes to mind. Indeed, there is no generation of British investors which could not wallpaper a respectablesized room with Australian

> COMMODITIES MILAT AND LIVESTOCK COME





THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 2 1983

'Stgate ected

The state of the s

Marshalls Halifax PLC

Sales

£47-25m up 18%

Pre-tax profit £3.55m up 24%

Total dividends.

6p up 20%

'A good level of activity is being sustained throughout the group, and I am confident that we shall have another satisfactory year." Mr. David R. Marshall, chairman

A copy of the report and accounts from: . The Secretary, Marshalls Halifax PLC Hall Ings, Southowram, Halifax HX39TW Telephone: 0422 62651

Concrete products, rock drilling & handling equipment

Marketing and Advertising: Torin Douglas asks why a potential target is being missed

The marketing world has an obsession about youth. Of all the demographic pigeon-holes like to divide us - ABs. housewives, businessmen and so on + the most common "target group" factor is "young". The definition of young may alter from market to market - it may be 16 to 19-year-olds, it may be 18 to 34year-olds - but youth is the qualification that appears in most marketing strategy docu-ments rather than middle-age or

Newspapers and masszines are constantly searching for younger readers, since these are the people advertisers want to reach. Channel Four is delighted that its audience is far younger than that of ITV since this will be an asset in attracting advertising revenue. Even manufacturers of products which are purchased throughout one's life, and not simply by the young aim their marketing campaigns firmly at young

people.
This makes sense: many brand decisions are made early in life and rarely changed. For instance, most people never switch bank accounts. Consequently the big four banks devote increasing effort to catch account-holders while they are

Year to

Dec. 1982

933,000

31st

000£

(6,585)

545

(6,340)

(6,703)

(6, 192)

(4,959)

3,424

1,898

363

June 30 1983

\$4,514

4,640

\$62,167

24,297

1,743

\$59,207

8,030 1,662

1,812

-3,333

\$180,193

\$8,829

19,145

50,947

\$78,921

8,073 2,498 3,481

7,964 2,465 349 40

\$390 546 894 3,853 (352)

\$5,391

\$130,193

(11.5p)

(19,954)

363

to 30th

£000

903

(1,348)

(1,151)

(1,712)

(2,654)

1,934

523

(197)

resulting from the conflouing restructioning and

rationalistion of the Company's operations.

The benefit from these actions will be realised in

Despite this encouraging return to profitability

the Directors are not declaring an Interim

CITICORP •

(In Millions of Dollars)

1984 and organite

and subsidiaries

Total Loans and Lease Financing, Net ... Customers' Acceptance Liability

Purchased Funds and Other Borrowings.

Acceptances Outstanding...... Accrued Taxes and Other Expenses......

Total Stockholders' Equity ...

Intermediate-Term Debt (Original maturities from one

to 15 years)
Long-Term Debt (Original maturities of 15 years or more).....

SIE MONTAGLIE PRICHARD

(197)

543,000

Ame 1982

Ignored generation loses out to the oldest obsession

QUESTIONS are starting to be asked about the advertising man's dictum that young people have money to spend and older people have none. A series of conferences has been held on the subject this year, the last called by Age Concern in London last week when 300 businessmen and members of the organization discussed "Older People in the Consumer Market Place". This article joins in the discussion.

Older Age Groups' Spen	ding, Borrowing and	Saving	Demenstrip of Modern Consumer Durables					
%	55-64	65+		Total	45-54	55-64		
of population	15.1	17.8	Sandwich loaster	33%		311		
of expenditure	16.9	11.8	Filter colling machine	· 21 · ·		20 17		
of credit	6.9	2.5	Food processor Rotisserie crili	76 7	22 10	1/		
of anythous	30.1	34.1	Microwaye oven	4	7	Ž		

young. Cash savings incentives

If new customers are coming into the market, a company has a far better chance of winning them to its products than it has of persuading existing users to witch brands. In addition, oung people are often thought o have a good deal of isposable income, either because, as children, they receive substantial pocket money or, once they start working, because they have no major financial nitments such as mortgages, or because when newly married they may have two salaries but no children. They

are also more likely to be receptive to new ideas. However, there is a growing realization among many mar-keting people that this concentration on youth has gone too far and that it is short-sighted to aim products so firmly at young people when the middle-aged have so much disposable

Older people have more money to spend than has been assumed. Yet only advertisers seem to have grasped this. Older people ave and invest more.

"There are 18 million people in Britain over the age of 50, of whom almost 9 million are more than 65", Mr Harold Lind, an economic cunsultant

Base Lending Rates

ABN BEEK	y ₂ .	. 79
Darcleys	916	*
BCCI	912	%
Consolidated Ords		%.
C. Home & Co		%
Lloyds Bank	91/2	%
Midland Bank	91/2	*
Nat Westminster	94	% ⋅
TSB	94	%
Williams & Glyn's	916	%
\$ 7 day deposits on \$100 £10,000, 6%; £10,000 ap 7% £30,000 and \$200 ap		nder 000,

"This is 40 per cent of the recession has made its impact is adult population. This would through a heavy increase in unemployment. This has unappear to be an enormous potential market and one wonders why relatively little doubtedly affected the younger age groups, particularly those below 25, but relatively has had attention has been paid to it in the past by the sellers of goods

all on the retired."

As Mr Lind suggests, over-

65 will rely on a pension. And

and services." One reason, says Mr Lind, is that it is widely believed that older people are relatively poor and unwilling to spend, a view given some substance by figures from the Family Expenditure Survey of 1980 which showed that while the 50-60 age group earned substantially more than the national average, those aged between 60 and 65 fell somewhat below and the over-65s were overwhelmingly in the

"As is often the case with government statistics, however, these figures are potentially misleading to marketers", says Mr Lind. "The definition of income used is 'normal weekly income', which is a category designed to show how much people in employment earn -not the real disposable income of the retired.

west earnings category.

plemented by savings or gifts from families and is helped by the fact that necessary outgoings tend to be very much smaller, due to the absence of a dependent family and the probability that housing costs

advanced for marketers to ignore the old is that, over the past few years, government policy has tended to work against old age pensioners, thus lowering their purchasing pow-

"A further reason sometimes

"In fact, this appears to be the reverse of the truth. The major way in which the present

MOTICE TO BO F. C. SHEETH U.S. SZOL S. PER CENT BO Booksiders on here Accusi Papers and Ac	TECO AND TO THE TOTAL THE
	at the office of The N.A., Corporate Trust House, Colonas

SAVE TAX AND CREATE EMPLOYMENT

The Business Expansion Scheme demands your immediate attention.

The 1983 Finance Act enables taxpayers to benefit from investment in expanding British businesses. Relief of up to £40,000 in the current year can be obtained. For further details complete the coupon below.



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LIMITED
Licensed dealer in Securities
Hirvard House, 42/44 Dolben Street, London SEI OUQ. Tick book Please send me without obligation further information on The Business Expansion Scheme.

I should also like to receive, FREE, the next three issues of your Monthly Newsletter.

HAMPTON GOLD MINING AREAS

COLD IIII I		I CERT IS
Results for the year to	31.3.13	31.3.82
	£'000s	£'000s
- Tumover	10,417	8,000
Profit before tax	2,458	3,010
Profit after text	2,318	1,911
Samings per share	18.57p	- 13.68p
Dividends per share	3.75p	3.00p

The Chairman, Lord Wakehurst, reports: -

* Earnings per share rose 21 % to 16.57p.

* Dividends per share incressed 25% to 3.75p:

* The Company is at an exciting stage with new initiatives in gold, coal and oil coming on stream.

Considerable activity has taken place during the year on the Company's North Sea oil interests. In perficular, it is proposed to proceed to development of the Balmoral Field in the North Sea. The development plan is currently being considered in preliminary form by the Department of Energy.

New interests have been developed in gold mining and mineral exploration in Australia, with the Parings Gold Mine in Kalgoorile producing the first gold in March, 1983. New interests in oil and ges production and coal recovery in the U.S.A. have also been developed. The U.K. Coal Division has

Performance of the Whitex Group and the U.K. Coal Division has been particularly encouraging this year.

The £17 million rights issue in April, 1983, has meterially istrangthered the Company,

Copies of the 1983 Annual Report may be obtained from the Sacretary, Hampton Gold Mining Areas P.C., Management House, Parker Street, London WC28 597.

agencies involving IPC titles. "Of 62 requests, only two involved a target market of for targets of the under-45s or the under-35s. Ten had a broad 'all women' or 'all housewives' target. That is a fairly typical balance in our experience, and explains the problem faced by the prospective publisher of a population is getting larger. mature market women's mon-

Mr Davies believes that the public would welcome a magazine aimed specifically at older women, but that lack of interest from advertisers ensures that such a title will not be launched.

There is no magazine produced with specifically the alert, intelligent older woman in mind. Woman and Home is one of those magazines that come closest to this ideal but even its publisher regarded with some concern signs that it was increasing its elderly readership.

But while companies profess market for sound commercial reasons, it is arguable that by doing so they are alienating a major potential market.

Rather than treat the old as a separate market, the answer could be to include them in the less impact on those over 50 commercials aimed at the and, by definition, no impact at present some marketing people still fear that if I put somebody definition for marketing purfrom an older age group in my poses, since those between the advertising my product will look old-fashioned", says Mr Mo Drake, deputy chairman of age of 50 and 60 could well be at the highest earnings level of their life, while most those over Lintos, the advertising agency.

both groups are almost ignored by the marketing world. This reluctance to include older people in commercials is Mr Derek Davies, marketing curious when one considers that manager of the IPC women's this group watches proportion-

magazines group, analysed the ally more television than most -list of requests from advertising around half of ITV viewing, in terms of hours viewed,

accounted for by the over-55s. What makes the problem over-45s. No fewer than 50 were acute - and why the marketing business is turning its attention to the issue - is not just that the significant disposable income but that people are living longer. This section of the

> Some firms have started to get the message, mainly in the financial field, where a number of companies are producing specific policies and advertisements for the over-50s, notably Sun Life Assurance which has been advertising its 50-plus motor policies with headlines such as "With our motor policy. a 50-year-old expert doesn't have to subsidise a 20-year-old tearaway": Saga Holidays is another exception that proves the rule.

For most marketing companies, however, the over-50s are still regarded as "non-consumers", in spite of the fact that for a number of key markets they out-perform the population as a whole.

Mr David Winton, chairman of the Taylor Nelson research company, told the conference that the 45-54 age group was a big buyer of 'modern' consumer durables, such as sandwich toasters, coffee filter machines, food processors and rousserie

"Overall, the over-50s do seem to be an attractive market," says Mr Winton. "As their children leave home, their lives become emptier, they have more money to spend on themselves and they are often seeking a more meaningful life. Neglect them at your peril."

Coca-Cola Bottling of New York Finance N.V.

Curacao, Netherlands Antilles

Notice of Redemption to Holders of 63/4 % Convertible Subordinated Debentures due August 15, 1993

Pursuant to Article Eleven of the Indenture dated as of August 15, 1978 among Coca-Cola Bottling of New York Finance N.V., The Coca-Cola Bottling Company of New York, Inc., and Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as trustee "Trustee"), as amended by the First Supplemental Indenture dated August 13, 1981, EACH DEBENTURE WILL BE REDEEMED ON THE DATE, AT THE PRICE AND ON THE TERMS SPECIFIED BELOW:

REDEMPTION DATE: August 15, 1983 REDEMPTION PRICE: \$1,030.00 per Debenture DEBENTURES TO BE REDEEMED: All outstanding Debentures INTEREST: COUPONS:

On the Redemption Date, the Redemption Price together with any accrued interest will become due and payable upon each Debenture redeemed. The coupon for each Debenture which matures on August 15, 1988 shall be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner. After the Redemption Date interest shall cease to accrue on each such Debenture and coupons maturing after such date shall be void.

Debentures, together with all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the Redemption Date, are believing in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, the main office of Morgan Guaranty Trustee in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, the main office of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt/Main, London, Paris and Zurich, Banque Baucelles Lambert S.A. in Brussels, Banque de l'Indochina et de Suez in Paris, J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited in London, Swiss Bank Corporation in Zurich, Westdeutsche Landesbank Girosentrale in Dusseldorf, Banque Internationale a Luxembourg in Luxembourg and Bank Morgan sentrale in Dusseldorf, Banque Internationale a Luxembourg in Luxembourg and Bank Morgan Labouchere N.V. is Amsterdam, along with the name (and address) in which the cash shall be issued. CONVERSION:

As a result of certain mergers of which the Debentureholders were previously notified and pursuant to the First Supplemental Indenture, EACH DEBENTURE IS CONVERTIBLE INTO THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE \$1,155.54 IN CASH, without any interest accumulated thereon.

TERMINATION OF CONVERSION:

The right to convert Debentures for \$1,155.54 in cash per Debenture will terminate at the close of business on August 10, 1983. Debentureholders who convert will not be entitled to payment of any interest accrued on the Debentures since August 15, 1982. Debentures surrendered between August 11 and August 14, 1983 will not be converted but will be held for redemption at a rate of \$1,030.00 per HOW TO CONVERT:

Holders who desire to convert such Debentures into cash at the rate of \$1,155.54 per Debenture may do so by tendering such Debentures in the same manner described above as Holders who wish to redeem Debentures, provided such Debentures are accompanied by a written notice requesting such conversion and stating the name (with address) in which the cash shall be issued.

As a result of the foregoing, Debentureholders have a right to:
(1) surrender their Debentures for redemption on or after August 15, 1983 and receive \$1,030.00 per Debenture; or
(2) convert their Debentures on or before the close of business on August 10, 1983 and receive
\$1,155.54 per Debenture.

COCA-COLA BOTTLING OF NEW YORK FINANCE N.V.

July 6, 1983

IMPORTANT NOTICE CONCERNING

General Electric Credit International N.V.

9%% Guaranteed Notes Due 1991

Interested persons are hereby reminded that payment of the second and final installment of the purchase price of the above-mentioned 9%% Guaranteed Notes Due 1991 (the "Notes") of General Electric Credit International N.V. ("International"), such installment being an amount equal to 80% of the principal amount, may be made on August 1, 1983 by persons shown in the records of either Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as Operator of the Euro-clear System; or Cedel S.A. as being entitled to such Notes.

Payment of such final installment should be made to the London office of The Chase Manhattan Bank (National Association) at the address noted below. No payment made after August 1, 1983 shall be accepted unless accompanied by a turther payment representing interest accrued at the rate of 14%% per annum on the amount of such payment calculated from and including August 1, 1983 to but excluding the date of actual payment on the basis of a 360 day year consisting of 12 months of 30 days each.

No person is under any obligation to pay or cause to be paid the final installment of the issue price.

Persons entitled to the Notes upon payment of the final installment are reminded that on August 16, 1983 International shall cease to have an obligation to accept payment of such final installment, and in the event of a failure to make payment of the final installment in respect of any Note on or before August 15, 1983, International will be entitled to retain the first installment of the issue price previously paid for such Note and will have no obligation to repay such installment or to pay interest thereon for any period prior to, including or subsequent to August 1, 1983.

inquiries concerning payment of the final installment on the Notes should be directed to either of the offices of The Chase Manhattan Bank (National Association) set forth below

(For inquiries but not for payment) The Chase Manhattan Bank

(National Association) Corporate Trust Administration 1 New York Plaza New York, New York 10081 U.S.A. Mr. Frank E. Davis, Jr. (212) 676-4083

(For inquiries and for payment) The Chase Manhattan Bank

(National Association) Woolgate House Coleman Street London EC2P 2HD England Attention; Corporate Trust Dept. (01) 726-5242/(01) 726-5468 Telex No. 8954681 CMB G

General Electric Credit International N.V.

Dated: July 7, 1983

Tozer Refunctio Kemsley& profitability Millbourn (Holdings) plc Directors' Interim Report to Shareholders £000 380,000 1,049 Tracing Profits (losses) 2,895 Associate Companies 8.935 Profit/(loss) before Taxation 1,689 2.326 Profit/(loss) after Taxation Earnings/(loss) Profit/(loss) attributable to Taxation - United Kingdom

> Earnings/(loss) per Share "No turnover is included in respect of Associates.

At the Annual General Meeting on 19th July | There will be some further additional warehad continued to trade profitably since the Preliminary Amouncement of the 1982 Regults.

I am pleased now to release the mandited Accounts for the Half Year to the 30th June giance should arise, your Directors believe that Distant

Int August 1963

extisfactory for the rest of this year.

the Company's performance will common to be

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS Cash and Due from Banks Deposits at Interest with Banks

Total Deposits.

Trading Account Securities
Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased Under Plesale Agreements
Loans and Lease Financing, Net
Commercial Loans (Less allowance for possible losses
on loans of \$526 and \$432 in 1983 and 1982,

LIABILITIES

STOCKHOLDERS'

Demand Deposits in Domestic Offices Deposits in Overseas Offices....

Preferred Stock (Without Par Value)... Common Stock (\$4.00 per)......

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House Inv. 10p Ord (17: a)	31-1	in Dunlop, Britain's ailing
Laurence 25n Onl (120a)	121	multinational tyre company.
" Hites Ip Ord (")	336-2	illuluisuonet rito company.
proup on Ord (1154)	1.20	The New York-based Morgan
en J Const 20p Ord (98)	107	Guaranty Trust announced
J Supreme 25g Ord (205a)	206	
aw 5p Ord (*a)	215+4	yesterday that it has increased
rn Business Leasing (Op Ord (ASa)	90	its holdings in London from
logy for business (On Ord (100a)	85	12.2 per cent to 17.44 per cent
Petroleum Com Stock	21	177 bet cent no 14-22 her cent
Il Telecom 5p Ord (*a)	18.1	of Dunlop.
Leasing 20p Ord (*)	140	
rice in parentheses a Unlisted Securities, * }	y tender.	
		Depositary Receipts held, ac-
		cording to Morgan Guaranty.
	Int. Gross	Colding to Morgan Contents.

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A — B 198	AAR AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Rescarch	90 839 36 272	-1	2 0 11 4	8 1 1.4	41.1	92 196 2534 1014 89 250 79 100	60 116 1564 999 57 20 20 25	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do P Rate Gel Int Gen Mir BDR Genether 'A' Gieves Gen	55 212 0100-2 55 244 44 98	• -2. -3.	9.3 5.7 4.3 1144 6.6 5.1	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 2.1 1.7
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A — B 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154	AAR AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Grp APV Hide Acrowson Bros.	97 539 56 272 243 361	-1 -1 -2 -2	10 0 11 4 10 0 10 95 15 0 1 7	8 1 1.4 5.3 4.4 4.9	41.1 8 0 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7	195 195 2534 101 % 89 250 78 100 185 98 81	60 116 1564 999 57 20 25 110 272 58	Gerrar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do F Rate Gri Int Gen Mir BDR Gestether 'A' Gieves Grp Gill & Duffus Ginson PLC Ginned	52 154 212 0100-2 55 244 44 93 171 191-2 64		9.5 5.7 4.3 1144 6.6 5.1 9.8 3.2 12.9 19.7 7.3	11.6 63 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 2.1 1.7 16.4 1.2 38.9 11.3 32.8 9.8 7.2
A — B 194	A VIII AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Brecarch AMEC Grp APT HILL; Acronion Bros. Action 13	97 579 56 202 243 361 11	-1 -1 -2 -2	11 4 e 10 9 h 10	8 1 4 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 9 6 9	41.1 8 0 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7	195 195 1017 1017 89 250 100 100 105 91 123 161	60 116 1564 991 57 92 25 110 27 25 110 27 28	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do F Rate Gei Ini Cen Mir BDR Gesether 'A' Gieves Grp Gill & Duffus Glave Hidgs Ghosop PLC Glynwed Gordon & Gotel	52 154 212 0100-2 55 244 44 93 171 191-2 64		9.5 5.7 4.3 1144 6.6 5.1 12.0 10.7 7.3 10.5 10.7	11.5 63 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 1.7 3.5 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 38.9 11.3 32.8 8.8 7.2 9.5 19.1
A — B 194 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	AAH AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Bescarch AMEC Gen APT Hide: Acrown Best Acrown Acrow Advance Ners Always Gross	97 578 76 202 243 261 16 74 242	7 77 80	# 0 11 4 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10	81 37 37 42 48 69	41.1 80 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7	92 196 2534 1614 250 78 100 185 98 81 123 161 252	60 116 156, 991 57 22 25 110 27 58 71 156	Garnar Booth Georg Gross GEC Do F Rate Gel Int Gen Mir BDR Gestether 'A' Gierer Gra Gill & Duffus Gilawo Hidgs Ghosson PLC Gilawod Gotel Granda 'A'	154 212 0100-2 244 44 95 171 107 1173 158		9.5 5.7 4.3 1144 6.6 5.1 9.6 3.2 12.7 7.3 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 1.7 3.5 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 38.9 1.3 38.8 9.6 7.2 9.5 10.1
A — B 1548 551 1548 552 1548 553 1548 265 265 265 156 265 265 265 265 265 265 265 265 265 2	AMB AB Electronics AE BLC AGB Bescarch AMEC Grp APT Hile: Actions Mean Actions of Services Advance Serv Advance Serv Advance & Group	97 578 76 202 243 261 16 74 261 294	-1 -1 -2 -2	# 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 1 1	8 1 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	41.1 80 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7 11.7 12.0 23.4	92 196 250 161 250 78 100 185 93 81 123 175 175 175	60 116 1564 999 57 22 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 1158 175	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Parte Gen Mir BDR Gestetter 'A' Gieres Gro Gilla Duffus Gilsen Hidgs Grossop P.C Growed Gordon & Gotel Grand Mes PLC Grand Mes PLC	154 212 1000-2 235 244 493 171 1801-2 1158 1158 1158 1158		9.5 5.7 4.3 1144 6.6 5.1 12.7 7.3 10.7 10.7 10.7 12.5	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 1.7 1.7 1.7 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 36.9 1.3 32.8 9.8 7.2 9.5 10.1 3.7 13.0
A — B 108	A A H AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Grp API III de Acrow 'A' Advance Serv Alwest Group Acrow' & Group	97 578 76 202 243 261 16 74 242	7 77 80	# 0 11 4 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10	81 37 37 42 48 69	41.1 80 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7 11.7 12.0 23.4	92 196 2531, 161, 80 78 100 185 91 123 141, 252, 141, 252, 142, 143, 144, 144, 144, 144, 144, 144, 144	60 116 1564 991 52 23 25 110 25 110 25 110 158 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do P Nate Get Int Gen Mir BDR Gentether "A Gieres Gro Gilato Huffus Giato Huffus Giato Huffus Giato Huffus Giato Huffus Granda & Gett Granda & Gett Granda PLC Grand Met PLC Grand Met PLC	52 154 212 0002 244 44 56 171 158 64 107 113 158 338		9.5 5.7 4.3 1144 6.5 9.8 3.2 12.0 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 7.4	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 1.7 1.7 1.7 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 36.9 1.3 32.8 9.8 7.2 9.5 10.1 3.7 13.0
A — B 1583 1585 1585 1585 1585 1585 1585 1585	AMB AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Grp APT Hile? Artunous Bran- Actions "A Advance Serv Advance Serv Advance Serv Advance Mena Action" A Action A Adrian African Allied Plant	97 578 576 274 274 274 274 274 274 274 274 274 274	7 77 80	# 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 5 0 1 1 1 1	8 1 1.4 5.3 4.2 4.9 5.1 1.6	41.1 6 0 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7 11.7 12 0 23.4	92 196 196 101 101 250 100 185 93 112 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171	60 116 1564 991 57 22 23 110 22 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 25 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 11	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Gross GEC Do F Rate Gel Int Gen Mir BDR Gestetter A' Gieres Gro Gill & Duffus Gilato Hidgs Grossop P.C Gilawed Gordon & Gotel Granda' A' Grand Mes P.C Gillian FLC Gillian FLC Gillian FLC Gillian FLC Gillian FLC	154 212 1005 244 44 55 171 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158	الله :	9.5 4.3 1144 6.5 12.0 12.7 7.3 10.7 7.3 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7	11.6 6.3 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 12.1 1.7 1.7 1.3 33.8 1.3 33.8
A — B 108	A All AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Grp API Iller Acrow 5: Acrow 5: Advance Serv Acrow 6: Acrow 6: Aller Group Acrow 6: Aller Flant Amersham Int	97 579 586 586 243 261 11 74 250 1157 74 251	-1 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	11 4 e 10 0 11 2 9 1 1 1 5 e 11 1 5 e 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	814 353246 35426 3546 35426 3	41.1 8 0 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7 11.7 12 0 21.4	92 196 196 1013 80 250 100 185 98 1123 123 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	60 11664 9991 51 22 25 110 27 28 110 27 28 110 27 28 110 27 28 110 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do P Nate Get Int Gen Mir BDR Gentether "Gers Gilt & Duffus Glaves Gro Gilt & Duffus Glaves Gro Gilt & Gro Gilt & Gro Grand Mel PLC Grattan FLC Gil Vany Stores Dn A	52 154 212 0002 55 244 44 99 171 188 188 188 188 188 188 188 188 188	88; 40; 44; 45; 40; 46;	9.5.7 4.3 114.6 5.3 12.0 7.3 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 12.1 13.5 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 36.9 11.3 32.8 9.6 7.2 11.3 32.8 9.6 12.3 3.7 12.0 3.8 14.2 2.7 11.8 3.7 11.8
A — B 108	AMB AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Gep APU Hilds Acronic Stata Advance Sere Advance Sere Advance Sere Advance Hilds Acronic & Group Acronic & Gen Alter Plant Amersham Int Anderson Strain	570 570 570 570 570 570 571 571 571 571	-1 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	# 0 11 4 10 9 10 9 11 7 0 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5	814 353246 35426 3546 35426 3	41.1 8 0 29 7 13 0 10 4 30 7 11.7 12 0 21.4	92 196 196 101 101 250 100 185 93 112 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171 171	60 116 1564 999 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do F Rate Gei Int Gen Mir BDR Gestetter 'A' Gieres Gro Gill & Duffus Glossop PLC Gillawed Gordon & Gotel Grandad 'A' Grand Mer PLC Gilliam FLC Ul Villy Siores Dn A Gripperroda	52 154 212 01002 244 44 55 171 156 167 113 158 338 333 123	838; 44; 44; 4; 4; 4; 4;	9.5.7. 1144 6 5.1. 12.0. 12.5. 12.5. 12.5. 12.6.	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 12.1 3.5 8.9 7.0 16.4 1.2 38.9 11.3 32.8 9.6 7.2 9.5 19.1 3.7 12.0 3.7 12.0 3.7 11.6 3.7 11.7 3.8 6.4
A — B 198	A All AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Grp API Iller Acronical Bras. Acronical Serv. Advance Serv. Advance Group Acronical Miled Plant American Int Anderson Strain Anderson Strain Accts TA	97 528 56 524 243 261 114 125 126 127 127 127	-1 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	# 0 11 4 e 10 0 95 11:50 11:50 11:54 36 5	814 7532469164 05166	41.1 80 297 130 107 11.7 12.0 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9	92 1953 1612 80 100 100 185 98 123 175 123 175 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 12	60 116 1564 999 22 225 110 25 110 25 110 25 117 32 433 424 434 424 446 474	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do P Nate Get Int Gen Mir BDR Gestether 'A Gieves Gro Gill & Duffus Giaves Hog Gill & Duffus Giaves Hog Grossop PLC Gibnwed Gordon & Gotel Grandon & Gotel Grandon PLC Gill Univ Stores Dn A Gripperrods Grosvenour Gro	52 154 212 20002 55 244 49 171 158 338 543 333 123 141		9.5.7 4.34 114.6 5.1 10.7 10.7 10.8 12.4 20.0 11.4 20.0 11.4	11.6 63 37 16.9 20 14.9 11.4 12.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 1.2 32.9 1.2 32.9 1.3 32.8 9.5 10.1 3.6 12.3 3.7 13.0 3.8 14.2 2.7 11.7 3.8 6.4
A — B 198	AMB AB Electronics AE PLC AGB Research AMEC Gep APL Hilds Arouson Stora- Actions (A advance Sere Advance Sere Advance Sere Advance Hild Hill Action (A advance Sere Advance Advance Ind Accion Advance Ind Accion Advance Ind	97 528 56 524 243 261 114 125 126 127 127 127	-1 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	# 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 4 0 0 1 1 1 1	84 75246546 TE466	41.1 80 130 130 11.2 12.4 17.9 17.0 17.0 17.0 17.0 17.0 17.0 17.0 17.0	92 196	116 1564 994 57 22 22 23 110 22 23 110 25 110 25 117 32 42 42 42 42 42 41 41	Garnar Booth Geers Gross GEC Do P Rate Gel Int Gen Mir BDR Gestether 'A' Gieres Grp Gill & Duffus Gilato Hidgs Grosson P.C Ground Mar P.C Grand Mer P.C Grand Mer P.C Grand Mer P.C Grand Grosson Gros	52 154 212 10002 244 44 53 171 107 113 158 338 338 343 143 148		9.5.7 1146 5.1 12.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.8 12.6 10.0 12.6 10.0 11.4	11.6 6.3 3.7 18.9 2.0 14.9 112.0 9.1 12.0 9.1 1.7 3.5 8.9 1.3 32.8 9.8 7.2 9.8 7.2
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MARKET REPORT

shares overseas con npany. torgan ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings beginn, Aug 1. Dealings and, Aug 12. Contango Day, Aug 15. Settlement Day, Aug 22. ounced

on behalf of a large number of

The Malaysian Pegi group already holds 26.1 per cent of Mr Robin Gilchrist, at brokers Dunlop shares and since June has had two representatives on the board. Sir Gordon Borrie, details of new research in the US povernment approval.

Director-General of Fair Trading formally announced yesterday that he will not refer any enterprise of this holding to the property of the holding to the property of the policies to the property of the holding to the property of the holding to the property of the trade of the property of the prop the purchase of this holding to new prescriptions market from? the Monopolies and Mergers per cent to 12.2 per cent. Commission.

However. despite the bullish news, Glaxo shares were down 10p at 90p on the days trading.

Dunlop also estimates that Far East interests own a further 8 per cent of its shares in the form of local bearer certificates represented by block bought in London and certificates, which entitle their unknown owners to shares brought in London and held centrally by stockbrokers

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The company believes that the tinues. At last December bal- the FT Gilts Index closed down

interests awaiting Malaysian

Friday.

Poor American money supply figures also heightened fears of higher interest rates in New York, but the London market Dunlop returned losses total-ling £80m last year on sales of 4.1 points at 707.1 at the close. £1.5bn due to the depressed Gilts were down by hat their state of markets, which con-£1.5ba due to the depressed

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Sterling: Spot and Forward

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484-45; ; 44464.

American-held shares do rep-ance sheet values, shareholders 0.14 at 78.85. resent individud speculative funds total £251m, £387m on Among the

accret block. It has had several inquiries from new shareholders asking what Dunlop does. And the depositary receipts have built up steadily Morgan anholder and has a deal for ionist.

Among the leading shares ICI were down by 10p at one stage, but later rallied to finish 2p down at 524p. Shares of Boots were effectively unchanged at valued at £89m. Pegi has 166p in their new slimmed down form.

Elsewhere, the first day of the new account was marked by a heavy early morning fall in leading share prices as the market responded to the sharp overnight fall on Wall Street on

Analyses are looking for a 25 per 4p at 264p. Analyses are looking for a 25 per cent increase to £1m in prelax profits this year at Dares Fistales, the property group. Its shares stand at 19p, against stated assets of 29p per share, and the company has now re-let 30 per cent of the Pacific Professional Centre, in the United States, which has been a problem investment since an United States, which is problem investment since an investment left the important tenant left premises last year.

capital reconstruction. Much of the early excitement by 25p at 619p

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was provided by simultaneous announcements from Robert Maxwell, chairman of British Printing & Communication Corporation. Mr Maxwell upped his bid for John Waddington, the Monopoly games company, from £13m to £18m, while announcing details of a £20m scheme to redevelop the Odhams printing plant site

at Watford. BPPC shares were down 6p at 106p by the afternoon, with Waddington shares jumping 20p to 280p in early trading, later to fall back to close at up

Meanwhile, shares of Norton Opax, the lottery tickets company, which announced it was pulling out of the bidding for Waddington were down 5p at 123p on publication of the

Bank shares were also out of favour in the middle of the reporting season. Barclays led the sector down, falling 10p to close at 479p, while Lloyds Bank shares were down by 30p Amera Holdings returned to at 514p after going ex dividend, the market at 5p, to close at 7p. Midland Bank, held firm at after the share suspension and 444p, but National Westminster, also ex dividend, were down

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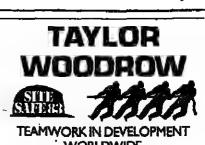
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Dixons, the High Street group, last week announced a £21m expansion programme reflecting consumer interest in electronics. ROGER WOOLNOUGH talks to Mark Souhami, managing director of the retail division.

Come into the shop and try a computer

In the High Streets of Britain; they are trying to get to grips with the microcomputer. As consumer interest soars, and sales mushroom, many stores are seizing the chance to expand their business. Yet while retailers have no doubts about the microcomputer's significance, uncertainties continue to cloud the way these new opportunities are to be exploited.

One retail group which has grasped the micro is Dixons. The company tested a computer centre in one store at the end of 1981, and the operation went national last July. Today about Mark Souhami: Educating 30 Dixons stores have large areas devoted to computers, and every one of the group's 260 branches now has some kind of computer centre. But Mark Souhami, manag-

ing director of the Dixons group retail division, admits that the way in which computers are marketed is still in an unstable-

"We have not positioned Dixons at this time," he says. "All we have done is identify that marketing computers is going to be extremely important to us because it interacts with other aspects of our business. We think this product is right at the core of what we are all

At present, Dixons believes the whole business is in a transient phase of educating the user, or even of identifying the

Later it will enter a stage aware purchaser, as with calculators and other products. Then you will need a different

high end of the home computer And there's definitely a ge business market. The company managers." has no doubts that much of the action will be at the retail level, because as prices fall the acquisition of a computer will become a retail rather than a business purchase.

buying a calculator from an office equipment company", says Souhami.

But how does a group like Dixons, which until now has specialized in photographic tronics, extend its scope to the key differences compared with strange new world of computer other consumer products. "You hardware and software? David have to be able to operate it in word processing.



the user

Gilbert, a Dixons senior product manager, explains three steps which the company has

"The most crucial thing", he says, "is that we must have salesmen in our shops capable of demonstrating the machine, and showing the customer the different applications. This is quite a complex exercise, because for each of the computers we sell there are different software packages, and different types of language."

MARKETING

Over a year ago, Dixons started sending sales staff on training courses, so that at least one member from each of the where there is an informed and 260 branches is espable of programming a computer. "We don't pretend we've got very farthis route", admits type of marketing." Souhami. There are 2,500 The target area which Dixons people out there, and it will take Souhami. There are 2,500 has staked out is essentially the a long time to train them all. market and the low end of the ation gap with some of the older.

Next, Dixons decided it was essential to create an environment in the stores which is conductive to learning about computers. These computer centres are equipped with desks "I doubt whether these days centres are equipped with desks many people would dream of contrasts and chairs, and a range of many people would dream of contrasts and influence regions. computers and software packages with which customers can experiment. Trained staff is on hand to give assistance and -advice.

This tackles what Souhami for programming maths, sees as one of the computer's foreign languages, and other key differences compared with other consumer products, "You home office" applications like

Hewlett **Packard** takes the offensive

Worried that it may lose out on the personal computer market. Hewlett-Packard is geared up for an all-out attack, with a major internal reorganization and the launch of products which concentrate on most products, the customer knows in advance what it will

do like a lawnmower. Or the

The third aspect of Dixons

puters are not compatible with

each other, separate software has to be stocked for each one.

"For each computer system

we stock four, six or perhaps a

dozen titles which we believe

are the winners," says Gilbert.

Sales are made by catalogue which lists more than 400

different titles. It is not all space

games and Pac-Man, there's a

good selection of educational

"A lot of software is junk,"

claims Ian Williams, a Dixons

buyer. "We have tried to select

the best - software which

actually does something for the

So far, he says, most home

computers have been used

mainly to play games, but he believes this is changing. "The

main reason the consumer believes he is buying the product in the first place is to

improves, it becomes possible

to use the computer for this

purpose. The Dixons catalogue

includes teach-yourself software

educate himself.

As educational

and TV sames software.

high performance.
In terms of 1982 worldwide demonstration is relatively simple, as with a television set computer revenues. Hewlett-Packard lies seventh, behind IBM, DEC. Burroughs, NCR, or video recorder, or nonexistent, as with a camera. But Control Data and Sperry, but it in order to be sold, a computer believes that only IBM and actually has to be used. There DEC will retain their positions are considerable problems in until 1986 because they have adapted to the micro market. Hewlett-Packard aims to

Inviting passers-by into your store to try out a computer can become number three by 1986, by gathering its have its drawbacks. "A lot of computer activities into five strategic areas which will focus people are just entertaining themselves, says Souhami. themselves," says Souhami. "We haven't cracked this on business development, personal computing, information networking, marketing, central processors and software. problem. We are not being allmowing about this, we are being very careful not to.

This is contrary to the original policies laid down by the company's founders, which have proved successful in other areas such as scieptific and medical instruments.

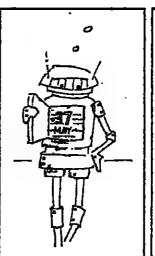
This could easily get out of hand, and Dixons has approached the problem in two Golding, head of the Business Development Group and former personal computer manager. "Our challenge is to re-focus without destroying our original attributes and

They also span a large spectrum of interest." To back this up, there is Dixous Software Express, a Hewlett-Packard's change of approach is to be matched by a new range of products. mail order service for computer

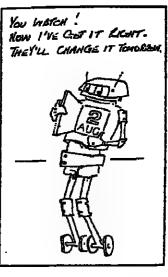
additions to the HP3000 business computers range have been announced initially, to fill in current gaps and provide increased performance capabilities. These are the series 42 and 48, which offer improvements of 20-30% over the existing series 40 and 44 respectively, and the top-end series 68 capable of supporting 8Megabytes of memory, 400 terminals, 24 disc drives, and 24 intelligent network processors which Hewlett-Packard claims offers up to a 100 per cent advance on the series 64.

Cash incentives are offered to encourage existing customers to upgrade to new models. The latest release of the HP Multi-Programming Executive operating systems may also prove an attraction. MPE-V supports concurrent processing with high-speed disc caching of memory, and is available as an add-on to the recently-an-nounced series 39 low-cost entry level system.









Will Britain take the plunge?

Britain is again being courted by the Intergovernmental Bu-UNESCO affiliate respon

for developing computer tech-nology in the Third World.

Julian Bogod, director of the United Kingdom Council for Computing Development, is championing IBI's cause in this country. At meetings with government officials and industry representatives he puts what he sees as the strong case for Britain joining the Rome-based

Mr Bogod believes that the extremely ambitions billion dollar programme of infor-mation technology projects being planned by IBI really will take off (though probably not, he admirs, quite at the \$100m level) and that the British computer industry would gain important new Third World markets if the United Kingdom

takes part. Less than a quarter of all United Kingdom members have joined IBI, and France, Italy and Spain are the only Euro-Mr Bogod says, the French and Italian computer industries will win business and goodwill in the developing world.

joining IBI in 1980 and 1982 but decided not to take the There are several reasons for official acepticism about the organisation. For example:

 Doubts about whether IB! has the technical and managerial strengths that will he required for its ambitious DI OGTAMBRE

● A feeling that IBI is so dominated by the French and Italians that Britain would have to make a disproportionate effort to bring its influence to

 Belief that British efforts would be better concentrated on bilateral computer projects iz Maggie McLening | specific developing countries;

THE WEEK

• Political distaste for an organisation, many of whose members have left-wing govern-ments, whose major conferences are held in Cuba and whose Barnasconi, is an Argentinian.

Some observers point out that IBI needs Britain much more than we need IBI. British membership would not only bring the organisation much needed funds (the United Kingdom subscription would be in the region of \$3m) but also persuade several other Commonwealth countries to ioin. Membership is currently skewed towards French and Spanish speaking countries in Africa and Latin America.

Worse still for IBL, the Government -French financially committed to its own expensive Centre Mondiale in Paris - is threatening to withdraw.

Nonetheless, Mr Bogod be-lieves IBI now has the manaucceed. France would not really pull out because French industry is too closely involved aiready and because withdrawal would provoke a political outcry from French speaking members And the one way to make certain that France remained in IBI would be for Britain to join.

IBI's budget rose from \$2.7m in 1977/78 to \$14.5m in 1981/82 as the organization began to change from a waffling shop to a body sponsoring practical projects and training computer staff from the Third World. Activity should build up on a larger scale from next year. when IBI is to hold a big conference in Havana with computer industry representatives to drum up more support (The programme is called SPIN, for Strategies and Policles for INformatics.)

Clive Cookson

already under way and in most cases IBI is providing about one third of the funding, with most coming from participating governments. The biggest is a says on are says operation.

Nine second operation

Operation Court. Others include a French-Tunisian project to create a computer system for developing its Spectrum computer.
applications in Arabic The £50 device, which is applications (\$900,000) and a Spanish-Cuban project to link Cuba into Spain's telephone network.

Although IBI was spawned by Unesco in 1974, it does not count as a proper United Nations agency. One important difference, apart from IBI's smaller size, is its close involvement with industry,

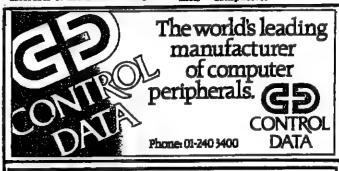
interests of the British computer their computers.

joining IBI this year when it really needs us and we would gain maximum credit. If we wait until after the SPIN programme

tem for Argentina, based on one SINCLAIR RESEARCH, the set up for the Italian Supreme pioneering British home computer company, has launched the long delayed Microdrive for

based on an entirely new type of tape cartridge, stores up to 85,000 characters (85K Bytes) of information and it can load a full programme into the Spectrum in nine seconds - an operation that takes several minutes from a conventional DISCOTTA-

The Microdrive will be made Mr Bogod believes that, apart available by mail order first, to from any altruistic motives for the 500,000 Spectrum owners in helping the Third World, the the order in which they bought



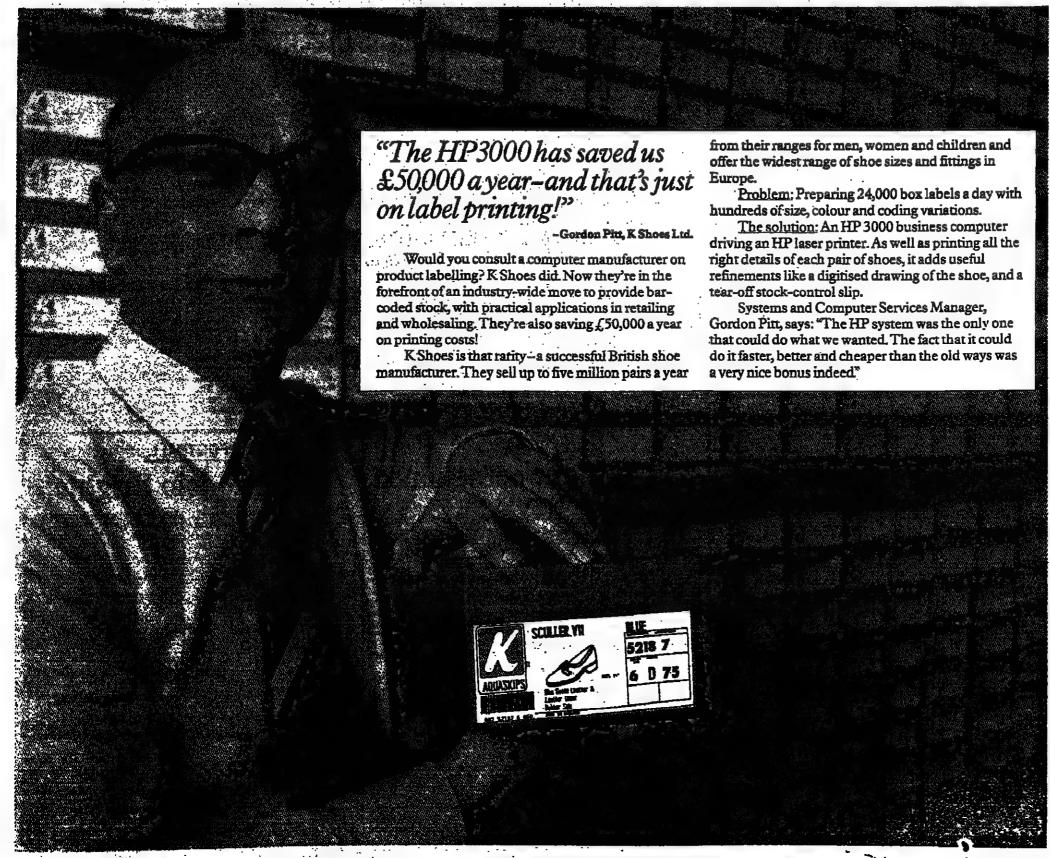
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About HP in the UK*. Size: Among the top 500 UK companies. Turnover. [168 m. Current growth rate: 42% p.a. UK employees: 2,400. 1982 capital expenditure: £8.8 m.
-ASQUOTED IN HEWLETT-PACKARD LIMITED'S 1982 REPORT AND ACCOUNTS.

Bringing solutions to the place you work.



Read the small print, academics

Nestling among the large and often colourful advertisments for commercial posts in the computer industry are a host of small invitations to apply for

academic jobs.

Despite the fact that academic administrators seem to feel it would be unseemly to ape their commercial rivals for talent, academic posts grace the newspaer jobs columns.

The most prestigious academic institutions in the UK jostle for attention with job offers from more exotic climates. The London School of Economics, for instance, advertises for a support programmer alongside The Papua New Guniea University of Tech-nology's attempts to lure a senior programmer overseas with a salary close to £13.000. Although hard hit by cuts in

education expenditure which have ruined the carefully laid plans of several colleges, the astute institute will soon be information benefiting from the political search effort.

£20,000 salary + car

JOB SCENE

The idea of the original information technology campaign was to awake the general public to the impact of new technology. Under that banner, however, a much more import-ant battle has been fought and won - information technology has been forced up the agenda of both the Government and

As a result funds are begining to flow into academic institutions.

The Polytechnic of the South technology

Computer Appointments

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A well respected Company currently require an IBM Systems Programmer with a knowledge of Assembler (Fortran, Cobol/PL1 an advantage). Candidates should have exp of OS/JCL and IBM utilities, TSO and/or SPF. Duties will include implementation and support roles. An excellent salary is offered plus large co. benefits, poss. Feb. 2005.

Having undergone rapid expansion a leading international Bank require an additional Analyst/Programmer to work in a Technical Support capacity. Candidates should have an applications programming background using CICS Cobol with a deskre to work in a systems programming technical support type role. The position will involve support CICS/DL1 and other technical support duties. Full training given where required. Senefits include a substantial subsidized mort, after 6 miths.

PEF TS 6402

A large consultancy are looking to recruit a team of Programmers whose initial task will be the development of a database using Fortran. The Team Leader should have a min of 5 yrs exp and the Programmers at least 2 yrs both from an on-line environment. Praterence will be given to candidates with Prime and Fortran, however, other languages and machine exp will be seriously considered.

gained in a commercial environment are required by this leading international Consultancy. The suc-classist applicants will be working as Consultants on a wide range of applications including banking, neutrance, finance and manufacturing. A wide variety of herdware and activate is used. The com-pany offer good salance and excellent career prospects.

SURREY

SNR ANAL/PRUG SUFFICE T A vacancy exists for a Senior Analyst/Programmer with the potential to progress to Project Leader by the middle of next year. The ideal applicant will be the programmer and with have had analysis experience in an IBM main-frame environment. He or she should be thoroughly familiar with IBM Cobol. REFTM 8944

A large commercial installation are looking for a personable individual to work on development projects in their West London office. The successful applicant will have at least 3 years on IBM System 34 and preferably experience of System 38. Full Analyst/Programmer role i.e. from start to finish, 70% analysis work. All commercial professions.

Please reply in confidence with full CV to:

2 PROGS

SNR ANAL/PROG

SNR ANAL/PROG

Richard Sharpe

victory which has gone under the banner of information the United Kingdom's aca-There is a growing belief that demic organizations have quite a vital role to play in fifth generation developments. Just as the term, information technology became a diffused and carelessly defined slogan during the awareness campaign so the new slogans of knowledge-based engineering and expert systems now appear at the head of grant applications from the United

Kingdom's academics.
The belief that the academics have something to offer is held by the academic's most deadly critic - the commecial exploiter. Major companies in the Bank, for instance, has recently computer industry seem to have received the go ahead to spend decided that it is better to try money under the European and influence the universities Economic Commission's latest and colleges by close association re- than by standing outside and

commercial ignorance of the latest graduates. The companies not only want

the recruits, they also want the research. If by judicious pump priming and a nudge in the right direction, willing academics begin to research areas which otherwise would have to be done in-home then so much the better both for the college and the company. The college gains first hand knowledge of working in vital projects and the company can redirect its own slim research effort into other

Educational advertisements however, seem, to be printed in the smallest type space.

For people who wish to work in some of the projects which will form the shape of infor-mation technology in the 1990s, therefor, reading the fine print may prove profitable; even if, in the case of the Papua New Guinea University of Technology, the contract is for three wringing their hands about the years.

The price war: even more cuts coming

All the signals indicate that the price war is continuing. Adamsoft, of the current marketing thrust, is a small software house specialising in the Commodore Vic and 64 computers, has already reduced its prices. The result has been that their latest prices are about one third of those charged in America, which is where the programs concerned originate, writes Barry

There is a new development There is a new development:
Adamsoft is now going beyond the
John Lewis philosophy of being
"never knowingly undersold". The
catalogue says: "Our prices
include VAT and postage. Discount
prices apply to orders of £10.00, or
more, and if you see cheaper
prices elsewhere, we will beat
them". In addition, Adamsoft
makes a surprising offer. Anyone
may return a product for partmay return a product for part-exchange, provided the packaging

Commodore is also hotting up the price war. At a time when American commentations are examining the poor results of leading competitors. Commodore has announce substantial price reductions for many of its machines.

from £9K to £17K

BANKING BENEFITS

£8K - £14K

stashed from a recommended retail price of £345.00 including VAT, to £229.00. Similarly the disk drive for use with this machine, or the Vic20, is down from £299.00 to £229

COMPUTER BRIEFING

For disabled

 Aimed at helping home workers, including the disabled Maincomp are launching a selec-tion of packages to run on the Lynx tion of packages to run on the Lynx microcomputer. For the deaf and dumb, they have developed a system where a voice synthesizer is linked to the keyboard and phone. The message is typed and checked and then transmitted down the telephone line. Other devices such as a braille keyboard with electronic pulsar checking for the blind user are on offer. In talks the blind user are on offer. In talks with building societies, the feasibility of the disabled householder being given the means to run a business from home, with the cost of the equipment added to the

Gallop, the market research company is increasingly using computer technology to speed its recordings and monitoring services. The weekly Top of the Pope listings compiled by Gallop are now available on private Prestel pages developed by Metrotel Viawdata Systems, and keen followers of pop feshion will know by Sam every Tuesday exactiv who

by Sam every Tuesday exactly who is in - and out of the charts. Electronics are also involved in another Gallop enterprise: gathering and monitoring drug usage in chemist shops. Initially 400 terminals supplied by Riva will be installed in a nationally representative sample of pharmacies through the country. Apart from producing labels to the specification of the Pharmaceutical Society, the system will loo and record drug and dosage prescribed. These statistics will be assessed weekly by Racal Auto-dialiers and processed by the main computer. Results will be made

evallable, at a fee, to the industry.

Cutting up

 Users of Textline, the electronic cuttings service, now have the option of accessing the Dow Jones news retrieval service. The date tape is flown in daily to Finsbury Data Services who operate Text line, which adds some 4000 stories each week from more than 78 national and international publi cations. Used widely in the City by merchant banks, stockbrokers and accountants, it carries information on almost 40,000 companies.

latest product to lower its price.
CGL's managing director, David Morein, explaining the £40 cut, says he is aiming at a larger site of the home computer market. For those who have the bounder the the home computer market. For those who have just bought the markine at the old price, the company is offering the £35 Basic Language pack free of charge.

Typing in

Computer keyboards, owing much of their inheritance to the traditional qwerty design of the typewriter, have changed little over the years. Now GCS Communications is preparing to launch revolutionary new concept in keyboard design called the GCS Keyport 715. With 715 fully programmable key positions, each key on the keyboard acts in a similar way to the limited number of special function keys on an

ordinary keyboard. The main problem with conventional keyboards is that many computer programmes are difficult to operate, requiring endless instructional keystrokes. The GCS Keyport 715 does away with all that it even plugs into the games port of the micro so that it can be used alongside a conventional The keyboard will soon be available at about £125.

UK EVENTS

split cance fishing rods claimed its most distinguished casualty in the closure earlier this year of Sharp's of Aberdeen. For Harold Sharpe, third generation head of the firm founded 8th ZX Microfair, Alexander Palace, London, August 20; Acom User Exhibition, Cunard International Hotal, London, August 25-28; Strathclyde Home Computer Fair, McLellan Galleries, Sauchiehali Street, Glasgow, August 26-27; Computer Open Day, Dragonora Hotel, Leeds, September 1; Hampshire Computer Fair, Southampton Guildhalf, September 8-9; Video, Audio and Computer Show, Bradford Exposition Centre, September 16-18; Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, Septem-It was the end of an era, of 60 successful years, in which Sharpe's rods had gone all over the world, catching salmon in Norway, manseer in India, and huge rainows in Norway and the salmon in Norway. which makes them waterproof and resistant to warping – a British patent which was also used to bond the wooden framwork of the Meteor aircraft during the Second World War. After the war the impregnated came process was sharedd by sharpe's with the American rod-making firm, Orvis. tember 16-18; Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September 17-25; Computer Open Day Exhibition, Central Hotel, Glasgow, September 22; Microcomputers in Business, Warwick University, Covertry, September 27-29; Personal Computer World Show, Barbkan Centre, London, September 29-October 2: Computer sharpe's with the American rodmaking firm. Orvis.

But the struggle for Sharpe's to
Survive was too great. More and
more rods were being built with the
new space-age wonder material,
carbon fibre, and today something
like 80 per cent of rods sold in this tember 29-October 2; Computer Fair, The Sir Frederic Osborn School, Welwyn Garden City, October 2: European Computer Trade Forum, NEC, Birmingham,

Keeping track on world's fastest women

East German threat to the Ashford air of superiority

The setting of 2 world record for the 4 x 100 metres relay in East Berlin on Sunday has underlined the East German women's sprinting strength (Reuters' reports). Leading their challenge for the 100 metres at the world championships in Helsiaki next week will be Mariles Cabe. Competing over the some Gohr, Competing over the same distance will be Marita Ruch, who ioes not feel well enough prepared

tor the ew metres.

Mrs Gohr's unin challwager for
the title is likely to be Evelyn
Ashford, of the United States. Miss
Ashford may hold the world record
for the distance but alse will still
need to win in Helstaki to prove she
is currently the world's fastest

Last month in the rarefield atmosphere of Colorado Springs, she sped to a world record of 10.79 see, slicing two hundredths of a second off the Mark Mrs Göhr set in East Berlin in June.

But many argue that the East German's time, unaided by the thin air of high altitude, is intrinsically superior to Miss Ashford's record. When Mrs Gobr and Miss Ashford face each other last mouth on the new Los Angeles Olympic track, the East German ran away with the race and left her rival a disappointed third.

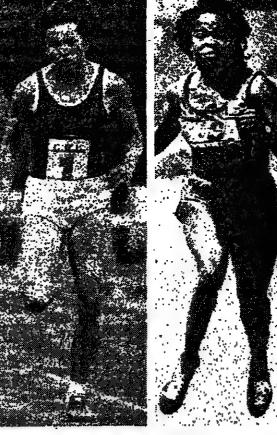
Mrs Göhr, a 25-year-old psychology student, will start favourite next week, although she has not won at either of the Olymp Games in which she has comp and she was defeated by Miss Ashford in the 1979 World Cup.

The former Marlies Obmer was only 18 when she competed at the 1976 Montreal Otymptes. She did well to make the final, in which she finished eighth and less, although the had some compensation with a gold medal in the 4 x 100 metres

In the 1978 European In the 1978 European championships Mrs Göhr won a gold medal in the 100 metres, silver in the 200 metres and bronze in the 4 x 100 metres relay. She was accordingly favourite at the 1989 Mescow Olympics, the American boycott making his success seem even more likely. But Mrs Göhr was beaten into second place by the Lyndmita Kondratyeva of the Seviet Union and a doubt about her temperament for the big occasion. emperament for the big occasion

A third place to the 1981 World Cup monting behind Mins Ashford and Kathy Smallwood of Britain was a further disappointment, but this year she has returned to form with a series of outstanding performances.

"I know I can improve engranously in a secting with the strongest competition," she said



Headlong pursuit: Mrs Göhr (left), leading the East Germans; and Miss Ashford, her main challenger.

tter her win over Miss Ashiard. "And the strongest competition just now, apart from Marita Xoch, is the United States sprinter."

The Olympic Games have likewise brought disappointment to Miss Ashford. She imished fifth in the 100 metres in Montreal in 1976, and was forced to miss the 1990 Moscow Games because of the

Miss Ashford, the first woman to break the combination of 11 secre-for the 100 and 22 seconds for the 200, had a excellent year in 1979, however. Size did not lone a race over either 100 or 200 untres and crowned the season with a double triumph over the East Germans in the World Cup which carned her the title of woman truck and finish athlese of the year. In the 1981 World Cup in Rome she again won both sprint

Miss Ashford has a distinctive running style, a forward learning approach which sometimes seems odds with the laws of gravity. She will even admit she leans forward too far. At indoor competitions the has dazzied spectators by substituting a sleek hodysuit, covering everything except her bend and hands, for her normal track outfit. She owes much to her coach,

Onth. She twes much to the cotton, Pat Winslow-Connolly a former Olympic pentathlete who is married to the former Olympic hammer gold medal winner, Harold Connolly. Miss Ashiord came under her guidance at the University of California in 1975 at the age of 19, Within a year she was in the Unites States Olympic mass and less dominated American sprinting ever since. She hopes to crows her carees with an Olympic gold medal and even esselate Wilms Pedolph's TENNIS

Connors at his highest peak

Beaver Creek, Colorado (AP) – Jimmy Comors defeated Mats Wilander, of Sweden 7-5, 6-2, to win the third Beaver Creek toosnament in Colorado. Both players were adversely affected by the high ahitude (\$,200ft) of the venue.

In the first set, both players held service, Connors winning the tie-break \$-6. In the second set, Wilander particularly, showed the strain of playing in such conditions. The thinness of the air made it difficult to control the ball. Comor's solution was to get over the ball more and not hit it so hard. the ball more and not hit it so hard.

Typically, Counors kept up a running banter with the crowd and the officials. After winning he offered a challenge to the former president, Gerald Ford, to play a best-of-three sets match. Mr Ford declined, but came to the court to present the ball of the court to present the ball of the court to the co congratulate both players.

The third place match between Steve Denton and Roscoe Tanner,

both of the United States was a service duel. Denton's power proved too much for Tanner and he won 6-3, 7-5.

SOUTH ORANGE, New Jersey (Reuser) - The unseeded Australian, Brad Drewett, beat the No3 seed, John Alexander, also of Australia 4-6, 6-4, 7-6, to win the men's singles title in a \$125,000 tournament. It was the first time an unseeded

It was the first time an unseeded player had won the event since it started in 1927.

Drewett, aged 25, became the first Australian winne since Colin Dibley in 1973, by beating a man ranked almost 100 places higher than him. (Drewitt is 133, Alexander 36). Drewitt must have been particularly satisfied by his success because Alexander is his doubles perform.

The Women's title was won by the Women's nue was won by the Nol seed, Andrea Temesvari, of Hungary. She beat Pam Casale, of the United States; 6-3. 6-1. In the men's doubles final, the Americans, Fritz Buchning and Tom Caln, beat John Lloud, of Britain, and Dick Stockton (United States), 6-2, 7-5.

BEAVER CRIENT, Colorado: Men's singles first: J Connors (US) bt M Wilander (Swe), 7-8, 6-2. Third place play-eit: S Dericon (US) bt R Tanner (US), 6-3, 7-5. SOUTH CRIANES, New Jersey: Men's singles first: B Drovest (Aus) bt J Alexander (Aus), 4-6, 6-4, 7-8. Women's singles: Sens-finst: Tenessen til Paris singles: Sens-finst: Tenessen (Hun) bt J Russell (US), 6-0, 6-2. Finst: Tenessen til P Cassel (US), 6-3, 6-1. NORTH CONWAY, New Hempshire: Seni-finsts: J L Care (Arg) bt J Higueras (Sp), 7-6, 6-1: A Gores (Ce) bt J Arias (US), 6-3, 6-2. WESTHAMETON, New York: Women's finet i Madruge-Coses (Any) bt H Subrova (Cc), 6-2, 6-4. One set play-off for third place: S V Wade (GB) bt K Finetid (US), 8-6. Doubles finetime (Aus), 6-4, 6-1.

Cook beats

Miller

in play-off

Oakville, Ontario. (Reuter) -John Cook, of America, scored a birdie at the sixth hole of a sudden-

death play-off with Johnny Miller to win the \$425,000 (£279,000) Canadian Open golf championship

Cook, and Miller, playing his first tournament since a gall bladder operation five weeks ago, both had a birdie at the 18th hole to move out

of a tie with Jack Nicklaus and go

or a tie with Jack Nickiaus and go into the play-off. Cook with 68, and Miller 67 finished regulation play at seven-under-par 277. Nickiaus, who designed the course, had a final round of 67 and finished alone in third place on 278.

"Johnny Miller and Jack Nick-isus have been idols of mine for a long time", the 25 year-old Cook said. "To be in contention with

them is an honour, and to win is just incredible. But I have never hit the

yesterday, vanquishing two of

GOLF: AUSTRALIAN WOMAN WINS UNITED STATES OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP

The sudden death of a sex symbol

Tulsa, Okizhoma (Reuter)-Jan Stephenson of Australia, after winning the United States Open Chaptonship here, said she hoped the world would now think of her an a golfer rather than a sex symbol. She scored a three-over-par 74 for a four-second round total of 290 to beat Joanne Carner and Patty Sheehan, both Americana, by one

Miss Stephenson, winner of three major championships in three years, major championships in three years, dropped strokes at the final two holes, barely missing a 10-footer at the 18th but tapping in for victory and dropping her putter in relief. Her round also included two dropped strokes at the third.

"I was so nervous by the end that Eddie [her husband] said my lips were white." Miss Stephenson, who was 'also accompanied by her parents, said. "Dad has probably wanted the open as much as I have, Now maybe people will stop thinking of me only as a sex symbol and realize I can really play golf."



Star in stripes: Miss Stephenson received with Open arms

professional since 1973, has become the most successful goifer on the tour over the last 24 months. Fier triumph on Sunday, in heat well over 100 degrees, was her eighth since July 1981. She won the Peter Jackson Classic in Canada in 1981 and the Ladies Professional Golf

Except for an eagle two on the par four 11th hole in the opening round, Miss Stephenson's performance was

in four days of 100-plus tempera-tures. Most of the other players, drained by the heat, could not mount any charge.

Miss Stephenson increased her earnings for 12 years on the LPGA tour to \$816,710. She is third on the current money list with \$159,293. LEADING TOTALS (Americans unless stated): 280: J Staphenson (Aus), 72, 73, 71, 74, 291: J Carner, 81, 70, 72, 83: P Staethen, 71, 71, 75, 73, 282: P Rizzo, 75, 74, 73, 70, 283: C Norse, 76, 71, 77, 68, 294: D Germain, 73, 72, 78, 73; M van Hoose, 77, 72, 72, 73, 285: J Lock (Aus), 75, 73, 72, 75, 7 (Original Paradley, 72, 76, 71, 76.

ball more solidly and more consistently than I did today. It is the kind of round you work so hard Tied for fourth place were David Graham, of Australia, with Americans Raiph Landrum, the third round leader, and Andy Bean, who

tied the course record today with a blistering nine under par 62.

Olistering nime under par 02.

FMAL SCOUNDE 177. J Cook 85, 71, 70, 65; 1

Mar 75, 61, 67, 67; 176: J Michigan, 73, 64, 70,
67: 272: D Graham (Aust) 68, 71, 71, 69; 8,
Landrum 95, 75, 67, 72 A Bean 70, 70, 77, 62;
291: P Contentuls (GS) 70, 68, 74, 68; 8

Liatzica 72, 67, 70, 72: F Conner 72, 71, 67, 72;
282: T Sills 72, 73, 66, 71; M Plail 68, 71, 73,
69; T Prutzer 72, 98, 70, 74.

A Coles and a Muscroft meet again

week. In the club began a series of the winner w part in the fessionals, under the inspiration of Dick Burton. To begin with, the winner's prize was the princely sum of £40. The venture, funded entirely.

The field the venture funded entirely.

The landslide fall in demand for

by his grandfather, closing the works was like cutting off a part of himself.

Sharpe rods are unique because they are impregnated with a resin which makes them waterproof and

Coombe Hill Golf Club provides prize of £1,000, and under the aegis a sentimental link with the past this week. In the cuphoria of post-war Britain the club began a series of The winner will also be able to take part in the world assistants' championship, to be held in Florida

sponsorship of Foot-Joy, with a first known fathers, Mark Mouland and

A spokesman for the compan, Mr W. e. Marris, said: "We'll continue to make about two-thirds of the original range, the Feather-weights, the Scotties, and the farruled and spliced salmon rods, we will also service and repair Sharpe's rods."

So the name and the rods go on,

Barry Lane, who have both had PGA tournament experience, and Paul Stevenson, a young Irishman, last year's Ulster boys' champion. Stevenson, just over 17, is the youngest player in the field. Douglas Owers, of Maidenhead, is his senior by 20 years. by 20 years.

Heavy rain recently has taken some of the fire out of the fairways, so that in spite of tight conditions we may see some low scores. The course of 6,256 yards, has a par of 70, with one long hole and two short holes in each half.

Laurence of England Craig Laurence, winner of the English Amateur championship on Saturday, is included in the England team to meet Scotland in the youth

TEAM: R Roper (Catterick Garrison, captain), R Bardsley, (Denton), C Bessett (Doncaster), S Bottomiey (Shipley), M Davis (Thormdon Park), D Gifford (Trentham Park), C Laurence (Warren, R Park (Hoddley), I Sperias (Ferndown), N Webber (Goring and Streetley). Recerves: P Talbot (Royal Mid-Surrey), M Payment Malaley), I Robinson (Woodhall Sps).

FOOTBALL

A great name perpetuated Young to join Brighton

country are carbon rods coming in from places like Taiwan and Korea at prices no British fishing tackle maker can match. The end was in sight.

The Sheffield United forward, Alan Young is set to join Brighton for about £140,000. The Scot is due at the Goldstone ground later this week for talks when the Brighton sight. at the Goldstone ground later this week for talks when the Brighton manager, Jimmy Melia, returns with his team from a tournament in Belgium. Young, formerly with Leicester City, cost Sheffield United a club record fee of £160.000 last Yet, astonishingly enough, Shar-pe's will survive. At the last moment, and against all the portents, an English firm, Taylor and Johnson of Redditch, stepped in, brought all the machinery down from Aberdeen, and started up to make Sharpe's impregnated cane root themselves.

 Aston Villa goalkeeper, Nigel
 Spink is expected to sign a new contract that will keep him at Villa Park for the next five years. But Villa defender, Ken McNaught, whose previous contract expired on Sunday, is still refusing to accept a new two-year agreement. McNaught, aged 27, wants a four-year contract and said: "I don't want to leave Villa, but it's beginning to look as if I might have to."

Northampton yesterday completed the signing of three new players. The Republic of Ireland international, Austin Hayes (from Millwall). Terry Austin (from Doncaster) and Russell Lewis, a defender from Swindon.

The utility player Deep William The utility player, Dean Wilkins, aged 20, had talks with Brighton



Young: talking

yesterday and is likely to join them on a free transfer from Queen's Park

 Arthur Graham, the former Scottish international, has been signed by Manchester United and will make his debut against Liverpool in a testimonial match in Belfast tomorrow, Graham, aged 30, whose £45,000 move from Leeds was completed yesterday, will act as cover for the injury-prone Steve Coppell.



هكذا من الأصل

مكذامن الأصل

Cricket: Cairns man of the match, New Zealand men of the century



August is a wicket month, particularly if your name is Lance Cairus. It took a bowler's harvest of 10 scalps to put that smile on the face of the reaper

The underdogs break their chains Watching their victory was Walter Hadlee, at different

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent

HEADINGLEY: New Zealand beat England by five wickets. Despite an heroic effort by Willis to stop them, New Zealand gained their first Test victory in England at 4.45 yesterday. Needing 101 to win, they lost all their main batsmen before Hadlee and Coney scraped together the last 20

Gower helped Willis to save England from a much worse defeat. Just as he did on that great occasion against Australia at Headingley in 1981, when he took eight for 43, Willis came rearing down the hill from the Kirkstall Lane End, arms flailing and legs pumping. That he did not think it was worth heringing in Rothern wartil New bringing in Botham until New Zealand were only two runs short of victory was a sad indictment of Botham's form.

A year ao Willis would have handed Botham the ball and said "Come on now, you and I can do this together." As it was, he had the enthusiastic support of Cownas and, after 12 overs of New Zealand's innings, he

brought on Dilley.
With five for 35 in 14 overs he bowled unchanged through Cairns's next over, Gower New Zealand's innings - Willis reached a chanceless 100, his took his tally of Test wickets to 300, a number exceeded only by Lillee, Gibbs and Trueman.

But this was New Zealand's happy day. Theirs was a famous victory, thoroughly deserved. With 10 wickets in all - seven in England's first innings and Test innings and his fifty-first another three yesterday - Test match. The first of his Test

fears eased by Boycott

By Richard Streetm

11 ORKSOP: Nottinghamshire, with five first innings wickers in hand, are 204 runs behind Yorkshire. Nottinghamshire, needing 285 to avoid the follow-on, made a good start before losing wickets to cleverly flighted bowling from Carrick and Illingworth. Boycott, with his sixth double century in championship cricket and his tenth in all, was responsible for almost half of Yorkshire's best total this

A first wicker stand of 109 in 50 overs launched Nottinghamshire's innings before Hassan played too soon at Stevenson and was held at mid-off. Robinson's neat barring came to an end when he drove a fierce catch to ailly mid-off, Johnson, Rice and French were all deceived through the air. It was as well for Yorkshire that their two spinners came into their own after

Dennis was steady and was unfortunate to have Hassan dropped at guily early on. Stevenson had problems with his approach run was no-balled 13 times

Captains invariably have reser-

vations about the green and suspectlooking pitch during the annual county game on this small ground in the town centre. Once again, though, the turf has been giving bowlers less assistance than they might have expected. Illingworth's doubts caused him to prolong Yorkshire's innings for a further 90 minutes, in which 110 runs came. Boycott pulled and drove 56 of these and in batting for eight homs all without giving a chance hit a in all without giving a chance hit a six and 22 fours. Yet seldom can be have commanded so kittle of the media's attention at such an occassion - he moved briskly through the 190s in an over by Hemmings the press tent at mid-wicket was collapsing in the blustery wind. The Press Association correspondent, literally under canvas, gallantly carried on dictating but everyone else had self-extra-dition in their minds.

YORKSHIRE: First kinlegs G Boycott, not out
M D Moxon, e Hassan, b Heramings.
J D Love, e Robinson, b Haramings.
C W J Athey, e Bone, b Saneby.
G B Savenson, e Rice, b Cooper.
D Sharp, e Birch, b Heramings.

Total (5 was dec) 434 Anderson took five hours to Score at 100 event: 260 for 2
P Carrick, A Rampse, "R languarth, and S J make his hundred but went on to Dennis did not but.

Total (5 was dec) 444 Anderson took five hours to make his hundred but went on to reach a career-best 112 before he FALL OF WICKETS: 1-62, 2-180, 3-284, 4-289, 5-289.

NOTTINGHABISHIRE: First Imanga Hassan c Moxon b Stavenson
T Robinson a Wingworth b Certick
Lohnson at Maintow b Certick
E B Ros b Certick

Total (5 wide, 93 owers) K Secreby, K E Cooper, M K Born and R A Dick FALL OF WICKETS: 1-108, 2-118, 3-151. 4-BONUS PORNTS (to date): Yorkstike Umpires: K Bedulle and A G T Whitehead.

trying since 1931 to beat said, I suppose, that for a player England in England. Now that of such abundant telent, batting

level. the player he is, with the England know, as I fancy they temperament he possesses, it is always did, that they have a real sure to improve. fight on their hands.

Their last four wickets added 98 yesterday, which was really all they could have hoped for. Gower, as he had to, played after lunch, a new ball having beautifully. The others - Dilley, Taylor, Willis and Cowans contributed 38 runs between them, which was about par for the course, and survived for a total of 100 balls. Off the 98 balls which Gower received, he

He played the perfect innings for the situation. His judgment could be questioned only when he was 49. By then, Cowans, the last man in, was his partner and Gower was doing what he could to save him from the strike. This involved turning down sereral long singles, one of them off the fourth ball of an over from Cairns. This, in the event, mistired, Cowans being left to face a full over from Chatfield.

In the end, off the last ball of sixth for England, though even then Cowans, slow to answer the call for a quick single into the covers, would have been run out by a better underarm return

It was Gower's eighty-ninth Cairns was made man of the hundreds was also against New

they have done it, the two sides three, four or five for England, a will go to Lord's on Thursday hundred in every 15 innings is week for the third of the four not quite the ratio it should be. Test matches with the scores But he is still only 26 and, being

For England's last wicket Gower and Cowans made 31, Cowans doing more or less as Gower told him. Ten minutes

Test scorecard

Clower not out

NEW ZEALAND: First junison, 377 (\$ A lidger 84, R J Hadise 75; R G D Willia 4 (or 87)

well caught at short leg by Martin Crowe New Zealand went in at 2.0; by 3.15 they were 61 for four and of these 16 were extras. Willis bowled, all told, 10 no-balls and, as he and Cowans let fly, Taylor needed springs in his heels to reach eir more erratic efforts.

Edgar was first out, caught in the gully playing tentatively at a short ball. Wright and Howarth rattled along to 42 before Howarth was caught at short midwicket. At 60 Wright played the same kind of stroke, only to short extra cover. They both took near half-volleys a little too much for granted. Martin Crowe went to a short-leg catch off bat and pad, Lamb throwing himself forward to make it.

At 83 Willis bowled Crowe, With 18 needed and Willis bowling as fast as anyone of 34 probably ever has, and five wickets down, there was scope yet for a desperate finish, even for England to win. When New Zealand had 104 to make to beat West Indies at Dunedin in 1979 they managed it only with their last pair together. There must have been some ugly reminders of that in the New Zealand dressing-room yester-

But Coney and Hadlee got away with a good deal of playing and missing, and although it was not until after tea that some smiling faces began to appear on the New Zealand balcony, they were fortunate to have two such experienced campaigners to see

Heavy fine imposed

times their captain, chairman and president, and the father of

their finest bower. No one had

more reason to be thrilled by

in Sydney, where he has lived for the last 30 years, toasting Howarth and his team; of John

Reid, their greatest all-rounder,

doing thhe same in Johannes

burgh, where he has recently made his home; of M L Page, Jack Cowie, Bert Sutcliffe, "Giff" Vivian; and of those of a

later generation like Bev Congdon and Graham Dowling

and, of course, Glenn Turner,

who did much to make New

Zealand a side to be reckoned with. I thought, too, of Gordon Leggatt, who until his death

was one of their great cricket

It was good to see New Zealand break their chains, just

as it was in Wellington in February, 1978 when, for the first time, they beat England in New Zealand. Of the eight players who played there and also here at Headingley, three

are New Zealanders - Howarth,

Wright and Hadiee. The five Englishmen are Willis, Taylor, Botham, Randall and Edmonds.

was much the same as yester-day's - bright, cool and very breezy. Hadlee on that occasion took 10 wickets in the match.

Now, amazingly, he took none. No one, though, on Saturday,

when the game effectively was

won and lost, did more to sow the seeds of doubt in the minds

The weather in Wellington

I thought of Martin Donnelly

what he saw.

Melbourne (Reuter) - The Australian Cricket Board yesterday behaviour was introduced in 1980.

Hookes suggested, in an interview with an Adelaide radio station following his return from the World

Cup tour contract by his remarks.

After the hearing, Hookes issued
a statement deeply regretting his
words. "It has been, nor will be, my stention to demean the office of the

Merriman said in a statement after fining Hookes: "There is no suggestion that the comments are detrimental to the relationship with the host country (England). How-ever, the comments are detrimental

benefit year in 1984. McEwan, aged 31, made his debut nine years ago and has since scored 14,000 first class runs and hit 43 centuries. He became the first batsman this summer to reach 1,000 for the

Lynch for Barbados The Surrey batsman Monte Lynch, denied reports yesterday that is joining the West Indies rebel side in South Africa. He will instead

Dutch return

The Dutch international foot-

Zaheer lives on his nerves to keep Hampshire at bay

PORTSMOUTH: Gloucestershire. with four second innings wickets in hand, are 15 runs ahead of

Hamoshire seem to like coming with a late run in the county championship and this summer is on exception. Hospitably put in by Gioucestershire on Saturday, they ran up 362 for four wickets. Yesterday they bowled Gloucestershire out soon after lunch for 153 and then had them reeling at 13 for

Had Zaheer not been dropped three times in half hour the match could have been over by tea. As it was Zaheer, in an innings that was a mixture of the apprehensive and the magnificent, made 87, Hignell and Stovold both scored 50s, and the

On a cloudy, blustery morning nearly every Gloucestershire batsmen got a start. At 74 for two, with Zaheer apparently established, the follow-on was not even worth contemplating. But Marshall bowled Zaheer with a ball of great pace and full length and the innings disinterrated. disintegrated.
At lunch Gloucestershire were
119 for seven. Marshall and

Tremlett having shared the wickets While Pocock rested them, Russel and Childs hit out to good effect, 48 coming off 10 overs Cowley, whose coming on 10 overs cowiey, whose gentle off spinners had received a buffeting, then had Childs stumped. He bowled Sainsbury first ball and Lawrence second ball and soon Gloucestershire were batting again,

209 behind.
Stovold, nursing an injury, did not open the innings, which began disastrously. In Malone's first over Romaines, going for a third run, was run out by Jesty's throw from the

By Peter Marson

LEICESTER: Leicestershire (24 pts) beat Sussex (2) by an innings and

Sussex's cricket flounders at a

depressingly low ebb just now. The calamitous affair at Grace Road

yesterday, when their batting disintegrated in both innings as 18 wickets fell for 211 runs, means that Sussex have gone nine matches, in which there have been six defeats,

without a single success in the county championship, sponsored by Schweppes. You have to go back to the second week in June for their

ast victory, against Somerset at

On the other hand, Leicestershire

have been running on, showing optimism, craft and cunning. In this match, in which their sixth victory

brought them maximum points.
Roberts and Clift gleafully moved in to turn all the awkwardness in a different pitch to their advantage.

Roberts, whose five for 26 in the first innings was his best perform-

ance this season, went on the take a couple more in the second innings.

and together that amounted to

seven for 52 in the match. Clift, who

broke Sussex's back in the second innings was not far behind with six for 68. All this came after Barclay

had invited Leicestershire to bat and watched Davison and Balderstone and the rest amass 356 runs for five wickets on the first day.

Palinly, Barclay's judgment had been misplaced when he won the toss and chose to field. But, then

who knows, Tolchard might well have done the same thing. What neither captain knew was that the weather would deal Leicesteshire a

trump card and, therefore, an

To have made a prompt start in

the morning yesteday was nothing short of being a minor miracle, because in the twilight of Sunday

unbeatable hand.

103 runs.

went to a reflex catch in the gully off Marshall and in the same over Rainbridge was bowled.

Zaheer, greeted by some fast and viciously short pitched bowling from Marshall, made it plain that he was in no mood to hang about.

Once Marshall had worn himself out Zaheer returned to normality.
Altogether he made 87 out of a
partnership of 109 with Hignell,
hitting a six and 11 fours, and then was caught at the wicket driving a

Two more wickets fell quickly and at 135 for six it looked time to be packing up.

HAMPSHIRE: First innings, 362 for 4 dec (C L Smith 125, M C J Nicholas 75) CLOUCSTESSARCE Pers inning
A W Stovold o Terry b Tremists
B C Broad 1-b-w b Marshall
P W Romalnes c Terry b Maione
P Bainbridge o Tremist b Marshall V Romaines C Terry b Melone
Alainhridge C Terry b Melone
Alainhridge C Terryfett b Marshal
Inger B Tyremett
N Shephard c Pocock b Jesty
C Russell not out
Childs at Parks b Cowley
Sainsbury b Cowley
/ Lawrence b Covely
/ Lawrence b Covely
/ Lawrence b Covely

Total (45.3 overs) BOWLING: Marshell, 12-4-29-3; Melons, 11-0 61-1; Tremlett, 14-5-30-2; Jesty, 4-1-17-1 Contex, 4.3-1-14-3.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-10, 3-13, 4-5-130, 8-135.

intensity - does ever a season go by

without one - reached its zenith.

The pitch, in spite of it covering

was bound to be affected. Its

freshness and unpredictable bounce made Roberts a fearful adversary, and to be frank, the best among

batsmen woud have been taxed to hold off the bowlers on this pitch.

It was no surprise, therefore, that Imran should show his class. He had

Imran should show his class. He had time only to move on by 10 runs in the morning before the true facts were known. When he appeared later on, he was in every way a match for the bowlers, hitting six boundaries, running four and collecting four more from an overthrow in scoring 69, before a bell from Cook squatted and passed.

ball from Cook squatted and passe

under his intended square cut.

R T Banday o Poperts.
R T Banday o Persons b Roberts.
W G Persor law b Roberts.
Tran Khan law b Traylor.
Velts b Roberts.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-22, 2-22, 3-43, 4-4 5-53, 5-57, 7-103, 8-105, 8-117, 10-120.

BOWLING: Roberts, 18-4-26-5; Taylor, 13-1 60-1; Citr. 8.4-1-9-2; Parsons, 5-1-13-2.

PALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-10, 3-16, 4-36 5-73, 6-75, 7-109, 8-114, 9-129, 10-133.

Total (38 4 overs) .

G D Mendis a Tolchard b Taylor ...
J R T Barcley & Tolchard b Taylor P W G Parker I-b-w b Roberts

Barclay's decision

bankrupts Sussex

approval Newport, Rhode Island (AP) -Officials of the seven overseas entries in the America's Cup

Fesq: 'Australia II valid'

Yacht's

keel of

entries in the America's Cup yesterday apporved Australia II as a "valid 12-metre yacht". Announcing the decision, Sir William Fesq, of the Royal Sydney Yacht Squadron's America's Cup committee, referred to a letter from Anthony Watts, the Englishman who charried the group which measured the Cup yachts. In it Mr Watts had said all the challenger entries had been declared chgible. entries had been declared eligible.

The structure of Australia II, the leading boat in the challenger series, had been called into question because of the shape of her secret keel, which includes fins sloping downwards on either side.

The New York Yacht Club made

an unexpected move to have Australia II thrown out in a letter to a member of the measurement committee from Robert W McCul-lough. He claimed that, the radical new keel could have violated the 13metre rules by increasing Australia IPs draft when she heels over

If's draft when she heels over

Mr McCullogh, the head of the
club's America's cup committee,
said in his letter that there was no
question that Australia If's keel
appendages were "a peculiarity." A
12-metre is a racing yacht which
must conform to a complex formula
that included and area weight draft that includes sail area weight, draft, girth and other factors. The aluminium boats are about 65 feet long with masts nearly 90 feet high.

Australia It's crew keeps the boat's underbody clothed in plastic sheets when she is out of the water so that nobody can see or photograph it. Warren Jones, the executive director of the Australian group, said the boat was measured twice in Australia and once by the New York Yacht Club's own experts and each time had been declared a legitimate 12-metre.

Meanwhile, the British yacht, Victory '83, led Canada I at every mark of the 24.3-mile course and finished 3 min 8 sec ahead of her in Sunday's trial race on Rhode Island Sound. Victory '83 now faces two important days of racing in which she will meet four of the leading five challengers. By Thursday it will be known whether she has qualified for the semi-finals.

The Italian yacht, Azzurra, had a runaway win over the Australian vacht Advance on Sunday, finishing 7 min 26 sec abead. Australia I beating France 3 by 3 min 13 sec. OVERALL POSITIONS: 1, Australia II, 18.88 pts: 5, Australia III, 18.88 pts: 5, Australia III, 18.20 pts: 5, Australia III, 18.20 pts: 10.44; 4, Canada I, 9.72; 5, Challenge 12 (Aus), 8.50; 8, France 3, 2.12; 7, Advance (Aus), 0.80.

CYCLING

Injury puts Hinault out of team

Paris (Reuter) - Bernard Hinault, France's leading professional cyclist and four times a winner of the Tour de France, is out of next month's world championships in Switzer-Hinault, who was unble to

compete in last month's Tour de France because of severe tendonitis in his right knee, has not been named in the Renault team for the championships. The team will be headed by Laurent Fignon, this vear's winner of the Tour. Hainault, aged 28, who broke down in a comeback race last week,

faces possible surgery on his knee. The injury has kept him away from racing for nearly three months. Last week his personal doctor. Armand Megret, said a decision was imminent on whether or not the 1980 world champion, one of France's best-known and most successful riders in recent years, would face surgery.
Hinault consulted a leading Paris

surgeon last weekend, but made no comment afterwards as to whether it had been decided to operate. Hinault's injury is an inflam-

mation of the tendon with nodules on the affected part. So far traditional treatment for what has become a common affliction for professional cyclists - heat treatment, ice packs, massage, physio-therapy and ultra-sonic sound waves – has failed. "I won't be happy until this is all

fixed". Hinault said at the weekend. Meanwhile, the French rider Jean Rene Bernaudeau, a stage winner in last month's Tour de France and named as a competitor for the world championships, was injured in a car. crash outside Paris on Sunday.

SWIMMING

club, ASA say

top be asked to sign an undertaking at the start of each year that they will be available for all Great Britain's international fixtures. This policy comes after the absence of top Wigan club competitors against the Netherlands in April, who chose to take the advice of coach Keith Bewley, their coach, and competer in Canada.

Illingworth Gatting, girding loins for future battles, hits a noble hundred SCOREBOARD

LORD'S: Middlesec, with two first innings wickets in hand are 162 runs ahead of Warwickshire.

warwickshire began this match third in the championship, 48 points behind Middlesse, the same number of games played, feeling it was one they had to win if they were to stay in touch. On Saturday they scored 253 after winning the tosa, and Middlesse, had replied with 42 feets with the same of the same of

The start of yesterday's play was delayed by 45 minutes by overnight rain, but Barlow and Slack had put on 100 by lunch. The pitch played comfortably, but the outfield was slow. It took a really hard whack to reach the uphill boundary.

The weather was cooler, but still clammy. The size of the crowd was disappointing. There cannot have been many more than 1,000 present, all told, in the prime of the day, and though many dropped in, as usual, in the evening when the offices were closing, it was a poor turn-out for an important championship match.

The afternoon's cricket was The afternoon's cricket was interesting. Gifford bowled himself and Ferreira and though they were tidy enough, neither batsman looked in much trouble. They had made 168 in the fifty-fifth over, when Slack, who had kept slightly alead of Bariow, had a big swing to leg against Ferreira, much too soon, and was leg before while his bat was maiestically completing its followmajestically completing its follow-

Two centuries of contrasting styles from Kim Barnett, the Derbyshire captain, and Ian Anderson plus a savage exhibition of hitting from Colin Tunnicliffe gave Derbyshire captains betting points.

shire maximum batting points against Kent at Chesterfield yester-

Derbyshire reached 368 for nine

declared after 100 overs and at the close Kent had stretched their lead to 116 for the loss of their opener Neil Taylor.

Barnett (106), who was dropped

three times, reached his second-hundred of the season in 124 minutes with 11 boundaries.

was leg-before to Kent's most

successful bowler, Ellison who took

deliveries including 18 in one over from the West Indian all-rounder

Disputate.

When Kenz began their second innings, 69 in front, Mortensen had innings, 69 in board Wollmer and

Taylor caught behind. Wollmer and

Asient avoided further dismissals

and at the close Kent were 47 for

SWANSEA: Winston Davis, Glamorgan's West Indian quick-bowker, was warned for intimidation in the match against Surrey. The warning came from the

Tunniclifie hit 42 from only 25

three for 72



Gatting: local hero He looked like someone playing a ame of "statues". Three overs later arlow, cutting at Gifford, dragged

the ball onto his stumps.

There was an element of selfthere was an element of seninfliction about these losses, but
they gave Warwickshire inspiration,
and Gifford bowled a series of tricky
overs. He had Radley leg-before,
and then bowled Tomlins, That was
191 for four, and a balanced
registration.

amountable First limings G D Berlow b Gifford
W N Stack I-b-w b Ferroire...
C T Redby I-b-w b Gifford
M W Gatting c Diyer b Small
K P Tornitins b Gifford
JE Emburson

Extras (0.5, I-b 20, w 1 n-b 4) Total (8 wids) Score at 100 owers \$57 for 4 6 P Hughes to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-168, 2-178, 3-189, 4-191, 5-361, 6-376, 7-382, 8-383, Bonus points (to data) Umpires: J H. Harris and J van Geloven.

Much depended on Gatting, For a time the play seemed to condense into a match between Gifford and Ganing, the old warrior of many battles and the young one with most

Kent let Barnett off the hook

as he races to second century

numpire Roy Palmer after Davis had blwied deliveries around the head of

Surrey's opener Needham. Davis also had trouble with his run up and was no balled eight times. Surrey, trailing by 59 on the first innings.

survived the Davis bowling and were 54 without loss at the close -

Glamorgan's 362 all out was their best total of the season. Alan Lewis

Jones made 56 (nine fours), and the

onne reserve wicketkeeper, Davies,

contributed an unbeaten 56 (five

fours). He and Jones added 90 for

the seventh wicket and Davis (15)

helped Davies score 44 for the ninth

wicket. Clarke took five for 82 off 25

OLD TRAFFORD: Jack Simmons,

of Lancashire, hammered his way to a brilliant 75 top score to help his

side establish a first innings lead of 170 over Somerset. Somerset will

resume today on 26 for one-still 144

behind. Simmons smashed 12 boundaries before he was bowled by

Lloyds. Abrahams, Lloyd and Nadir Zaid.

half centuries, along with Fair-brother, who shared in a partnership.

orth 90 runs with Simmons.

the wicket of the opener Lloyds, who was caught for 21.

NORTHAMPTON: Richard Wil-

utcher (36) and Needham (6).

tentative moments, but had won the initial contest by tea.

It was a significant moment when hit Gifford for six over long-on. After the break he began to lay about him generally. Emburey was encouraged by his captain's example. Middlesex reached their fourth batting point in the eighty-

ninth over.
Garting went on to a noble hundred in the ninety-fifth, with the satisfaction of seeing his side welll in command. He is becoming a hero of the Middlesex crowd, in the same line as Hendren and Compton - at least, he would be, if there had been

He put on 125 for the fifth wicket

with Capel. Northants were strug-gling in their first innings after Pridgeon had taken the first three

vickets. Then Williams and Cape

put together their stand in 44 overs

before Capel was bowled for 48 at

181. At 188 Williams became

Pridgeon's victim and the Worces-

tershire seamer finished with four

Williams hit 85 including 11

fours and Northants declared at 200 for six - 73 runs behind on the first

Worcestershire were 23 without lone

at the close with a lead of 96 going

County championable (11 to 5.30 or 6.0) CHESTERFELD: Derbyshire v Kank SWARSEA: Glamorgan v Surray PORTSBOUTH: Hempeline v Gloucestershire OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Somerset

Today's fixtures

into the final day.

on Hookes

fined the Test vice-captain, David Hookes, A\$1,200 (some £666) for comments he made about the Australian World Cup captain, Kim Hughes, in a radio interview. The fine was the heaviest the board, cricket's ruling body in Australia, has imposed since a players' code of

Cup in England in June, that the wicketkeeper, Rod Marsh, should be he Australian captain. The board's acting chairman, Bob Merriman, said after the 90-minute hearing here that he had no doubt Hookes had breached his World

Australian Test captaincy, arguably the most important in any Australian sport," he said. Hookes said his comments breached a principle that had always been held high by all sportsmen in regard to a . team member's responsibility to his

to the game of cricket and the touring party."

Meanwhile, the board's executive director, David Richards, said he

was still studying remarks by the fast bowler, Jeff Thomson, about the Australian captaincy in the News of the World newspaper last month before deciding whether to take action against the player. Richards said he believed the quotes in the article came from a television interview made with Thomson in Brisbane. He has been studying tidentiant. videotapes of the interview. Richards said he hoped to make a decision in a day or so on the

• Essex have granted Ken McE-wan, their South African batsman, a

be playing in the West Indies starting with two months in

baller, Michel Van Der Korput, is to return home from Italy to play for his former club, Feyenoord. Van Der Korput, who moved to Torino from Feyencord in 1980, is reported

evening the ground better resembled the Round Pond, a thunder and lighting providing a noisy, colourful OTHER SCOREBOARDS

Derhyshire v Kent
AT CHESTERFIELD
KENT: First Innings, 437 for 9 dec (D G Aslett
168, E A Baptists 63, R M Ellicon 63: O H
Montensen 4 for 73)
Sacond Innings

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5. S Anderson low b Elfson.... K J Barnett c Knott b Elfson Total (9 wids dec., 100 overs) ...

BOWLING: Jarvis, 29-0-109-2; Baptiste, 23-1-112-3; Understood, 7-2-13.0; Elison, 26-5-72-2; Johnson, 6-0-19.1; Wootner, 8-0-21-0. Bonus points (to date): Oarbyshira 7, Kant 8. Limpires: D R Shepherd and D O Osleer. Lancs v Somerset AT OLD TRAFFORD SOMERSET: First innings, 185 (J S for 54) Bacond truings

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-158, 2-167, 3-189, 4-235, 5-240, 6-292, 7-321, 8-356, 9-361.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8.
LANCASHIRE: First inange
R A Hayes c Gard b Garner
D Lloyd b Dredge
J Abrahams c Richards b Garner
C H Lloyd c Booth b Marks
C H Lloyd c Booth b Marks TC H Lloyd c Booth b Marks.

IC Maynaria C Roebuck b Dredge.

N H Fairbrother I-b-w b Richards.

J Stranfors b Lloyds.

J Francos c Gard b Garner.

S M W Zstat at Gard b Lloyds.

I-bolley at Gard b Booth.

LL McFartane not out.

Everse (5) 3 Lb 10 c-b-22 . McFartane not out Extras (b 3, I-b 10, n-b 7). Total ()

SCORE AT 100 OVERS 218 for 5. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-33, 2-109, 3-122, 4-141, 5-153, 6-243, 7-244, 8-324, 8-343, 10-358. 90/MLING: Germer 25-10-52-5; Dredge 21-7-44-2; Marite 45-22-72-1; Richard 15-3-41-1; Booth 24.3-5-77-1; Lloyds 21-8-49-2 Bonus points to date: Lancashire 6, Somers Umpires: D G L Evens and J W Holde

for 9 dec. (P Dawson 72 for 73); Stropping: 131 for 9 dec (N Arrold 7 for 59) and 87. Oxfordshire won by 102 runs.

Glamorgan v Surrey AT SWANSEA: BURREY: First innings, 303 (M A Lynch 90; R C Ontong 4 for 35)

Total (no wkt R C Ontong C Richards b Clarks
S P Henderson b Clarks
H Morris c Richards b Thomas.
C J E Rowe b Monkhouse
A L Jones c Smith b Clarks
IT Davies not out.
W W Davis c Smith b Clarks
W W Davis c Smith b Clarks
S R Barwack c Thomas b Mondi
Extres (b 13, I-b 19, w 2, n-b) Total Secret # 100 owns; 276 for 0.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26, 2-121, 3-130, 4-150, 5-202, 6-225, 7-315, 8-315, 8-359, 10-362. BOWLING: Clarke 35-10-35-5; Thomas 25-7-46-1; Monthouse 16-6-4-71-2; Knight 10-1-30-1; Curis 10-4-17-0; Poccet 9.5-5-11-0; Newscare 25-11-69-6.
Bonus points (to date): Glamorgan 7, Survey 6. Umpires: P J Sale and R Palmer.

Northants v Worcs AT NOTITILAMPTON Worcestershire: First Innings. 273 (P. A. Neek 92: N.A. Mallender 6 for 48) Second Immings Extras (Hb-3, n-b-1)

Total (0 wickets)	2
8 "G Cook c Moores b Pridgeor	- 96
W Larkers c of Olivers b Pridgeon	
P Wiley b Pridgeon	
R G Williams b Pridgeon D J Capel b Inchmore	45
D S Steels not out 1 1G Sharp not out Extras (6 7)	
Extras (80 7)	<u></u> 7
G Cook c Moores b Pridgeon	20 Eritfiths de
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-32, 2-83, 3- 5-181, 6-188.	
3 BOWLING: Pridgeon 22-7-48-4, Inc. 9-84-1; Perryman 22-6-61-1; Bingwo	hmore 24 rth 8-1-20

Umpires: H D Brad and R Suiren. CONSTRUCT NORTHER OF STREET: NORTHER FOR STREET READING: Witself 10th for 3 (D Mercer PS, D Simplicins 56 not out) and 184 (Mercer 62, P Lewington 6 for 50); Berkshire 199 for 2 (A Dinder 75; J Caughton 61 not out) and 187 for 3 (G Roope 70 not out). Berkshire won by 7 Country before Britain's leading swimmers are

Bewley felt that the Canadian meeting offered a petter test of his club's winter training but the Amateur Swimming Association want to prevent a repeat in the



European ride comes after Mrs Green's fall

champion, heads the contingent of six riders who will represent Britain in the European threeday event championships at but she and Danville have Frauenfeld, Switzerland, later proved such a game and reliable this month. Mrs Green, who will ride Regal Realm, is now fully recovered from her fall at Heckfield horse trials which prevented her from competing in the final selection trials at Holker Hall, Cumbria, last week.

Two of the 1981 team -Virginia Holgate and Richard Meade - will be helping to defend Britain's title. Miss Holgate's No 1 ride, Priceless, is not yet back on form and she is likely to ride Night Cap, on whom she won at Holker. Meade, the senior and most experienced member of the team, will ride Kilcashel, who went superbly across country in the final trial but was let down by his dressage

Diana Clapham and Windjammer well deserve their place taking their championship rides among the six. They have - Sanyo Olympic Video and represented Britain as individuals in the last World and European championships. On both occasions they performed well and it would be a just reward for their consistency if they were included in this year's team of four.

Lorna Clarke with Danville and Michael Tucker with

Lucinda Green, the world General Bugle, who finished hampion, heads the contingent fourth and sixth respectively at Badminton, make up the squad. Mrs Clarke had a fall at Holker pair that this could not spoil their record. General Bungle went with his usual dash across country at the final trial and is reported fit and well. Rachel Bayliss and Mystic Minstrel are

the reserves.

British show jumpers are launching a powerful raid on the Dublin Horse Show, which starts today and continues until Saturday. All four of the team who won the silver medal in the European championships last Trophy, week are in Dublin, although West Germany, Ireland and

David Broom's Mr Ross is last week and Broome will ride Queensway Royale and Heat-wave instead, Malcolm Pyrah and Harvey Smith are both John Whitaker, the new Euro-pean individual silver medal winner is still undecided about Ryan's Son. The four are joined and Ona Promise and Michael Disney Way and Amanda.



Mrs Green: Regal smile

Friday's battle for the Nation Cup. The British won last year but the Swiss are fielding the same team with whom they won at Hickstead last week and there will have to be no weak link in the British team if they are retain the Aga Khan

not all with their championship horses. Italy are the three other nations competing. The West Germans are without Paul Schockemöhle lame after his courageous effort the European individual cham pion, who is resting his horse, Deister. The points won in the Nations Cup event count towards the President's Cup, which is awarded at the end of the year. Britain are currently Towerlands Anglezarke - but joint leaders with France on 28 points, but the Swiss are close behind with 25.

On Saturday Pyrah defend his title in the Grand Prix of by Pam Dunning with Fearless Ireland which he won last year on Towerlands Chainbridge. Whitaker with Owen Gregory, The British have not been beaten in this event for the last This is a strong contingent for four years.

YACHTING

Fresh entertainment at Cowes

There are many facets to a successful regatta and Cowes Week has always had the potential to be among the very beat. The scenery is magnificent, the sailing waters are a constant challenge, the variety of boats is unlimited and, on a good

day, the racing can be intensely

On a bad day, however, the racing can reduce strong men to tears. Only in this respect, has Cowes not progressed since racing first took

lace in the Solent.
There is nothing that the Cowes Combined Clubs can do about conditions of strong tides and no wind. But, where they and the town itself were justly criticised in the recent past was for doing so little for the thousands of competitors when

they came ashore.

Now, after suggestions that events, particularly the Admiral's Cup, might be made more welcome elsewhere, the shore facilities for eating and drinking have improved beyond recognition. Sponsors - who are, this year American Express have obviously helped, but the improvements were long overdue.

A week in Cowes is altogether more pleasant than it was ten years

be impressed. Even the racing, so far, has been tolerable to good, with

yesterday's verging on the exciting.

A patchy sky brought some heavy squalls along with a fresh north-westerly breeze and some of the downwind legs under spinnaker were decidedly entertaining The Sigma class were in the right place at the right time to catch one of the best/worst squalls - which it should be described as depending on the reaction to it. Warp Factor I (R twelfth in this race, while Pri Fielder) went like a train and won Robin Aisber was the familiar Flying 15.

winner of the race for Class! yacht though not at the helm of a similarly familiar Yeoman. He sailed Eclipse III (A Duffus), a new production Swan cruiser/racer and beat Caiman (G Jeelof), of the Dutch Admiral's Cup team, by over eight minutes Yeoman XXI, chartered and saile by the Duke of Edinburgh, finished twelfth in this race, while Prince

Results from Cowes Week

RESULTS FROM

ETCHELLS: 1, Scorpio (A Henderson); 2, Joanna (C T Nance); 3, Shemal (M Schicht).

DARBUSS (Cayley Cupt: 1, Dening Do [C I]

Mactionson and C Musicary; 2, Sheak (H T Janson); 3, Finases (Mrs B Z da Ferrard).

DRAGONS(Catine Vase); 1, Puff (P Hotbie and I Mactionsid); 2, Mahlong (T Gimore and P Premandid); 3, Levisethen (L De Rothechild and I Mactionsid); 2, Mahlong (T Gimore and P Premandid); 3, Levisethen (L De Rothechild and I had then W S Pease).

JARE 1, Jupiter (E M Geselocuse); 2, Challenger (Army Saling Association); 3, Jrai Soft (J Fourer and R Romert-Lad, SWALLOWS (for the Rassey Cupt: 1, Clodagh Mary (P M Andrease); 2, Swift (S H Morrie); 3, Scormand (J Pruny and J Sucriveal).

REDWINGE: 1, Capella II (W Clagg and E de Kort); 2, Blue Jay (J Cleave); 3, Tara (Lord Brabacon of Tare).

SUNEEAMS (for the RILYC Salver); 1, Panny (B Walsefeld and S Brooke); 2, Tosne (R J Herding); 3, P Beller (Av Cherry).

Discoversid and P Mazzooti; 2, Flaury (R T Dele); 3, Argony (M Dickson and P Denny).

LYING PFFEENS (for the Richertolant); 2, Bluebas Dence (A T Peacos); 3, Fred Chimby (Mr and Mrs G King).

SCAUBES 1, Variant (P C Micholeon); 2, Grebe (A R Troughton); 3, Seren Wills (Mr and Mrs H E Evers).

INFERNATION 1, Cynthia (J. Symee); 2, Circus (G. Walkey and T. Love); 3, Sheen (P. B. Thomas).

ICEO (for the Ark and Dove Cupit 1, Zeet (R Smith); 2, Hayday (L Vincent and D Bedford); 3, Tortoise U E Williams).

Britons track winners all the way

The top British result on the cond day's racing at Long Beach, where 37 countries are competing in the Olympic Regatta in preparation for the 1984 Games, was a second

From a Special Correspondent

dogging him throughout the race. Pat Blake and Chris Houchin, while faster downwind, still seem to be David Howlett and Tim Taviby Flying Dutchman sailors Jo
Richards and Peter Allam. They
came within a few boat lengths of
catching the winner, Bengt Hagander, of Sweden, on the last beat after

David Howlett and Inn 1 avibavid Howlett and Inn

(49.71) and Victoria Sowerby third

(49.34).
COMMONWEALTH GAMES:
The chairman of the Kenya
Olympic association, Mbogo Wa

Kamau, confirmed that Kenya had offered to host the 1990 Common

wealth Games. He said a new stadium being built in Nairobi with

Chinese assistance would be completed by 1986 and would provide the main venue for most major events. Zimbabwe, New Zealand and Canada are also considering bidding to hold the

ATHLETICS: The veteran middle

distance runner, Mike Boit, will captain a strong Kenyan team for the world championships starting in

Helsinki next Sunday. Boit has opted to run the 1500metres instead

in the class, are not infallible RESULTS: Plying Dutchenus, Second race: Hagander (Swe) British placings: 2. J Richer

IN BRIEF

For your eyes only

weight title against Milton McCrory, has moved his training quarters from the Dunes hotel in Las Vegas for a owntowngymnasium. "It was more like a James Bond film," Jones complained. "I couldn't move for McCrory's hangers-on,

cameras and micropho Dunes hotel car park on August 13. RUGBY UNION: Australia's selec-RUGBY UNION: Australia's selec-tors have made four changes to the team beaten 18-3 by Argentina on Sunday for the second test in Sydney next Sunday. John Meadows has been recalled to counter Argentina's tight head prop Enrique Rodriguez, the forward that the Australian coach, Deb Domes circulad out for excell-

Bob Dwyer, singled out for special mention after Sunday's defeat. TEAR D Camposar, 8 Moon, A State, M Human, FGrigg, M Eta (capt), A Parker, D Nat, 5 Poissen, C Roche, D Hill Capt), & Willems, J Mandous, Vil

Louise Ball, defying an ankle injury. won the 2000 metres running event to help the British team to a 138.28 127.90 victory over France at 127.90 victory over France at Stoke Mandy Warland, also in the Pegasus club team at Yeovil, took the individual competition with 50.22 poits, with Miss Ball second

TABLE TENNIS Consolation for Prean

As prodigies go, Carl Prean is more prodigious than most. He was a senior international at the age of a genor international at the age of 14 and he recently took over as England's top-ranked player at the age of 15. But Jan-Ove Waldner, the Swede who was the beaten finalist in the European championships at the age of 15 and is ranked No 8 in the world, outdoes him, Robert Pryce

with wildner reasserted his ascend-ancy in the European youth championships in Malmö, beating Prean 21-10, 21-18 in the under-17 singles final. Prean returned home to the Isle of Wight yesterday, consoled by his parents and his championship medals — a gold, a silver and a bronze.

of his usual 800 metres.
SWIMMING: More than 800 swimmers, including the cream of American talent and several leading Press won his gold in the boys' doubles - in partnership with Nicky Mason - and his bronze in the mixed doubles, with Lisa Bellinger. PRIALE Boys' sincier: J-O Waidner (Swo) ht Proam (Erigi 21-10, 21-18, Gate' shopton: Nemes (Firm) bt L. Olachento (USSR) 21-14. Base of themes (Firm) bt L. Olachento (USSR) 21-14. Base of the second (Erigi) bt D. Kabachwild and I. Mason (Erigi) bt D. Kabachwild and I. Mason (Erigi) bt D. Kabachwild and I. Pleronczyk (Pol) 21-11, 20-22, 21-18. Gate doubles: L. Basinger and J. Pariar (Erigi) bt Bolvart and S. Pircash (Hun) 21-14, 21-14. Mittod doubles J. Parison (Swa) and Netroes (Walcher and P. Elesson (Swa) 21-15, 21-11. foreigners, will compete in the United States men's and women's championships in Clovis, California, from Wednesday to Saturday. The first and second finishers in each race ill automatically be selected for the PanAmerican games

in Caracas in August.

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Beltimore Oricles 6.
Texas Rangers 6, New York Yardees 12.
Chicago White Sox 8: Detroit Tigers 6. Kansasa
City Royals 6 and 5-7: Cleveland Indians 16.
Toronto Blue Jays 11: California Angels 4.
Vauldand Athletics 0: Alivesalice Brusers 7.
Scartie Markers 3. Pct 596 584 571 570 556 505 406

Pct 524 515 515 519 458 375

L Pct G8 41 .510 -45 .539 5-1 50 .510 10-1 52 .495 12 53 .490 12-1 56 .442 17-1

HANDBALL CAIRO: Adrison Nations Cop: Men's first: Algerta 25, Congo 24. Third place play-off: Turista 29, Egypt 24. Women's first: Congo 28, Nigoria 14. Third place play-off: Camercon 28, Inory Cosst 13. **FOOTBALL**

NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE: Montreel Marie 2, Team America 1, LISBON: Tour match: Benfice 2, Covenity City HALLENGE MATCH (at Hempden Perli): Bueen's Park O, Contablen-Gasuele 8. BASKETBALL

TENNIS TENNIS

NEDIANAPOLIS: Weenests clay count chemplocables First round (US unless stated: P Vasquez (Peru) bt D Gibert, 6-3, 7-5; M Maiseera (Bul) bt V Mestern, 6-0, 6-4; S Sciomon bt A Hotton, 6-4, 6-1; K Gompert at T Mochizuld, 7-6, 9-8, 7-5; R Regal (II) bt P Medredo (Br), 6-2, 8-4; E Reponi-Lango (Arg), bt A Herricitsson, 8-4, 7-8; K Stromets (C2) bt K Steinmatz 1-9, 6-2, 7-9; G Rush bt B Reschall (Aus), 6-2, 3-6, 8-5; D Fromholtz (Aus) bt P Hy (PK), 6-1, 6-4; C Bernands bt A Minter (Aus), 6-7, 6-2, 6-1; A Croft (G9) bt J Kiltch, 6-3, 6-3.

LLAUGLL: Women's international: England Wales 3-1 (English names first): S Reeves bi Hanmer, 6-1, 6-2; J Blythe-Levis bt J Dunt, 6-6-2, 6-1; J Tacon bt R Griffiths, 6-3, 6-1; Hough lost to J Griffiths, 6-4, 6-4.

POWERBOATING
PITTEBURGH Cesnel Pric: Mayor's Cop. 1.
Nobhari (t), Markit-Evirude-Molinari; 2.
Froat (63) Trinite-Johnson-Burgess; 3. C v
day Velden (Nett), Wright Portiac Detsu-Johnson-Velden. Overall for world series:
Molingri, 1,200pt; 2. van der Velden, 596;
Froat 5-0. World series to date: 1. Moline 48pts; 2. van der Velden, 33; 3, Froat, 15.

BOXING

WOTORCROSS
UNADILLA VALLEY, New York: 25/9cc crew
country reces: First Inex: 1, D Safety (US
Honda: 2, B Myercouph (US), Honda; 3, G Job
(Sei), Suzuki, Second Inex: 1, D Laporte, (US
Yamehe; 2, Balley; 3, J Mariema (Lod, Yeneh
British piecings: 9, D Watson, Yameha, Wor
championship positions (grar 9 races); 1,
Jobe (Bel), 200/cts; 2, Laporte, 145; 3, Merten
59, British piecings: 7, Wesson, 52.

Stanerra due to clash with Time Charter in Prix Foy

Whichever way you examine the race it is hard to escape the view that the Arc could easily be won by a that the Arc could easily be won by a filly yet again. I say yet again because there was a time when it was rate for a filly to win the Arc. It was in 1972 that I chose to point out that the Arc was not a fillies' race and that you had to go back 19 years to 1953 to find the last filly. La Sorellina, to win it. No sooner had I made that observation than San San, Rescourse and Regal Exception, all fillies, finished first, second and frurth. Since Sen Sen broke the smell of

Since San San broke the spell of male dominance, fillies have had by far the better of the argument, with a winning ratio of six to four. In 1973 it took a horse of Rheingold's considerable ability to thwart that high-class filly Allez France, but the following year Allez France got her just reward when she beat another good filly Comtesse de Loire. Since then Star Appeal and Alleged (twice) have been the only colts to win the

Ivanica struck another blow for the females in 1976 and it took a house of Alleged's calibre to foil those good filliess Trillion and Dancing Maid in 1978. And fillies

The Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe may be some distance away yet with trainers off in their hordes to Saratoga for another round of yearling sales, and the racing in this courty unremarkable, what better moment than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than to east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east a few glances at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is France's most important than the east at what is the eas So what can we expect this year on Sunday, October 2. For a start

on Sunday, October 2. For a start those two great competitors Time Charter and Stanerra are lifely to be in the line-up. Anyone who monitored Time Charter's progress last auturum, when she won the Sun Chariot Stakes and the Champion Stakes at Newmarket within a firtight, will surely have her name etched in for honours, fingetting what she has just achieved at Asoot.

Add to them the names of this Add to them the names of this year's Irish Oaks winner, Give Thanks, who reveals in soft ground, our Oaks heroine Su Princess, both

of whom were paid a mighty compliment by acclimatine at Goodwood on Saturday, and Awassif, who finished a close third Awassi, with numbed a close third in last year's Arc, and is clerly coming back to her best judged on the way she ran at Ason recently and already you have an extremely strong Agio-Irish famale challenge

The French themselves are not exactly short of goof fillier this year with escaline and Smuggly, who finished first and second in the Prix de Diane, and Rajpoura, who will now be following the trail taken by Akiyada after her good win in the Prix de Minerve at Every a week

After Time Charter's magnificent victory in the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes her trainer, Henry Candy, declined to be rushed into making a hard and fast plan. He took a few days before deciding to give the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup a miss at York, letter this mouth, and so interest for

the this month, and go instead for the Prix Foy at Longchamp on September 11 as her preparatory race for the Arc.

That date now looks like being one for the notebook, quite apart from the fact that other Arc pointers about the second from the Prix are also run on the same afternoon.

Paying a flecting visit to
Goodwood for the first time in his

Goodwood for the first time in his life last week Stanerra's owner and trainer. Frank Dunne told me that he too has decided to bypass York and plump for the Prix Foy instead of waiting a week and running Stanerra in the Joe McGrath Memorial Stakers at Leopardstown.

Dunne was sware of Candy's plan to run Time Chaster in the Prix Foy but that did not deter him one bit.

"I don't mind what happens in the Prix Foy inst so long as my mare "I don't mind what imposes a Prix Foy just so long as my mare comes out of it well, it's the Arc I'm after." said the man who has already received much admiration this received much admiration this season by winning two of the most coveted races at Royal Ascot with his mare in the space of four days.



Frank Dunne's Stanerra, beroine of Royal Ascot

Vichy yesterday

GRAND PYCK DE VICHY (Group 3) (222,675; Oldrem 5-9-0. Y Bath March 1 MARGEL D.H Rosel 2 DALBY JACSUAR J. J. L. Kessas 3 PARI-MUTURE: 150, PL 1.30, 2-70, DF 16.10. F Boutin, S, 1.1, Le Nitergongo (46), 12 ran 2m 31.0e. NR Bettin.

who gave up a £150 a week job with an international bank three years ago to take up a £15 a week job in ago in take up a 213 a week job in racing, finally made the move pay off at Folkestone yesterday, when he rode his first winner. Allen, aged 23, rode Hahat Raaphorst to a length victory over Eaglestield in the Twiss Apprentices Handicap

Romance returns to the turf at Taunton - an easis of sportsmanship in a desert of dollars

The thousand and one delights of Arabracing

place in winter when students of the place in winter when students of the National Hunt scene huddle together for warmth and watch unsuspecting horses and jockeys nose-dive to the ground. This would have been hard to imagine recently when a shirt-sleeved crowd basked in the sunshine to witness and abundance of over-fed amateur inchess walk our so the naddock ockeys walk out to the paddock before the first race in an afternoon devoted to Arab horse racing. There

was not a shalkh in sight.

Despite the lack of sand and camels, and Lawrence of Arabia to give the order to charge, the field got off to a good start. The colours were soon sorted out by eagle-cycl followers. And in a couple of shakes the Arabic writing was on the wall as a blaze-faced beast that could have been Shergar bounced over the winning line ahead of the pack. Every horse being a winner in the

minds of some enthusiastic owners of the "also raus" pitched in with varied and often highly imaginative excuses for their charges' poor Arab racing is very much and never reach the dizzy heights

amateur sport and often a horse is bred, trained and ridden by the owner. A winner is acclaimed like a footbeller who has just scored a goal. He is slapped down the neck and fussed over by the entire family, friends and friends of friends, many of whose delight is bolstered further by having "got on" at an attractive price offered by one of the canny bookmakers in front of the stands—who can be seen before the first race who can be seen before the first race studying the sport's own form book.

hatted stewards parade the background, a low-profile presence ensuring that the sport runs smoothly. The Jockey Club have given their blessing to the Arab Horse Society, who have organized five meetings during the summer months. The races are open to pure and part-bred Arabs and to Anglo-Arabs - the result of mating with a thoroughbred - and the distances are from five furiones to two miles. Perhaps the most significant evelopment in the last three years, one which may unsettle the purist breeder, is that while prices will

achieved by Northers Dancer's (captured by a Captain Byerley from offspring in the recent Keeneland sales, Arab horses that have won a Darley Arabian and Alcock Arabora lot of money. Recently £30,000 whose bloodline was shortwas paid for a horse to race in America. No longer are they bred just for show, or shows.

Which may be considered only right and proper. After all, the blue-blooded, multi-million-dollar king of the turf descends directly from Arab fore-fathers. The breeding of the Arab in this country begin at the beginning of the reign of Henry I, who was presented with the gift of two Arabian horses.

Later, stallions and mares were Later, stallions and mares were lept at the Royal Stud at Newmarket. In the reign of Charles I, the foundation breeding line began with an Eastern sire, Helmsley Turk. Among his stock was Blacklegs, the dam of Marske, who in 1764 sired the celebrated Eclipte, one of the greatest racehouses of all time.

Redcar

2.15 'ANDY ROBSON' STAKES (3-y-o selling: £947:"

4 181 CBLESTIAL AIR M Stous 5-8-11 (4 et a) ____ E Johnson 5-8-110 GLENNAWK M Ryan 7-9-8 ____ P Robinson 7 -1001 CONCERT FITCH (D) (B) Mass 5 Hall 4-9-4 ____ O Gray 8 10-10 RUNNAWS BELLOW J J W Wasts 3-9-1 ___ M Commonton 10 000-1 SCOUTSMSTAKE B McMahm 4-8-5 ____ A Madday 11 8213 GILLETS PRINCE (D) K Stone 4-8-4 (4 et a) A Carlier 3 1 1000 PRINCE OF LIGHT DWGs Smith 17-7-11 ____ Mry 3 0230 NOGER MICHOLAS H Whatton 4-7-10 _____

Ayr

3 AUCHENDRANE HALFCAP (Setting: 25 15; 51) (5
473 JIBMY RABE (8) T Barron 34-10 (5 ext.) 5 Webster
2010 BLROHOPE LYME (9) C Del 44-7 Paul Eddery
0810 EASY STAR (8) (5) B Hanbury 34-7 Paul Eddery
0810 EASY STAR (8) (5) B Hanbury 34-7 Withston
0810 MP PONTIA (9) A WJones 34-2 (6 ext) REGOR
0810 MP PONTIA (9) A WJones 34-2 (6 ext) REGOR
0810 MESTRAL QUESS (CRP J Wisson 44-1 WRyen 5
4000 ANDIAN MAJIC T Barries 34-4 Company Company

7.20 CUNNINGHAM HANDICAP (S-Y-Q: 21,600: 1m

15-10 Calestial Air, 9-2 Running Melody, 11-2 Genhami, 8 Concert th, 14 Secular Heliania, 20 others

the Turks). Godolphin Arabian, Darley Arabian and Alcock Ara-bian. With the exception of the last named, whose bloodline was shortlived, every thoroughbrod in the world can be traced from these

Now the Arab itself is surging back. Having been associated with the furf as far back as the Roman occupation, the racing Arab re-emerged in 1884 when t Jockey Club allowed meetings to take place at Newmarket and Sandown Park. The sporting shoets of the time were highly critical, and the experiment

The last time an Arab was matched against a thoroughbred was in 1863, when the Duke of Beaufort's Mazagan ran in the Goodwood Cup; despite the confidence of his owner and trainer, be receborses of all time.

In the late seventeenth century looks likely to stay, with attendances regularly reaching 2,000, and in this country: Byerley's Turk

The beauty of these amateur meetings on the flat is that they recall the heady days - Anglo-Arabian fragrance, if you like - of racing as it was, before the almighty dollar sign bought out sportsmanship, when people who loved horses raced them against each other to see who

On Saturday at Taunton the Arab fraternity return to the fray. Riders will fall off, dogs will tail their owners to the start, tears will be shed, races will be lost and won. But you can bet your last ryal on this -that just as at Hereford, when the beauty of Arabs cantering to the start, momentarily brought a nearby cricket match to a halt, Taunton will demonstrate once again why this most handsome and oldest of breeds has never been allowed to become

Christopher Goulding

Brighton

Draw advantage: 5f, 6f, fow numbers best. 2.0 ALFRISTON STAKES (2-Y-O maiden filles: £1,532: 60) (11 runners) TON STAKES (2-Y-C) TRAIDERT THREE:

ALBAR REAL (ART) T (Sith) P Houses 8-11

ARRICELAND (A Strubers) J Durdop 6-11

ARRICELAND (A Strubers) J Durdop 6-11

AUBIST RELES (C Spance) D Moray 8-71

AUBIST RELES (C Pricetard-Gordon) R Sentil

BOUGESHOER MARCY (W May) M Ryem 8-11

CARADO (L.M.C. Freight Ltd) C Neston 8-11

GLEN SILE (But 8 Crowel 9 Swith 8-11

HELL DF FARE (Durse A Perfer-Bowles) N Ge

EALA (8-11 Prices Y Saud J Laing 8-11

WOODFOLD (W Elle) J Wilner 8-11

	1.			
.30	TOWN	(HALL HANDICAP (22,054: 1m) (9)		
	890130 004020	THE RUPLEYTE COD & Corpton) G Belding 4-9-10 PRIST PHASE (5) (D) (V Nemociany) G Hunter 4-9 GOLVETRO (D) (V Zubriteck) F Dur 4-9-5 CABALLO (CD) (T Neddle French Group) K Stasses ROYABAR (D) (S Duckbery) D N Jones 7-8-11 HANAEI (D) (R Bridge) W Wrightman 4-9-5 CHADE (GALERIE) (C) (New D Starsh) J Belting 5-9 SUBANE SUBSET (S) (C) (J Pophy) S Woodman MATCH SASTER (J Station) C Neison 4-7-5	O Pet Estiony	25
	900118 0.00030	GABALLO (CD) (Twedde Preich Group) K Brases	y 446	á
	904000 405-009	HANAE (D) (R Bridge) W Whightown 4-8-5	B Rouse	1
112	000096	MATCH MASTER (# Stations) C Negley 8 Woodman MATCH MASTER (# Stations) C Negley 4-7-8	5-7-16A Modione 8	2
	11-4 Cubal ar, 14 other	BC LS ING Labelon" a macetometry is Later scenar a c	landol, 12 Stoyaber, Ma	
.0	DUKE C	OF NORPOLK HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £3,915:	7(8)	
	201	DANCING BARRON (K Brown) J Duelop 9-7		5





Brighton selections By Our Racing Staff

2.0 Lala. 2.30 Caballo. 3.0 Greed. 3.30 Easterly Gael. 4.0 Karie Koo. 4.30 By Our Newmarket Correspo 2.0 Woodfold. 2.30 Gouverso. 3.0 Rose D'Anjou. 3.30 Minus Man. 4.0 Detente. 4.30 Dismond Cutter.

Folkestone results 6 DEEDES STAKES (2-y-c: maidane: 9789: NONCLARE TROPHY & c by Sandond Lad- Blue Warbinfillowshire Products 14-6-2 Brown (4-1) 1 Swift Turbe Blues (5-2 km) 2 Maida Vale G Sherkey (7-1) 3

TOTE Wir 25.80 Phone 23.10, 21.80, 24.80, DF: 211.50, CSF: 214.02, Thioset 2158.81, M Ryan at at Newmorkst. 7, 4.

TOTE We \$1.30. DP. \$1.10. CSP. \$1.45. G Harvood it Puborough. 131, dat. 5 mm. 4.15 WAKEPELD. HARROOM (3-y-c. Stics' hardoop 2512-09) TOTE: War 96.70. Places: £1.50. \$7.80, £1.50. DP: £5.70. CSP. £15.97. P Websyle at Lawbourn. 1½, at hd. Dorn Manr (5-1) 40, 9

Ripon 2.33 \$56-6AW STAKES (2-y-c miles: £1,532-TOTE Wire 22.80, Places: 21.30, 22.50, DF: 13.50, CSP: 25.17. R Hollinshead at Upper Londges. 1tgl. St. High Reed (5-1) 4th, 8 rms. No TOTE: Wire \$5.20. Places: \$1.50, \$2.70, \$1.60. DP: \$40.00. CSP. \$22.74. S Montate at Berneley, 1i, on bid. Amila (7-2 Fee) 4th. 9 ran.

TOTE Witz 28.00, Places: 22.00, 22.00, 22.00, 22.00, DF: E80.90, CSF: E100.86, Tricast 21,678.41, W Managem at Napapariest, yi, 2₁ L

3.15 TYNE TEES TELEVISION HANDICAP (2-y-o: S Performance S Norton 9-4 Lower MORTON PRINCESS M H Easterby 8-2 K Hodgson SUPPLIED A C British 9-2 P Robinson STYLOGRAM J Enterington 9-2 M Wood STAIN SPRAY G Herwood 8-9 A Clark 3 TRIAD TREBLE Hits Jones 8-8 CH885MAL Durys Smith 8-7 M Fry S 2.15 Irene's Pride, 2.45 Celestial Air. 3.15 Eucycleia, 3.45 Misty Halo, 4.15 Faylasouf. Draw advantage: Low numbers best. 6.30 CHAPELPARK STAKES (2-Y-O maiden filles: ## THERE BASY J W Watts 8-11

SLUBEANEY R Hobson 8-11

CHERRY SINGEN W They 9-11

COUTURE LEG AFFARR R Woodhoum 8-11

DOLLAR PREAMER (8) G Hunter 8-11

LIGHTS OF SLAWE SSpeciary 5-17

COUTURE LEG AFFARR R Woodhoum 8-11

LIGHTS OF SLAWE SSpeciary 5-17

PROCESS AND CTHOMOSPISS - 11

WANDSHING TRICK J Emeringion 8-11

WANDSHING TRICK J Emeringion 8-11

WANDSHING TRICK J Emeringion 8-11

TOTE: Wit: 21.60. Places: 21.70, E2.10, DP 4.10. CSP: 29.57, W Guest at Newmarkst 4 41. Captain Vigilante (12-1) 4tb. 7 ras.

TOTE Witz \$3.00. Places: \$2.50, \$2.30. DR: 10.50. CSP: £34.54. P Katheragat Newtonital J. 3l. Habus 11-4 fav. Ac (Caphab (4-1) 4th 7

TOTE: Win: \$2.10. Places: \$1,10, \$1,70. DE: \$1,40. GSF: \$2.78. G Wrang et Newmarket 1-1. T2. Situal W (6-7) 49: 7 /80. PLACEFOT: \$29.25.

__G Thomas 7

0091 DAGEEGAR FDom 4-11-7 Thomson & 009 HS REVENENCE G Harmen 7-11-7 D Peach MARKEGELSON JAMES 10-11-7 S AME 4000 MARKEGELSON JAMES 10-11-7 Cerronn Peach 4000 BASTA DD R HOSINGHA 4-11-4 A HORST 00-60 CHARLOTTE ABALLE A Solth 4-11-4 S Fe 6-11 May Hub, 8-2 Degeogah, 12 Bests, 16 Line Abraset, 25 Hydrangee, 35 others. 4.15 "FRIDAY LIVE" STAKES (3-y-o maldens: £1,377: 2m 135yd)(/) 11-8 Ruelic Track, 11-4 Time For A Laugh, 8 Gaygig, 12 Breiddon Rook, Insee's Pride, 20 Autumn Walk, 25 others 2.45 NORTHERN LIPE' HANDICAP (22,103: 1m 8f) 18-8 Faroor, 11-4 Paylesoul, 4 China Peak, 4.45 "BRIEFING" HANDICAP (2-y-o: 21,682: 6f) (7)

3,45 'FARMING OUTLOOK' STAKES (Amateure:

£1,713: 1m 4f) (11)

9-4 Catching, 3 Airling, 7-2 Snow Child, 7 Boardman's Delight, 12 Little Max Horner, 15 others.

Redcar selections By Our Racing Staff 2.15 Time For A Laugh. 2.45 Colostial Air. 3.15 Norton Princess. 3.45 Misty Halo. 4.15 Faroor. 4.45 By Our Newmarket Correspondent

7.50 HERONSLEA STAKES (2-Y-O: 23,765: 70 (4) Event Northern Tempest, 8-4 Quick Work. 5 Deletide Redescel. 16 8.20 MONKTON HANDICAP (£2,106: 1m (8) 1-106 REAL MONTY (D) M H Easterby 3-9-3 ____ M Birch 2420 WHICPIPE (D) JW Wests 5-9-3 ____ E Hidd 2830 ROSSETT (D) T Creig 4-9-3 ____ M Markey 8037 BOY SANDFORD (CD) C Buil 4-8-12 (5 oz) R Carrisis 3 R Carrisis 3 P Cook © 3800 SCLWAY WINDS (D) B Wildenson 5-8-11 __P Cook 7 1 9821 WANED (D) F Watson 8-8-9 (5 ex) _____ M Fly 3 6 220 HOPSTONE R Hobson 7-8-2 _____ J Love 3 7-2 Windows, 4 Hopstons, 5 Rigs Bidder, 6 Real Monty, Welted, 8 y Sandford, 10 Solvay Winds, Rosest. 6.55 AUCHENDRANE HADICAP (Setting: 2915: 6f) (9) 8.50 HEADS OF AYR STAKES (2922: 1m 3f) (8)

relier, 3 Plying Palace, 7-2 Halyard, 8 Gaybelle, 20 others. Ayr selections By Our Racing Staff 6.30 Phoebe Ann. 6.55 Easy Star. 7.20 Kitty Frisk. 7.50 Northern Tempest. 8.20 Real Monty. 8.50 Claurallier.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.55 Easy Star. 7.50 Northern Tempest. 8.50 Flying Palace. Pled Roman 5-4 Plex. Easy Air (5-1) 4th. 11-rest. Market Rasen 2.30: 1, Hartfield Lad (11-4 fav); 2. Osivismoton (25-1); 3, Caremonicus (8-1); 4. Cheeky Monkey (8-1); 19 ran, NF; Dandy, 3.0: 1, Operato (75-8 fav); 2, Forcial (9-2; 3. Winding Fields (8-7), 10 ran, NF; Chaeky Monkey.

Red Toff. 4.0: 1, Royant-Peed (4-1); 2, Frantonen (39-1); 3, 9-consistent (5-4 km), 9 ran. 4.30: 1, Valerano (25-1); 2, Medico Rose (14-1); 8, Flacidoro Green (2-1 km), 11 ran. 8, Flacidoro Green (2-1 km), 11 ran. 1, Celsium Ben (3-1); 2, Granga Tag (10-11 tag); 3, Corlor (USA) (9-4); 5 ran. **Newton Abbot** 2.15, 1, Mosmiontels (10-1); 2, Glorde Bossissivel (20-1); 3, Lewis Estates (2-1), 13

ran. 245, 1, Corby Glen (7-1); 2: North Yard (8-1 & Fav); 3, Grey Dolphin (7-1). 7 ran. Cathy's Favit S., Greiy Dolpfilm (7-1), 7 rum. Cathy's Courffer, 6-1-1, Favil.

3.15, 119/mty Shack (5-7), 2. Top of the Table (5-1); 3. Solver (7-4 tay), 8 run.

5.45, Dondon (4-8); 2. Storate de Lyon (10-1); 3. Notine Min (3-1), 5 run.

4.15, Administ Generalite (5-2); 2. Culstindor (5-4); 3. Flustiful (5-1), 5 run, rer. Saranhine Gel.

4.45, Shacked (3-1), 5 run, rer. Saranhine Gel.

4.45, Shacked (7-1), 15 car., nr. Graig-Yitsuacid.



Oxford class list and university news

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J A McKeryer, S. Columnis C, Londonderry, March P. Alder Ch. Longolborrough GS: N

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Medican Language Caristin M C Libber.

(German I, French I) Birthenhand FS.

Felicosophy: March A Hooder, Sacruffle.

East Grinslead: Julia L M Moore, Northwich GS for Grie: J R Sweeney.

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Community 19th, Administration of the Community of the Co

Legal Appointments also on page 22

Regional Chairmen and Chairmen of Social **Security Appeal Tribunals**

The Lord Chancellor invites barristers, advocates or solicitors of not less than 7 years' standing to apply for tall-time appointments as Regional Chalmen or full-time Chalmen of Social Security Appeal Tribunals and of Médical Agnéal Tribunals. These are new posts in a unified system of tribunals which will hear appeals from decisions of adjudication officers and adjudicating medical practitioners under the Social Security. Child Benefit, Supplementary Benefits, Family income Supplements and Old Cases legislation. Most appeals will confinue to be heard by part-time chairman.

There will be 7 Regional Chalmen one in each social security region. They will be based in London (2), Birmingham, Gardin, Edinburgh, Manchester and Leeds. These are judicial appointments requiring interest in, and preferably some knowledge of, social security kny, as well as administrative abilities. In addition, there will be up to 7 full-time. Chalmen, allocated on a similar regional basis though not necessarily in the same centres.

Regional Chairmen will work closely with the President of Social Security. Appeal Tribunals and Medical Appeal Tribunals. It is anticipated that successful applicants will spend approximately half of their time chairing tribunal sessions and the remainder on work connected with the organisation and management of tribunals in their region. This will include the training of new tribunal Chairmen, members and clerks and the interviewing of potential tribunal chairmen, members and clerks. Some travelling will be involved. It is articipated that full-time chairmen will devote all their time to chairing tribunal sessions.

The salary of Regional Chairmen will be \$27,750 p.a. (\$29,000 with effect from 1st January 1984) and that of full-time Chairmen \$25,750 p.a. (from 1st January 1984 \$26,750). The appointments

Application forms are available from Mr F. C. Yeomans, Lord Chancellor's Department, Neville House, Page Street, London SW1P 4LS. (Fel: 01-211 8084). The closing date for completed forms will

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This is a senior appointment in the office of the Secretary to the Council of The Stock Exchange. The person appointed will be expected to provide legal advice on a wide range of matters relating to The Stock Exchange, its companies, contracts and property, and on Stock Exchange rules and regulations and to company secretarial practice will be important.

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Please write giving full career details or telephone for further information to Jennifer Gregson, Senior Personnel Officer, The Stock Exchange, London EC2N 1HP (Fel: 01-588 2355 ext. 8683).



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> C. R. SEYMOUR Esq. Clerk to the Hegistrates Courts Committee The Law Courts North Street

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British Shipbuilders wish to appoint a solicitor or barrister to the Corporation's Headquarters in Newcastle Upon Tyne.

The Legal Department deals with major commercial litigation and contractual and financial negotiations, commercial law and all aspects of company law.

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The salary and benefits package offered includes a car and relocation, where appropriate, and reflects the very high standards required of the post.

Candidates should write detailing their experience to:

Mr. J. S. Lindsay, Selection and Recruitment Manager, British Shipbuilders, Benton House, 136 Sandylord Road, Newcastle Upon Tyne NE2 1QE.

British Shipbuilders

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Reply to: John Clark TROWER, STILL & KEELING 5 Naw Square, Lincoln's inn London, WC2A 3RP

SCHOFFELD - On July Stat. 1983. Society Erner Schoffeld, peacetally at Codebatin in his 8200 year, Parameters by the semantial arrangements to be announced later. Friends and the National Trust. Lampetrock, Bodmin. Cornwall. London WC1X 8EZ or telephoned (by letephone subscribers only) to: 01-637 3311 or 01-837 3333 mouncements can be received b Laurrydrock, Bodmin, Corawali, SECREL - On July Stat. 1983, Josefa, wife of the late Frank Secied and mother of Faderico De Divive and truck Baser, graupmonter for the following for the second of th

telephone between 9.00am and 5.20pm. Monday to Friday, on featurday between 9.00am and 12.00mcon For publication the following day, phone by 1.30pm. FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and Secul Page. E5 a line. Court and Social Page announce ments can not be accepted by interphone

Hesir said: Ye call me Maste and Lord: and ve say well: for so am "- St. John 13: 13

Cancer Research

TEALL - on July 30th. 1983. Cecil G.
Teali, M.D., F.R.C.R., F.R.P.S.L.,
aged 90. of Sherborne St. John
Basingsloke, Hama (formerly of
Birmingham) Betrick mossible after a
Basingsloke, Funeral service, Friday.
About 18th at 1.45 pm. St. Andrews
Church, Sherborne St. John, followed
by brit ate cremation. Flowers to A.
Monyet Lid. Sherborne 91 John.
Basingstoke (0256 850025) or donations to Heart Scanner Fund.
Children's hospital. Barmingham B16
68ET BIRTHS BET

HOMAS - On July 28 at home
Marjoric, of 17 Hubert Road,
Winchester, beloved wife of the late
David and dear mother of San and
Cella Memorial series of San and
Cella Memorial series of San and
Thursday August, 4th. Family
flowers only. Donalines may, if de
sired, be sent to The Kingston Trust.
The Drove Collage, Fuzzyatrove.
Kempsheli, Essingsloke (an Heostomy
Churiby). WFORD - On July 31 at Angau Memorial Hospital Lae, Papua, New Culnia, lo Jane sièe Daniel) and Erlan - a daughter (Nicola Louise), a half shier for James, Robert and Pittiph.

Attention Hospital, Southport to Christian Hospital, Southport to Christine Ince Economy and Stuart - a sin William Henry). 1571 - on Thursday July 28th. in

CTLESS
OF THE STATE OF THE STAT (ANKA.- On July 25. to Virginia (net Fromm and James - a son (William i.arii 827.1521. on 27th July, 1985, to 161.151 into Blairii and Richard, a on Andres Bavid. LAVELLE - On July 30th to Trot (nee Eartitels) and John - a daughter. Prity Susarnath, sister for Joseph and Wultham

LEVY - On July 30th to Nicky (new ..., darm) and Henry - a son, Oliver MARTIN on 30th July at Pembiary inespital to Heather mee Airdi and Euck, a daughter, a sister for lan and Stark ASSEY - On July 31 to Cilla thee Awdry's and William, a son. Patrick William Edmund. COTES, - On July 26th to Ann (no trills) and William - a see. Thema NGCK- On 30th July, 1983, to Sosei and Gerard-4 daughter PE:LY. - On July 30th, at himborough, Kent, to Diana ince Manipomery; and George - a son and columber. RUMBOLD - On July 29 in Harrow, to Eleine time Wild; and Paul, a daugh-ler, Lauren Alco. RYDER. - On July 29, to Caroline mee stephens; and Sichard - a daughter. SATITM. - On July 26, to Hillary thet Alalmont and John - a daughtet Sarah Churkettel, a sister for Sophie. SPRINGALL - On hay 25th, 1983, in the British Home for Mothers and Eables, to Debbie moc Rawlings and Tony—a son (Joe), brother to Vikki. STINGON - On July 28 to Jeonie and Gree, a sen (Andrew Cales) brother for kate for kate

UNTWIN - on July 29th at St Lukes,
Guildford, in wondy (note Baleman),
and Torry a son, Oliver Wade,
historic for Collec

2560128, - On 31st July at the
Westmunder Hospital, to wendy lace
11stmblept and Crasham - a daughter

BIRTHDAYS MARIATI happy birthday darting likebang of you loday as always with all my love Paul

DEATHS

iOU, MARCARET. - On , July 28, in Hammersum peacefully after a long in yed wife of Jerome, mother wife of Jerome, mother

Tuesday. August 9th et neon.

AVID30M. — On 29th Juty, peacejuity et Cletterbridge Hengital, in his
roth, year, Andrew (hasper Intre sen
of Sir Jonathan, Fermerty of the
Liverpool Scotlish Regiment and with
Number 4 Commando Unit, Funeral
service at St Hildeburgh's Perish
Church, Hoyiake on Wednesday, 3rd
August at 12.30 p.m. Femily flowers
only, Donations if desired to
Ciniterbridge Hospital League of
Friends, All enquiries to A and N
Marchitank Funeral Service, Hoyle
Bank Funeral Home, Hoyiake, 081632-4777.

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LOW COST FLIGHTS, Holidays to Greece. Cyprus. Morocco. Mountilus. Caribbean. Brochuse powarsalable. Cosch to Athens. £36. Aleces Tours 01-207 2002 ABT A. Flight BARGAINS. From your local airport. Canasies. Spein. Portugal, Greece, Malta. Faldor 01-471 0447. Atol 1640. Access/8 Carib. Greece, Malta. Faldor 01-471 0447. Atol 1640. Access/8 Carib. Repeated to Corfu ft. £185, to Crete. Rhodes Kes ft. £200. Surectub. 01-870 5868 ABTA ATOL 1214. VALEXANDER gifers special flights Brishion. BNI S.Ud.

ADDDARD — on July Sist 1983. at bome. Derothy Setsy (née Stringer) of Camp Hill. Saidwins Gale near Newcastle. Staffa. aged 91, depriy inved mother and grandsmother. Private lamity service. Thanksgivinother service to be field at Neer church. 11.30 am Wednesday. August 10th. 10th Control. Control VALEXANDER offers special fights Spain, Creece, Europe, all sammer. Unbealable prices — Telephone 01-402 4252 ABTA ATOL 278. 402 4262 ABTA ATUL 276.

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In the matter of CHAVILA (BOND STREET) Limited and in the matter of THE COMPANIES ACT 1948. Notice is harrive given that the creditors of the above-named Company which is being voluntarily wound up, are re-quired, on or ballows. Notice is hareby given that the creditors of the above-named Company which is being voluntarily wound on, are required, on or before the SOH day of August, 1983, to send in their fail soldresses and descriptions, the soldresses and descriptions, the soldresses and descriptions, the soldresses and descriptions, the soldresses are described to the soldresses of their Soldress of the soldresses of their Soldress of the soldresses of their Soldress of the soldresses of their Soldresses, the soldress of the soldress and Company, and, if so required by notice is writing from the said Liquidistry of the soldresses as shall be specified in social notice, or in default increase the soldress and place as shall be specified in social notice, or in default increase the soldresses and place as shall be specified in social notice, or in default increase the sold of the soldresses.

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In the High Court of Justice, Chapters, Christonery Orbiton. Comparies Court.

Description. Comparies Court.

Description of Justice, Chapters, Chapters, Christonery Chapter.

Matter of Lee Comparies Act 1948.

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Delect this 21 st day of July 1963. R. A. SEGAL

tion made before aved. Dated this 19th day of July 1983. R. A. SECIAL Liquidalor,

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Dated this 27th day of July 1983.
By order of the board.
N. GOSLING
Director

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COMPANY NOTICES

9th July, 1983

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Round Midnight (stereo from midnight). 1.00em Big Band Special 1.30 String Sound 1.200-5.00 Patrick Lunti

News on the half hour from 6.00am

entil 8,30pm and then at 10,00 and 12,00 midnight. (MF/MW). \$.00 Adrian John, 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11,00 David Jensen with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Scarborough. 12,30 Newsbaat. 12,45 Andy Peebles. 2 on Sewal

2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell's including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Frontine. 8.00 Richard Skinner. 16.00

John Peal.: 12.00 midnight Close. VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2 5.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

6.00 Newsdesk, 6.30 Jazz for the Asking, 7.00 World News, 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Divertmento, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World

Divertimento, 7.45 Network UK, New York Of News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 The Towers of News, 8.00 Reflections, 8.15 The Towers of Superior of the Superior of t

BBC 1 6.00 Centax AM News headlines. weather, traffic and sports details. Also available to

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viewers with television sets without the teletext facility. 6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. Ne from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, and 8.15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; review of the morningpapers at 7.32 and 8.32; horoscopes between 8,30 and 8,45; and gardening hints from Don Hoyle between 8.30 and

9.00 Champion the Wonder Horse is suspected of killing someone (r) 9.25 Jacksnory (r) 8.40 The Amazing Adventures of Morph, introduced by Tony Hart (r) 9.45 Why Don't You ...? Ideas from Scotland for young people with time on their hands (r) 10.10 Closedow

News After Noon with Michael Cole and Vivien Creegor. The weather prospects come from Jim Bacon 1.22 Regional news (London and SE only: Financia report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.25 Bod (r) 1.40 Intermezzo on Inter-State 5. Carditi Polyphonic Chairs' 1977 tour

of the States. 2.30 Royal National Elsteddfod of Wales Live coverage of the ceremony of the crowning of the winning bard, 3,30 Songs of Praise from Crowstone St George's United Reform Church, Southend (shown on Sunday) 4.18 Regional news (not London).

4.20 Play School Shown earlier on BBC 2 4.45 Battle of the Planeta Animated science fiction adventures 5.05 John Craven's Newsround 5.10 Magic Johnny Morris with Terry Nutkin begin a new series celebrating the programme's 21st

5.40 News with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Nationwide During this, the programma takes a retrospective look at past

triumphs. Tonight Michael Barrett reflects on the major news stories covered during its 14 year history. 6.55 The Wonderful World of Disney presented by Walt a cartoon history of music-

7.45 The Freddie Starr Showcase From the Harrogate Centre the energetic entertainer Introducad special guests, Juluka. Supporting acts include Ketle Kissoob, The

Donna. 8.30 Only Fools and Horses The lure of a quick profit proves to be irresistible for the South Landon spiv but even Rodney and Granded can see that the deal is a little dodgy (r).

9.00 News with Frances Coverdale 9.25 Mind Over Cancer The first of the theory that positive thinking can be used to

combet cancer (see Choice). 10.15 Files: Steptoe and Soc (1972) starring Wilfred Brambell Harry H Corbett and Carolyn comedy with Harold marrying a stripper depolta parenta embarrassment of father joining them on their

honeymoon. Directed by Citt 11.50 News headlines and weather. 10.40 Natural Roots. Part one.of Birds in Winter examines man's contribution to the food supply of birds during the winter months 11.05 Voyage to the Bottom of the Sea. Admiral Neison and the Seavlew in a race with an enemy submarine to capture a super bomb that threatens to explode (r) 11.50 Cartoon

TV-am

presented by Anne Diamond and Martin Wainwright. News from Lynda Berry at 6.30, 7.00,

7.30, 8.00 and 8.58; Oxford

Street's con man exposed at

Great Yarmouth with the Black

Abbots from 6.50; pop music

news with guests the Belle Stars at 7.50; pop video at 7.55; Inside Grace Kennedy's

house at 8.05; today's television previewed at 8.35;

exercises with Med Lizzle at 8.50; and Roland Rat in

ITV/LONDON

followed by Sesame Street. 10.25 Stars of Rescride. The

wildlife of the Akagera game

part and the Bahima nomeds

London from 9.00

9.25 Thames news headlines

6.35 and 8.40; Sport at 6.45

and 7.45; Chris Tarrant In

6.25 Good Morning Britain

Time. The Concrete Jungle 12.00 Moschope. Adventures of a puppet dinosaur 12.10 Once on a Time. (r) 12.30 The

1.00 News with Carol Barnes 1.20 Thames News 1.30 Smiffs.
The second and final part of the drama set in a Lond fashion design firm 2.00 A Plus Revisited. A repeat of the programme in which Mavis Nicholson interviews John

2.30 Play: The Day of the Janitor, by Christopher Wilkins. A comedy drama about a maintenance man in a city office block. Starring Arthur Whybrow and Ronald Lacey (r) 3.30 Private Benjamim, Lively

adventures of a lady soldier 4.00 Moschops. A repeat of the programme shows at noon
4.15 Cartoon: Victor and Maria in The Picnic 4.20 Hold Tight! Music, fun and games presented by Bob Carolgess Wilds - First Time Out. A documentary that follows the young singer as she prepares for her first tour (r) 5.15

Robin's Nest (r) 5.45 News 6.00 Thernes news 6.35 Croseronds, Oliver Banks tries to resurrect his relationship 7.00 The Video Entertainers.

Topping the bill this week is singer and dancer Bonnie Langford. Others on the bill include comedians Roy Walker and The Great Soprendo 7.30 The Streets of San Francisco. Mike Stone is on the trail of a young man who has the nasty habit of murdering men of the cloth. Starring Karl Malden 8.30 Don't Rock the Boot.

Domestic comedy series about the boatyard-owning Hoxton 9.00 Storybook Judgement Day, by James Doran, An eventful day in the life of ambitious young solicitor Jane Alexander,

12.25 Close with Stan Phillips

TOPOL D.E.

10.05 Top Crown. The second is old enough to be her father. Crown Green Bowling Tournament features John Starring Carol Royle 10.00 News the North Midlands against the 10.30 First Tuesday presented by Jonathan Dimbleby and Jane Walmsley. A Lottery for Life Hitchen and Allan Thompson. Walmsley. A Livery way looks at the arbitrary way The commentator at the

kidney patients are treated while Third Avenue reveals Harry Rigby some of the characters of the 18.50 Newsmight, Closedown 11.40 New York street (see Choice) 12.10 Open University: Are Four Colours Sufficient? 12.35
Unemployment, Income and Economic Policy 1.00 The Interview 1.30 Closedown. 11.38 Simon and Simon. The detective brothers are looking for a girl believed to have been kidnapped by her father

Jancis Robinson presents The Wine Programme (Channel 4, 8.30 pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art: Guernica 6.30 Oceanography:

10.30 Play School. For the under

6.00 Cartoon: What a Nightmare.

6.25 Vikings. The first in a series of ten films in which Magnus

Magnusson explores the Viking world, in tonight's

6.55 Six Fifty-five introduced by

Sally James and Paul Cols. The theme for tonight's

7.30 News summary with subtitles

7.35 Open Space. The first of three

programmes made with

eople who work within the

Banbury's Horton Hospital and

believes that the NHS is under

threat from the government

programme series Mr Negus

cook Michael Smith and discusses with him the history

of the meal and beverage. In

particular Mr Negus explores the time when tea became

popular and craftsmen found it worth their while to make an

increasing amount of china to cater for the demand

House. The final part of the serial that looks at eight presidents of the United States through the eyes of domestic staff at the White

House, Tonight's episoda

by the Trumens and the

covers the closing years of the Roosevelt presidency followed

iders of the trophy, Robert

Waterloo Hotel, Blackpool, is

8.30 Backsteirs at the White

es tea with the television

8.05 Arthur Negue Enjoys. The

second of his seven

National Health Service. Dr

programme is percussion and among the guests are Nigerian pop group King Sunny Ade and Britain's Spandau Bellet

programme Mr Magnusson searches for the spirit of the

Viking age in their ships, sagas and heroism which helped them to become such intrepid

10.55 Clo

Carbonates 6.55 Biology: Feeding Mechanisms 7.20 Biology: Looking at Calis 7.45 Fountain and Grotto 8.10

fives, presented by Chice Ashcroft and Chris Tranchell.

conquest of cancer is examined in a two-part programme beginning tonight, MIND OVER CANCER (BBC1 9:25pm). Experiments, mostly performed in the United States, have revealed a link between cancer patient's mental attitude and the successful dimination of cancer cells. The programme comes up with some convincing evidence that passive patients, quietly resigned to a cancerous death, are unlikely to survive atthough they receive exactly the same treatment as others in a similar state to because they give vent to their

Dr Miniam Stoppard reports on a disturbing feature of the National

CHANNEL 4

5.30 A Full Life. In the first of a new

series of interviews with

people who have led a long

and varied life Jill Cochrane

talks to former Lord Chancellor, Lord Elwyn-Jones

At his home in an elegant Regency crescant in Brighton he talks about his part in the Nuremberg trials and of the

Moors Murder trial the most

horrible case I have ever been involved in'. He also gives his

views on the deterrent effect

of the death penalty.

6.00 Women Under Siege. The second of three programmes examining the status of Arab

women today looks at the women of Palestine.

Rashadiyah, a refucea camo six miles north of the Israel

border no longer exists - It was rased to the ground last

year when Israel invaded Lebanon. This film illustrates

how the women of the camo

coped with the ever-present threat of attack and with life

Domestic comedy series of the Fifties and Sixties about the

life of television script writer.

Rob Petrie and his wife Laura. This evening he decides to write a skit based on his wife's

ss. News headlines at 7.30

tollowed by Stephen Phillip's

Henry Moore's birthday this

week, examines the growth of sculpture perks around the

subject of topical importance is Mark McCarthy, senior

medicine at University College.

recovering from her shock and

receives two offers of help with her broken windows.

Elsewhere Karen brings her

Petra's brave front is hiding

six-part series designed to remove the mystique attached to wine (see Choice).

Cash, Brenda Vaccaro and Eli

Wallach, A made-for-relevision

Kentucky farmer who moves

daughter needs an operation.

Life in a big city is totally different to that of a small rural

community - that, plus his

inability to reed and write, makes life tough for the

stubbornly proud farmer. Directed by Gary Nelson.

magazine programme for black communities in Britain,

presented by Beverly Anderson, The programme

includes the latest news on black music, theatre and art.

10.50 Black on Black. Topical .

frama about a widowed

new boylrland home while

8.30 The Wine Programme, A new

habit of opening his mail.

7.00 Channel Four News presented by Peter Sissons and Ian

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

lecturer in community

8.00 Brookside, Samatha is

deep emotions.

9.00 Film: The Pride of James Hellem (1981) starring Johnny

country.

London.

6.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show

CHOICE

Health Service in A LOTTERY FOR LIFE (FTV 10.30pm). Dr Stoppard reveals that life-saving treatment for kidney failure patients depends on where the patient lives - in Manchester for example three quarters of sufferers will die, a very much higher ratio than those that

live in the south. The cause of this is the availability of kidney machines on which to have dialysis treatment. There is no central register of spare capacity to which doctors can refer if none are tree in a particular area and doctors, in particular in the north, are sentencing to death people who would be able to live normal lives if they lived in the south Jancis Robinson presents a

Radio 4

9.00 Ne

Scott. 10.00 News; From Our Own

Choosing supermarket wines, deciphering the label and an explanation of wine terms are among the items in today's sprightly Harry Fowler stars as a cockney King Charles in Peter Buckman's

THE WINE PROGRAMME (Channel

48.30pm) in which she succes

manages to educate the viewer

rhetoric that is sometimes associated with wine buffs.

without recourse to the pompous

Rang Charles in Peter Suckman's play PASSING MUSTER (Radio 4 3.00pm), a comedy about the infighting among members of a Civil War society on the occasion of a reenactment of one of the crucial battles of the war. A strong cast commentator and Timothy Bateson and James Kerry as the feuding

light-hearted and breezy new series, leaders of the opposing armies

Programme News. 6.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

Music On Deal Ears. Donny MacLeod hilks to deal Correspondent, 18.30 Morning Story: "Davy Crocket and Tony Pandy" by Sam McAughtry. The reader is Adrian

bream and Runners, a new fam starring Jane Asher and James Fox, written by Stephen Polakoff, 8.59 Weather, The World Texisty News

McAughtry. The reader is Adrian Dunbar.

10.45 Daily Service.†

11.09 News; Travel; Thirty-minute Theatre: "The Wedding Dress" by Anne Goring. Tate of a dress that causes a breek-up between a woman (Julia Hills) and her fance (Richard Huw). Also starting Margery Withers.† (r)

11.33 Widdie. The wildlife paradise of Sri Lanka. With Derek Jones.

12.00 News; You and Yours.
Consumer affairs.

12.27 Brain of Britain 1983.† 12.55 Weather; Travel; Programma News. "ledge" by Friedrich Durrenmett 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Forecast. 2.00 Naws; Woman's Hour, includes an interview with a secretary, Michael Swain and interview with soul singer L D Frazier.

3.00 News; Afternoon Theatre:
"Passing Muster" by Peter
Buckman, Trouble in the ranks during a Civil War game in England. With Lance Percival, Harry Fowler and Timothy

Bateson.f 4.00 News; Just After Four. The Cottage Garden Year (summer).
4.10 Stalling Out. The secrets for success as a market trader. With

BBC1 1.22prp-1.25 News of Wales Headlines 4.18-4.20 News of REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS Headlines 4.18-4.20 Nows of Wales Headlines 6.00-6.25 Wales Tods 11.50 News and weather; SCOTLAND 10.30-11.30 The United Shoe Laces Show 11.30 Cricket (as BSCI) 1.20pm-1.25 The Scottish News 6.00-6.25 CENTRAL As London except: 9.25am 3-2-1 Contact. 10.00 Morning Serial, 10.30 Freetime.
18.55 Central Sport. 11.10-12.00
Country Practice, 12.30pm Gardening
Time. 1.29-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Young
Doctors. 5.00 Crossroads. 5.25 News.
7.00 Video Entertainers. 7.30-8.30 Bring
em Back Aive. 11.30 News, 11.35
Astronauts. 12.05em House Calls. 12.35
Closedown, 1.25 The Scottish News 6.00-6.25
Reporting Scotland 11.50 News and
weather; NORTHERN IRELAND 1.22pm
1.25 Northern Ireland News 4.18-4.20
Northern Ireland News 6.00-6.25 News
at Six and Summerscene 11.50 News
and weather; ENGLAND 6.00pm-6.25
Regional News Magazines 11.55 Close

ANGLIA As London except: 10.25 am Certoon 10.45 Tarzan 11.35-12.09 Sport Billy 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time 1.20-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Clegg's People 6.00-5.35 About Anglis 7.00 Video Entertainers 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Afive 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace' 12.40 am Tuesday Topic, Closedown. S4C Starts 2.15pm Ffatabalam. 2.30
Esteddfod. 3.30 Interval. 3.35
Report to the Nation. 5.00 PR-Pala. 5.05
Chivarrae Bach. 5.35 Stx Million Dollar
Man. 6.30 Bewitched. 7.00 Newyddion
Saith. 7.30 Esteddfod. 8.15 Y Byd Yn El
Le. 3.00 Heart of the Matter. 10.00
Esteddfod. 10.45 Music In Time. 11.45
Ear to the Ground. 12.40em Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except 10.25 am Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail 10.50 Poseidon File 11.50-12.00 Cartoon Posedoh File 11.50-12.00 Carroon 12.30-1.00 Britannia 1.20-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Royal Family 6.00-6.35 Summer At Skr 7.30-8.30 Bring Em Back Alfwe 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace* 12.30 am News 12.35

ULSTER As London Except 9.25em 9.30 Day Ahead. 10.30 Professor Kitzel, 10.40 Sport Billy 11.05 History of the Grand Prix. 11.30-12.06 Friencis of my Friends. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime. 3.30-4.00 Shine on Harvey Moon, 5.15-6.45 Private
Benjamin, 6.00 Good Evening, Ulstar,
7.00 Video Entertainers, 7.30-6.30 Bring
Them Back Alive, 11.30 News.

4.40 Story Time: "Pudd nhead Wilson" by Mark Twein (2). 5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping. 5.55 Weather;

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today, 6.25 Shapping.
6.30 Today, Including 6.45 Prayer for the Day; 6.55, 7.55 Weather; 7.00, 8.00 Today's News; 7.20 Your Letters; 7.25, 8.25 Sport: 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary 7.45 Thought for the Day. Report.
6.30 Radio Active t
7.00 News; The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now. A report on the health of medical care. 7.45 Thought for the Day.
"Collecting Team" by Robert
Silverberg. The reader is Peter
Marinker. 8.57 Weather: Travel 7.58 Persons Grate. Miles Kington talks about three of his favourite humorous characters from fiction. Readers: Andrew Sachs and Jim Norton.

8.05 File on 4. Michael Robinson mannicer. 8.57 Weather: Trav. News; Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411. Insurance. With Sue MacGregor in the studio to answer listemers questions is insurance consultant David

reports on major issues and important events at home and

youngsters who plan to make a career out of music. 9.05 in Touch, Magazine for the visually handicapped.
9.30 Kaleidoscope, Arts magazine includes reviews of a revival of Ivor Novello's Perchanca to

10.00 The World Tonight News. 10.30 Around The World in 25 Years with Johnny Morris. 11.00 A Book At Bedtime: "The

(2). 11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Music At Night. Orchestral music: Samuel Barber, Coptand,

music: Samuel Barber, Copiano, Dvorak; records. 12.00 News; Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast: ENGLAND 6.25-6.30 Weather; Travel. 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner. 5.59-5.55 PM (continued) 11.00 Study on 4; Asian Links. 11.30-12.10 Open Linksesitz. 11.30 Women: Open University: 11.30 Women: 2; 11.50 Open Ferum: Students

Radio 3

5.55 Weather: 7.00 News.
7.05 Morrang Concert: Glazunov (Carnival Overture); Chabrier (Three Romantic Wattzes), Guilmant (Gland Choeur in D.

TVS As London except: 9.25am-9.30
News 10.25 Oncs Upon a Time,
Man 10.50 Poseidon File 11.45-12.00
Laurel and Hardy 1.20pm-1.30 News
3.30-4.00 Shine on Harvey Moon 5.155.45 Beverley Hisballies 6.00-6.35 Coast
to Coast 7.00-7.30 Video Entertainers
1.37 Hune Cole 3.30 Company

11.30 House Calls 12.00 Company.

TSW As London except: 10.25am
Pop Spot. 10.30 Once Upon A
Time . . . Man. 10.55 European Folk
Tales. 11.10-12.00 Cities. 12.30pm-1.00
Paint Along With Nancy. 1.20-1.30
News. 3.30-4.00 Survival. 5.15 Gus

Honeybun. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Boat Show. 7.00 Make Me Laugh. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 Gangster Chronicles. 12.25 Postscript. 12.31

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Mozart: Fantasia in F minor (K8080), Reubice Sonate on Psalm 94. BBC Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Gunther Herbig. Simon Preston (organ).

8.25 Beethover: Symphony No 3 in E flat major (Erolca). Radio 3. Staro.

Op 18); Stravinsky (Firebird suite). Records. †

8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert (centd): Vivaldi (Concerto in G, for violin and orchestra) RV 332; Bertkaley (Sonatina, Op 52, No 1 (Julia Bréam); Grainiger: Over the J-filia and Far Away; Bartok (Plano Concerto No 3 – Stephen

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: Rossini. Act 2 of Otello (Carreras, Frederica von Stade, Gianfrance astina), † 70.00 Briostakovich: String Quartet No

Shostakovich: String Guartet No.

 And Symphony No.6 (Chleago Symphony Orchestra, conduct Stowkowski).
 10.55 Zoltan Kodaly: BBC Northern Singers. An ode for music.
 11.40 Children's Soenes: Schumann. Played by Jean-Philippe Collard. And Debussy's Children's Corner.

Corner. † Radio Symphony Orchestra, Frankfurt: Part one - Schubert: 12.15 Overture Rosamunde. And Elgar Cello Concerto (Colin Carr,

solost), †
1.00 News.
1.05 Concert: parl 2. Brahms
(Symphony No 3 in F), †
1.45 Gabriell: Buccinste in Naome tuba: O Domine Jesu Chrise;

tuba: O Domine Jesu Chrise;
Angelus ad pastores alt
(Including Bach Choir and Choir
of King's College, Cambridge), f
2.09 Music for Wind: Krommer
(Octet-Partica, Op 57) and
Lachner (Octet, Op 156), f
2.50 Gabriel String Quartet Mozart
(the K428), Maw (Quartet in G
minor), Interval reading at 3.56, f
4.35 Hakon Jari: Smetera Poem),
Record, Israel Philharmonic
Orchestra. f

Orchestra. † 5.50 Memby for Pleasure; G and S and their Contemporaries. The presenter is Peter Pratt. †
6.30 Harlandic Male Voice Choir:

works by Janacek, trad arranged Franz Abt, Selber, Armstrong, trad arr Robertson, Bigar, Stanford, trad arr

7.00 Haydn Piano Sonatas: in A (H XV1 5.) and in G (HXV1 49). Played by James Walker. † Proms 83: from Royal Albert Hall. Part one: Mozart and

Reubka (see panel), 1
8.05 Livings: Poems on trades and professions. Farmers. Introduced by Anthony Thwaite.
8.25 Proms 83: Pert two. Beethoven (see panel). † Nash Ensemble: Beethoven Nash Ensemble: Beamoven (Seranade in D) Webern (Op 11, Op 7 and Op 27) and String Trio, Op 20; Brahms (Plano Quartet. Op 80), Interval reading at 10.20.1

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25em in Search of

... 10.50-12.00 Doorned Caravan: hopelong Cassidy. 12.30prs-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.90 Shine on Harvey Moon. 5.15 Tales at Testime. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 8.00 Scotland Today. 8.30 Take the High Road. 7.00 Now You See It. 7.30-8.30 Magnum. 11.30 Ltb Call. 11.35 Darts. 12.05em Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25em History

Alive. 11.30 Crown Green bowling. 12.00

BORDER As London except
18.25em Nature of
Things, 11.15 Carboon, 11.25 Sport Billy,
11.45-12.00 Enchanted House, 11.20pm1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Robin's Nest,
5.15-5.45 Happy Days, 5.00-6.35
Lookaround, 7.00 Video Entertainers,
2.30, 2.30 Bride 'Em Rept Alies, 11.30

7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 Jazz, 12.00 News. 12.03am Closedow

CHANNEL As London except Starts 12.00-12.10pm Moschops 12.30-1.00 Paint Along with Narcy 1.20-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Survival 5.15 Puffirs Pla@ce 5.20-5.46

Crossmads 6.00 Channel Report 6.30

. 10,50-12.00 Doorned Caravan:

Divertations. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.03 Reflections. 8.15 The Towers of Trebrond. 8.30 Songs of an English Summer. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 9.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Ahead. 9.45 Second Hearing. 19.45 Letter from Ireland. 11.00 World News. 11.09 News shout Britain. 11.15 Letter Irom Lordon. 11.25 Scotland This Week. 11.30 Sports Irestmational. 12.00 Redio Newsreel. 12.15 A Musical Offering. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.03 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Network UK. 1.45 A Joby Good Show. 2.30 Cricket. 2.45 Network UK. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlock. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Europe's Umsty-Pesce. 8.00 World News. 8.15 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 Letter from Ireland. 8.45 Wagner's Ring. 9.15 Letter from Ireland. 8.25 Wagner's Ring. 9.15 Letter from Ireland. 8.25 Wagner's Ring. 9.15 Letter from London. 2.25 Papertack Choice. 9.30 World News. 8.05 Francisc News. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.05 Commentary. 11.15 Cit the Label. 11.20 Mendian. 12.00 World News. 11.05 Commentary. 11.15 Cit the Label. 11.20 Mendian. 12.00 World News. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15 Cit the Label. 11.20 Mendian. 12.00 World News. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15 Cit the Label. 11.20 Reflections. 8.00 Reflections. 8.00 World News. 1.00 Commentary. 11.15 Cit the Label. 11.20 Reviews. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15

TYNE TEES As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 News 10.25 Film: Navy Leri* (Cedi Parker). 11.50-12.00 Larry The Lamb. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lockaround. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familiar. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00 Video Entertainers. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'em Back Alive. 11.30 House Calls. 12.00-12.05en Possessions That Speak. Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: 10.25em Zoom The Dolphin. 10.55 Adventures of The Mouse On Mars. 11.00 Nature Of Things. 11.25 Abbott and Costalio Cartoon. 11.30-12.00 Values. 12.30pm-1.00 Cardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Chimiz. 5.15-5.45 Definition. 6.00-6.35 News. 7.00 Video Entertainers. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Aliva. 11.30 Leads Folk Festival. 12.00 Closedown. Makers. 10.50 At of Ceramic Decorating. 11.05 Joe 90. 11.30 Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trait. 11.55-12.09 Professor Kitzel. 12.30pm-1.00 That's Hollywood. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30-4.00 Calender. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 5.00-6.35 Calender. 7.0 Video Entartainers. 7.30-8.00 Bring 'Em Back

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 5.00pm-5.35 Wales

GRANADA As London except:
10.30em Once Upon A
Time . . . Man. 10.55 Dick Tracey. 11.06
3-2-1 Contact. 11.25 Secret Valley.
11.50-12.00 Wattoo Wattoo. 11.20em1.30 Granade Reports. 2.00-2.30 Spice
of Life. 3.30-4.00 Definition. 5.15-5.45
Saver Spoons. 6.00 This is Your Right.
6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 News. 8.35 A ise Of Place. 7.00 Video Emertainers. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'em Back Alive, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace." 12.45am Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.
† Stereo. **Elack and white. (r) Repeal.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capitat: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World Radio ME 849kHz/483m Service MF 648kHz/463m. App. 174 . 144 . Head ENTERTAINMENTS **OPERA & BALLET** COLISEUM S 836 3161 or 240 5256 New 984000 opens Mon 15 Apg ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA GLYNDEROURNE FESTIVAL OPER ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVENT GARDEN 240 1066/1921. Access/ 14a. S' 10am-Sum (Mon-Sati NEW YORK CITY BALLET sponsored by Midland Bank. programme and the CONCERTS

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US angry at 'bias' over air fares

By Michael Baily Transport Editor

The British Government is being accused on both sides of the Atlantic of artificially keeping up Atlantic air and flouting American law to ease the path to British Airways, towards privatization.

In the past weeks the Government or the Civil Aviation Authority have: Refused an application by British Atlantic Airways, a new airline formed partly by former Laker staff. to start a new London to New York service at a £329 one-way business-class fare compared with £438 on British Airways:

Refused an application by TWA to introduce a new autumn economy return of £249 to New York, compared with a stan-

Invoked the trade protection act to prevent Laker liquidators proceeding in the American courts against British Caledonian for allegedly acting together to put Laker out of business. The last decision is seen by the American government and US airlines as a cynical attempt to save £1000m on the cost of privatising BA by avoiding action in the US courts.

The Government will in any case have to spend £500m on capital restructuring, to prepare BA for flotation, but if the action goes ahead, and the airlines lose with maximum damages, the cost could rise to £1,500m it is estimated.

In the British Atlantic case, the company's managing direct-or, Mr Randolph Fields, yesterday described the Civil Aviation Authorities decision as "naked protectionism" favour of BA and B-Cal.

In the TWA case, the airline said in New York yesterday: "We do not see how the British Government can refuse our new fare after allowing the £99 single

of People Express."
But there is still hope of lower fares in the autumn as a result of a special conference called by the International Air Transport Association in Toronto next week for the airlines themselves to agree on a new fare structure rather than come forward with competing low fares which in the CAA's view are "predatory' and "hot cost-related".

B-Cal on target, page 13



Gun law: Soldiers on guard in Colombo

Britons tell of holiday terror in Sri Lanka

Continued from page 1

group of three Tamils. They caught one, beat him up, threw him to the ground and stoned him. I don't know if he died. "It was terrible. Nobody did a thing to help. Even the police turned a blind eye." Mr Clive Templeman, from Wigston, Leicestershire, said

that they passed the time by playing cricket against the holiday centre staff.

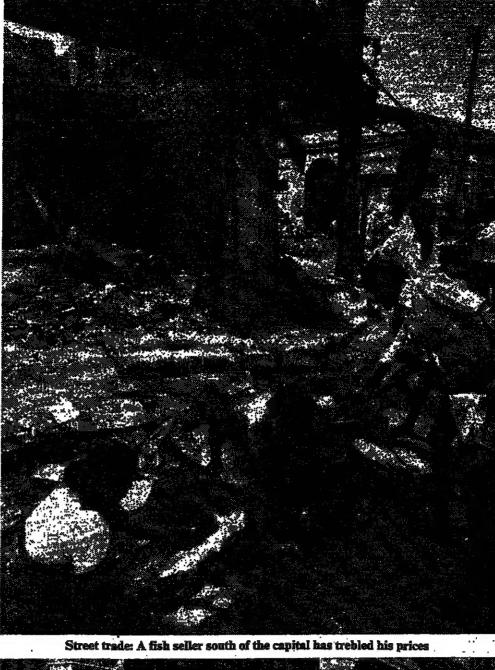
"As we were not allowed out the staff organized cricket matches against the tourists. We always seemed to win but I think they let us. The people were very good to us and although the island was tense none of the violence was directed at us."

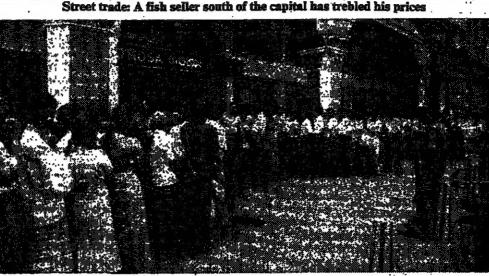
COLOMBO: The Sri Lankan Government has relaxed the curfew a little and tightened press censorship a good deal (Michael Hamlyn writes).

Press photography was yesterday banned and journalists will no longer be allowed to move freely during curfews. Instead, passes are being issued allowing movement only between their hotels and the censor's office.

The ban on photographs was quickly enforced when an Indian photographer was de-tained for three hours and his film impounded. Censorship now includes everything relat-ing to security, law and order and the movement of "dis-placed persons" in Sri Lanka. and reporting of related events A series of arrests continued

esterday in connexion with the banning of three political parties, but the Government refused to say how many were Food shortage, page 5





Food queue: Crowds gather to stock up on essentials as the curiew is relaxed

Letter from Santiago

Two faces of Cuba and a Castro pep talk

Fidel Castro's Cuba had an anniversary to celebrate and opened its doors to the world for the festivities. Cuba also had its carnival, the yearly burst of dancing, drinking and dressing up in costumes that goes back to the country's Spanish and African past.

For outsiders, it was a week to get a glimpse of two very different aspects of this isolated society.

There was Cuba the Com-

munist state, singing the Internationale and commemorating the attack on a barracks here that marked the start of the Castro revolution. There was also Cuba the spirited Latin nation that comes to life after 10 pm, ready to carouse in the streets until dawn.

The importance to Cubans of the annual carnival - tied to the planting of the sugar crop rather than to lent - seemed to be symbolized by the women who came to hear Dr Castro speak one afternoon at the opening of a factory. They were wearing their hair in curiers for the night ahead.

The celebrations last week also gave outsiders a chance to see two sides of Dr Castro: the internationalist railing before the world's press against Yankeeism and imperialism, and the folksy Fidel, talking to workers about the society he is

building. Speaking in Santiago on the anniversary of the failed attempt on the Moncada barracks here on July 26. 1953, his theme was one of fierce independence, He spoke proudly of Cuba's military strength and vowed that never would anyone else have to fight Cuba's fights.

Next day, at the Celia Sanchez Manduley textile plant, Dr Castro, flanked by Mr Nikolai Tarasov, the Soviet Minister of Light Industry, listed ways in which Cube Depended on the Soviet Union, where many of the new factory's workers were

The Russians, he said, not only built this factory complex, thought to be among the largest in the hemisphere, but also were responsible for five other huge projects, among them a nuclear power station being built in Cleanuegos, an oil refinery and a nickel plant. His debt to Moscow and Marxism-Leninism paid, Dr Castro assumed his father-ofthe-country image to recall for

the workers the accomplish

ments of his nearly 25 years in power. An hour of statistics followed, with short

example, the uses of cotton and polyester (both to be produced by the factory) There was a short pep talk on physical fitness and the problem of obesity in Caba. Dr Castro, nearly 57 years old, has been encouraging Cubans to shape up, to jog and to cut down on smoking and

drinking. He then returned to his seat on the podium to fidget through the rest of the ceremony, looking at his watch twice during the singing of the Internationale. At his side. Mr Maurice Bishop, the Prime Minister of Grenada, and the Soviet representatives stood stiffly to attention.

To a first-time visitor to Cuba, fresh from the mostly unhappy countries of Central America, the acheivements of the Castro years are not hard to see. There are clean streets, clean water, healthy young people and impressive educational institutions.

But the economy - either battered by the United States embargo or, depending on one's point of view, crippled by the loss of a middle class and the suppression of private initiative, or both has serious problems that are apparent in everyday life.

Housing and transport are in short supply, and the Government admits it. American jeans, by con-trast, cost \$150 (about £100) a

Dr Castro is fond of reminding his audiences that Cuba has built a society well advanced of those of other Latin American nations. In 25 years, he said last week, the Government had never had to use a soldier, a policeman or a fireman against the people.

Nonetheless, Dr Castro is in many ways the Latin man on horseback, a macho figure in battledress, like other past and present Latin leaders.

At the Celia Sanchez factory, named for Dr Castro's guerrilla colleague and old friend who died two years ago of cancer, he accepted the gift of a rifle from Mr Bishop. At his side sat the Cuban Interior Minister, in battledress, a pistol strapped to his hip.

Barbara Crossette of the **New York Times**

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

Princess Anne, Patron of the attends the Admiral's Cup Trophy Race, arriving at Christchurch Bay, Hampshire, 9.30. New exhibitions

New exhibitions

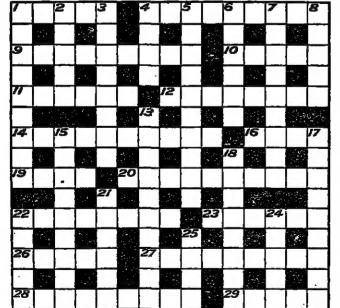
Winning designs in the Johnson
Matthey silver design competition.
Design Centre, Vincent Street,

(until Aug 10).

Walsall Festival art & photographic exhibition; E. M. Flint
Gallery, Walsall; Mon to Fri 10 to

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,197

This puzzle, used at the London A regional final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship, was solved within 30 minutes by 3 per cent of the finalists.



(10).

buy" (Hamlet) (6).

was in original sin (10). 15 Last words in everyday terms

vagabonds (9).

place (5).

wrong (8).

Scowling insect (6). 22 Relish a bit of a blow, love? (5).

(4.5).

thy babit as thy purse can

7 Goes on about football crowd of

Indian clerk would make a

blunder putting head to tail (5).

25 Dash - jazz is turning up (4).

ACROSS

- 1 Born with a duty to give more
- 4 Minuscule PCs going after queer 9 Girl one Nevada city rejected as
- religious worker (9). 10 As cold without Latin covering 11 Burden of a good doctor in part
- of Greater Manchester (6). 12. Wiscacre, pale by dusk (3-5). 14 Lytton's master of murder (6,4). 17 Buoyant one right to lie around 16 The way one runs in a bustle (4).

19 Bottom's most fearful wild-fowl

- 20 Lines heels differently, copies tug-of-war experts (10).
 22 It wasn't needed at billiards for aking cannons (3-5).
- 23 Bird produces source of light and its heart (6). 26 Great deal to observe (5). 27 Short treatise, clever and not difficult (9).
- 28 Continually busy jogging?
- 29 To rid, wrongly, of a right (5). 1 Rubbish about doctor gets a
- measure of surprise (9). 2 Pushed forward with 3 Drinking seconds – quite happy
- 4 This rock's no good (4). **CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8**

Glasgow: Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5, Sat 9 6, Sat 10 to 4.45, closed Sun; (until | TV top ten Aug 27).
The High Street: photographs by
Al Vandenburg, Museum and Art
Gallery. Stafford; Tues to Fri 10 to
5, Sat 10 to 4 closed Sun; (until Aug
Grovenor Museum. Chester; Mon
to Sat 10.30 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until
5, Sat 10 to 4 closed Sun; (until Aug
Sept 18).

The Call of the Sea, Now and Then; including paintings by Charles Norman Longbotham; Chichester House Gallery, High Street, Ditchling, Sussex; Tues to Sat 11 to 1 and 2.30 to 5; (until Aug 27) Work by R. A. Palmer, Gallery 45, 45-46 Bridge Street, Hereford; Mon to Sat 9 to 5.30, closed Sun;

Music Recital by Jessie Ridley (violin) and Ian Ray (piano), St Mary-le-Tower, Ipswich, 1.10. Organ recital by Gordon Phillips, St Martin's Church, Scarborough,

Organ recital by Andrew Goodwin, Bangor Cathedral, 1.15. Organ recital by John Eggington Leicester Cathedral, 8.

Aldeburgh Festival, - Scandina-vian song recital, Jubilee Hall, Snape Maltings, Aldeburgh, Suffolk, Talks, lectures, films The Video Artist, Roger Bush, A Passage Through Landscape: three video presentations, Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield,

Statues and Monuments in Edinburgh, talk by Sheila Brock, and walk in the vicinity of the Museum, meet Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinourgh, 10.30am.

Anniversaries

Births: Nicholas Wiseman, cardinal, first archbishop of Westminster, Seville, 1802; Sir Arthur Bliss, Master of the Queen's Musick 1953-75, London, 1891; Deaths: William II (Rufus) (reigned 1087-1100), Lyndhurst, Hampshire, 1100; II (Rufus) (reigned 1087-1100), Lyndhurst, Hampshire, 1100; Thomas Gainsborough, London, 1788; Enrico Caruso, Naples, 1921; Alexander Graham Bell, inventor of the telephone, Beinn Bhreagh, Cape Breton Island, 1922; Warren Harding, 29th President of the USA (1921-23), San Francisco, 1923; Pant von Hindenburg, President of the German Republic 1925-34, Neudeck, Germany (now Podza-Neudeck, Germany (now Podza-mek, Poland), 1934.

Pollution award

The Royal Society of Arts, Department of the Environment, and Confederation of British Industry have launched a new awards scheme for innovations in pollution abatement. The deadline for entries is October 31, with prizes to be awarded next March Any to be awarded next March. Any institution, business or individual can apply. Details and entry forms from Timothy Cantell, Royal Society of Arts, John Adam Street, Adelphi, London WC2N 6EZ. Tel 01.839 2366

First aid hints

id hints by tape recording on ummer ailments, including insect bites, burns and heat exhaustion (Call 01-735 3312).

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Coronation Street (Wed), Gran12.85m Street (Wed), Gran12.30m The A-Taum, ITV, 10.85m
Crossroads (Tues), Central, 10.90m
Crossroads (Wed), Central, 10.35m
Candid Carrera's 35th Shipking / Crossroute (veneral 35th Birthday P TV, 10.10m (Trura), Central, 9.50m Crossroute (Trura), Central, 9.50m The Krypton Factor, Granada, 9.75m News at Tan (Mon), 1TN, 9.45m Winner Takes AR, Yorkshire, 9.30m

BBC 1
News & Sport (Sar) & 20m
The Nad Deedt, & 10m
Nene O'Clock News (Thurs), 7,45m
Nine O'Clock News (Wed), 7,30m
Top of fire Pops, 7,10m
The Main Attraction, 8,95m
Nine O'Clock News (Mans), 8,90m
Only Fools & Horses, 8,70m
The Black Adder, 8,70m
News & Weather (New) 8,40m
News & Weather (New) 8,40m
News & Weather (Sun 21,25) 8,40

1 The Paul Daniels Magic Show, 8.20m 2 Call My Burf. 3.25m 3 Busterfield 8, 2.85m 4 Sunday Grandstand, 2.74m 5 News & Sport (Set) 2.70m 6 Cricker (16.45 Set) 2.50m 6 News Review, 2.50m 6 Film But of the Year, 2.45 8 Cricker (Set 20.00) 2.45m 10 Gorita G. Gorila, 2.35m

Channel 4
The House on Gerfbald Sivest, 3.25m International Athletics, 2.50m
A Married Man, 2.50m
The Investible Man Returns, 2.25m
Scap, 2.25m
The Stater Tears of Petra von Kent, 2.00m
The Vanishing Tribes of Africa, 1.45m
Brooksde (Tues) 1.40m
Brooksde (Wed) 1.30m
A Fine Romancs, 1.25m

54C .

minutes): BBC1: Breakfast Time: Mon to Fri 1.4m (4.9m). TV-ame: Good Morning Britain: Mon to Fn 0.5r (3.2m); Sat 1.4m, Sun U.6m (Sat or Sun 2.9m). Sportcasters' Appliance Research Board

The pound

Bank Sells 1.71 27.85 79.75 1.85 14.28 8.50 11.95 3.97 127.50 Bank Bank Bank Bays Sells 1.79 1.71 29.40 27.85 83.75 79.75 1.93 1.85 14.98 14.28 8.90 8.50 12.50 11.50 1.850 1.32 1.26 2460.00 2346.00 386.00 366.00 Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada \$ Finland Mkk rance Fr Germany DM Greece Dr Hongkong S Ireland Pt Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld 366.00 4.48 11.07 Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd 188.09 2.02 230.00 12.25 178.00 1.87 219.00 11.65 3.20 1.51 iweden Kr Switzerland Fr USA \$ Yugoslavia Dur Rates for small dec as supplied by Baro Retail Price Index: 334.7. London: The FT Index closed down

Roads

London and South-east: Over on all main roads in region, making thern extremely hazardous. A40: Westway resurfacing eastbound at Shepherds Bush, avoid. A33: Delays on Winchester by-pass due to repairs at Easton Lane and Spittire Bridge. The City: roads closed, one-way streets and diversions at Bank Junction because of investigations.

Wales and the West: A4/A37: Temporary one-way system on Bath Road/Wells Road Bristol. M4: At junction 32 (Cardiff), lane closures; A40: W of Carmarthen, Dyled, roadworks at three locations before St Clears.
The Midlands and East Anglia

M5: Lane closures between junc-tions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock). M6: junctions 5 to 6 (Birmingham NE to Birmi central); lane closures. Eastbound carriageway North: M6: Lane closures between junctions 19 and 20 at Chester. A1/B1340: Alnwick Bridge by-pass, Northumberland, roadworks, periodic delays. A66: Roadworks and temporary lights E

of Bowes, Co Durham. Scotland: M9: Two-way traffic or northbound carriageway between junctions 5 and 7, (Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge); roadworks, A85: Lane closures E of Glendoick

The papers

The Daily Express complains about England having to wait so long for Government action against local authorities which consistently over-charge on their rates. "The ratepayers have discovered what happens when the extremists create their mini people's republics".

Information supplied by the AA.

The Daily Star asks why ordinary families should pay for the profligacy of big-spending councils. However, the Government was the ultimate holder of the purse-string and by taking power to control orcing councils to toe the line or

Pollen forecast

3 to 6 pm* 3 to 6 pm* 3 to 6 pm* 3 to 6 pm* Brighton Cartele Darlington Dudley Edinburgh Exeter Glasgow Hotel S to 6 pm S to 6 pm S to 6 pm S to 6 pm S to 6 pm

Weather forecast

A NW airstream will cover Britain with a ridge of high pressureapproaching from W.

6am to midnight

London, SE, E, central N England, East Anglia, Middanda: Scattered showers, surny or clear periods; wind NW, moderate; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 86F).

Central, SW England, Channel Islands, S Water, Surny or clear periods, mainly dry; wind NW, moderate; max temp 18 to 20C (64 to

N Wales, NW England, Lake District, Isle of Island, SW, NW Scotland, Glasgow, Argyll, N Ireland: Rather cloudy at times, occasional showers; wind NW, backing W later, moderate to treeh; max temp 15 or 16C (59 to 61F).

NE England, Borders, Editabilingh, Dundee, Central Highlands, Moray Pirth: Scattered showers, surny or clear periods: wind NW, moderate; max temp 17C (63F).

Aberdeen, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shedland: Showers, bright or surry intervals; wind NW, moderate to frest; max temp 13 to 18C (55 to 59F). Mostly dry in S, a little rain in parts of N; becoming a little warmer.

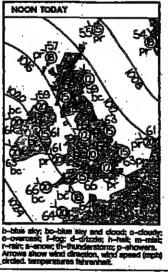
Moon sets: Moon rises: 2.26pm 12.15am

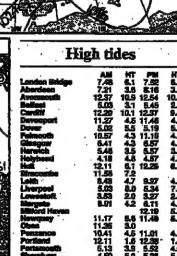
Lighting-up time London 9.18 pm to 4.56 am Bristol 9.27 pm to 5.06 am Edithurgh 9.49 pm to 4.49 am Manuthrister 9.34 pm to 4.57 am Penzance 9.34 pm to 5.28 am

Yesterday

London

Highest and lowest





 $\{ p_{n_1,n_2,n_3}$

Around Britain

Bun Rain . Max Fr is C F 200 .07 16. 61 35. 5.6 18. 84 4.9 .76 18 84 4.0 .20 18 84 4.0 .20 18 86 2.1 .25 20 68 0.4 .43 19 16 0.4 .43 19 16 0.4 .43 19 16 0.4 .57 20 68 4.4 .57 20 68 4.4 .57 20 68 6.5 .45 20 68 Bun Rain Mex fire in C F 9.3 - 22 72 Sunny 7.0

Abroad ud; I, fair; fg, log; r, rain; s, sun,

7 23-73 9 31 88 c 22 72 2 30 86 7 32 90 c 28 82 1 30 86 f 16 61



هكذا من الأصل